

March 11, 2021 Edition

# COVID-19 and the Law

*A Compilation of  
Legal Resources*



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Compiled and Edited by  
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## Preface

On March 11, 2020, the World Health Organization declared Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19) to be a global pandemic.

Over the past year, this unprecedented public health crisis has posed a significant challenge to nearly every nation-state in the world in numerous ways, to include a number of questions involving the law. The legal issues arising in this pandemic have involved not only international law, but also the national laws of the states affected by this global crisis.

In response, experts of a myriad of academic and professional disciplines have considered many aspects of the pandemic. These have included commentators from around the world who have examined this situation through the "lens" of the law and offered their insights via a variety of online publications and forums.

Soon after the start of this pandemic, the idea of compiling all known resources on the legal aspects of the pandemic seemed to be a worthy undertaking, in order to consolidate valuable legal analysis and disseminate the best legal practices. In early April 2020, the first edition of this compilation was produced, earning the title *COVID-19 and the Law: A Compilation of Legal Resources*. Updated and posted online every few weeks over the past year, this compilation brought together all known commentaries on the legal aspects of the COVID-19 pandemic, organized them by 33 subspecialties, and provided internet hyperlinks to each of these online resources.

One year later, given that a number of effective vaccinations for COVID-19 have been developed and are being administered globally, the world is hopefully turning a corner in this unprecedented battle. Now appears to be an appropriate moment to publish the final edition of this publication, which cumulatively catalogs nearly 1,000 legal resources about the pandemic.

Many thanks to those who have helped to identify legal commentaries that were worthy of adding to this resource compilation. But more importantly, thanks to the authors and thinkers who have grappled over the past year with so many of these legal issues, and helped to analyze and explain them via the written word for the benefit of other legal specialists and, more generally, the entire international community.

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Archive	Multiple	<i>ASIL Resources on Pandemics</i>	American Society of International Law	<a href="https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-journal-of-international-law/asil-resources-on-pandemics">https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-journal-of-international-law/asil-resources-on-pandemics</a>
Commentary	03/00/20	<i>COVID-19, International Law, and the Battle for Framing the Crisis</i>	Ntina Tzouvala	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>International Law on Pandemic Response: A First Stocktaking in Light of the Coronavirus Crisis</i>	Armon von Bogdandy, Pedro Villareal	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/SSRN_ID3561650_code2541058.pdf?abstractid=3561650&amp;mirid=1">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/SSRN_ID3561650_code2541058.pdf?abstractid=3561650&amp;mirid=1</a>
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law</i>	Philippe Sands	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/symposium-covid-19-and-international-law/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/symposium-covid-19-and-international-law/</a>
Commentary	03/25/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law</i>	Antonio Roma	<a href="https://www.elpaccto.eu/en/covid-19-and-international-law/">https://www.elpaccto.eu/en/covid-19-and-international-law/</a>
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>Symposium on COVID-19 and International Law: Introduction</i>	Barrie Sander and Jason Rudall	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/symposium-on-covid-19-and-international-law-introduction/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/symposium-on-covid-19-and-international-law-introduction/</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Foundations of International Law</i>	Martins Papariskis	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-foundations-of-international-law/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-foundations-of-international-law/</a>
Commentary	04/00/20	<i>International Law and COVID-19: A Preliminary Assessment</i>	Christopher Ward	<a href="http://ilareporter.org.au/2020/04/international-law-and-covid-19-a-preliminary-assessment-dr-christopher-ward-sc/">http://ilareporter.org.au/2020/04/international-law-and-covid-19-a-preliminary-assessment-dr-christopher-ward-sc/</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Quantum Leaps of International Law</i>	Marina Aksenova	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-quantum-leaps-of-international-law/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-quantum-leaps-of-international-law/</a>

Nature of Resource	Date of Publication	Title of Publication	Author	Weblink
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>COVID-19 and the "Western Gaze"</i>	Alonso Gurmendi	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-western-gaze/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-western-gaze/</a>
Commentary	04/18/20	<i>How COVID-19 Will Reshape the World</i>	Jacob L. Shapiro	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/04/18/how-covid-19-will-reshape-the-world/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/04/18/how-covid-19-will-reshape-the-world/</a>
Commentary	04/24/20	<i>Will International Law Change with COVID-19?</i>	Sean Patrick Hopwood	<a href="https://www.legalreaders.com/will-international-law-change-with-covid-19/">https://www.legalreaders.com/will-international-law-change-with-covid-19/</a>
Opinion-Editorial	05/01/20	<i>Covid-19 and the global legal disorder</i>	Simon Chesterman	<a href="https://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/covid-19-and-the-global-legal-disorder">https://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/covid-19-and-the-global-legal-disorder</a>
Commentary	05/03/20	<i>Beyond War Talk: Laying Bare the Structural Violence of the Pandemic</i>	Eliana Cusato	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/beyond-war-talk-laying-bare-the-structural-violence-of-the-pandemic/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/beyond-war-talk-laying-bare-the-structural-violence-of-the-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	05/06/20	<i>From Territorial Security to Human Security</i>	Saurav Raj Pant	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/05/06/from-territorial-security-to-human-security/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/05/06/from-territorial-security-to-human-security/</a>
Commentary	05/07/20	<i>COVID-19: Is this the End of Western Liberalism?</i>	Asad Ullah	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/05/07/covid-19-is-this-the-end-of-western-liberalism/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/05/07/covid-19-is-this-the-end-of-western-liberalism/</a>
Commentary	05/17/20	<i>China's Changing of International Norms Could Lead to Chaos</i>	Emilie Kao	<a href="https://nationalinterest.org/feature/chinas-changing-international-norms-could-lead-chaos-155016">https://nationalinterest.org/feature/chinas-changing-international-norms-could-lead-chaos-155016</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>The Short-term and Long-term Legal Impact of COVID-19 on Globalization</i>	Amin R. Yacoub and Mohamed S. El-Zomor	<a href="https://lawprofessors.typepad.com/international_law/2020/05/impact-of-covid-19-on-globalization.html">https://lawprofessors.typepad.com/international_law/2020/05/impact-of-covid-19-on-globalization.html</a>

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Commentary	06/22/20	<i>The International Order after the Pandemic COVID-19</i>	Khalid Cherkaoui Semmouni	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/06/22/the-international-order-after-the-pandemic-covid-19/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/06/22/the-international-order-after-the-pandemic-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	08/03/20	<i>Modest International Law: COVID-19, International Legal Responses, and Depoliticization</i>	Francisco-Jose Quintana and Justina Uriburu	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3659460">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3659460</a>
Commentary	08/12/20	<i>Introduction to 'The International Legal Order and the Global Pandemic'</i>	Curtis Bradley and Laurence R. Helfer	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669853">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669853</a>
Commentary	08/14/20	<i>Coronavirus Force Majeure and New World Order</i>	Mark Neimark	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/08/14/coronavirus-force-majeure-and-new-world-order/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/08/14/coronavirus-force-majeure-and-new-world-order/</a>
Commentary	08/17/20	<i>The Pandemic Paradox in International Law</i>	Peter Danchin, Jeremy Farrall, Shruti Rana, and Imogen Saunders	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675519">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675519</a>
Commentary	08/27/20	<i>International Law Post-Pandemic</i>	Wagner Menezes and Henrique Marcos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3680205">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3680205</a>
Commentary	09/13/20	<i>Coronavirus Shaping The Contours Of The Modern World</i>	Nageen Ashraf	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/09/13/coronavirus-shaping-the-Contours-of-the-modern-world/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/09/13/coronavirus-shaping-the-Contours-of-the-modern-world/</a>
Commentary	09/21/20	<i>The COVID-19 and its Impact on Liberal International Order</i>	Vikash Chandra and Pavan Kumar	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3694248">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3694248</a>
Commentary	11/02/20	<i>Effects of COVID-19 on the Treaty Interpretation: State's Conduct in Terms of Subsequent Agreement and Subsequent Practice</i>	Rakesh Roshan	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3721328">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3721328</a>

Nature of Resource	Date of Publication	Title of Publication	Author	Weblink
Commentary	11/10/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: Introduction</i>	Oona Hathaway, Preston Lim, Mark Stevens and Alasdair Phillips-Robins	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73304/covid-19-and-international-law-series-introduction/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73304/covid-19-and-international-law-series-introduction/</a>
Commentary	11/17/20	<i>COVID-19 As a Catalyst for the (Re-) Constitutionalisation of International Law: One Health – One Welfare</i>	Anne Peters	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729488">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729488</a>
Commentary	02/03/21	<i>Some Vaccination Questions, Ethical and Legal</i>	Marko Milanovic	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/some-vaccination-questions-ethical-and-legal/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/some-vaccination-questions-ethical-and-legal/</a>
Commentary	03/02/21	<i>Pandemic Nationalism, COVID-19, and International Law</i>	Leila N. Sadat	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3796365">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3796365</a>



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Treaty	04/07/48	<i>Constitution of the World Health Organization, Arts. 75 and 76</i>	Multilateral	<a href="https://www.who.int/governance/eb/who_constitution_en.pdf">https://www.who.int/governance/eb/who_constitution_en.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Gauging the Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice in the Face of COVID-19</i>	Atul Alexander	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	5/20/20	<i>A Reference to the ICJ for an Advisory Opinion over COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Sandrine De Herdt	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/a-reference-to-the-icj-for-an-advisory-opinion-over-covid-19-pandemic/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/a-reference-to-the-icj-for-an-advisory-opinion-over-covid-19-pandemic/</a>

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Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Law in the Time of Corona (or: Dear Dr...)</i>	Gina Heathcote and Michelle Staggs Kelsall	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-law-in-the-time-of-corona-or-dear-dr/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-law-in-the-time-of-corona-or-dear-dr/</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Racialization of Diseases (Part I)</i>	Matiangai Sirleaf	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Racialization of Diseases (Part II)</i>	Matiangai Sirleaf	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-racialization-of-diseases-part-ii/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-racialization-of-diseases-part-ii/</a>
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Gender Based Violence during the COVID-19 Pandemic and economic, social and cultural rights</i>	Boram Jang and Khanyo Farise	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/23/gender-based-violence-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-and-economic-social-and-cultural-rights/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/23/gender-based-violence-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-and-economic-social-and-cultural-rights/</a>
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>The lessons of 'Non-discrimination' from pandemic COVID-19</i>	Abdul Alim	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/05/13/the-lessons-of-non-discrimination-from-pandemic-covid-19/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/05/13/the-lessons-of-non-discrimination-from-pandemic-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	5/28/20	<i>What a "Feminist" Approach to Fighting COVID-19 Might Have Achieved</i>	Ambassador Donald Steinberg and Ruth Halperin-Kaddari	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70356/what-a-feminist-approach-to-fighting-covid-19-might-have-achieved/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70356/what-a-feminist-approach-to-fighting-covid-19-might-have-achieved/</a>
Commentary	6/8/20	<i>Law, Structural Racism, and the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Ruqaiijah Yearby and Seema Mohapatra	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3612824">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3612824</a>
Commentary	06/10/20	<i>Pride 2020: a time for vigilance, collective action and digital spaces in the COVID-19 pandemic</i>	Sarah Suhail and Michelle Yesudas	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/10/pride-2020-a-time-for-vigilance-collective-action-and-digital-spaces-in-the-covid-19-pandemic/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/10/pride-2020-a-time-for-vigilance-collective-action-and-digital-spaces-in-the-covid-19-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	8/5/20	<i>"Viral Justice": Interconnected Pandemics as Portal to Racial Justice</i>	Catherine Powell	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71742/viral-justice-interconnected-pandemics-as-portal-to-racial-justice/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71742/viral-justice-interconnected-pandemics-as-portal-to-racial-justice/</a>

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Commentary	8/5/20	<i>'Social Distancing' before COVID-19: Interrogating the Universalisation of Caste-Based Discrimination and Its Horizontality in Race</i>	Surendra Kumar	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3656151">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3656151</a>
Commentary	8/5/20	<i>COVID-19, Anti-Asian Racism, and Anti-Asian American Racism</i>	Peter H. Huang	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3664356">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3664356</a>
Commentary	9/28/20	<i>COVID-19 and the "Gender Crisis": More of a Need for the Istanbul Convention, Not Less</i>	Sara De Vido	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/09/28/covid-19-and-the-gender-crisis-more-of-a-need-for-the-istanbul-convention-not-less/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/09/28/covid-19-and-the-gender-crisis-more-of-a-need-for-the-istanbul-convention-not-less/</a>
Press Release	1/6/21	<i>Denying COVID-19 vaccines to Palestinians exposes Israel's institutionalized discrimination</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2021/01/denying-covid19-vaccines-to-palestinians-exposes-israels-institutionalized-discrimination/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2021/01/denying-covid19-vaccines-to-palestinians-exposes-israels-institutionalized-discrimination/</a>
Press Release	1/18/21	<i>Sri Lanka: Covid-19 Forced Cremation of Muslims Discriminatory</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/01/18/sri-lanka-covid-19-forced-cremation-muslims-discriminatory">https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/01/18/sri-lanka-covid-19-forced-cremation-muslims-discriminatory</a>

Nature of Resource	Date of Publication	Title of Publication	Author	Weblink
Policy Tracker	Updated periodically	<i>Policy Responses to COVID-19: This policy tracker summarizes the key economic responses governments are taking to limit the human and economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. The tracker includes 193 economies.</i>	International Monetary Fund	<a href="https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19">https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>The Combined and Uneven Geography of COVID-19, or on Law, Capitalism and Disease</i>	Ntina Tzouvala	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>A Time to Kill 'Business as Usual'—Centring Human Rights in a Frustrated Economy (Part 1)</i>	Tara Van Ho	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-a-time-to-kill-business-as-usual-centering-human-rights-in-a-frustrated-economy-part-1/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-a-time-to-kill-business-as-usual-centering-human-rights-in-a-frustrated-economy-part-1/</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>A Time to Kill 'Business as Usual'—Centring Human Rights in a Frustrated Economy (Part 2)</i>	Tara Van Ho	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-a-time-to-kill-business-as-usual-centering-human-rights-in-a-frustrated-economy-part-2/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-a-time-to-kill-business-as-usual-centering-human-rights-in-a-frustrated-economy-part-2/</a>
Commentary	07/17/20	<i>Sovereign (over)borrowing during the COVID-19 pandemic: Do creditors have a responsibility to prevent unsustainable debt situations?</i>	Emma Luce Scali	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/sovereign-overborrowing-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-do-creditors-have-a-responsibility-to-prevent-unsustainable-debt-situations/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/sovereign-overborrowing-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-do-creditors-have-a-responsibility-to-prevent-unsustainable-debt-situations/</a>
Commentary	07/23/20	<i>Out of the Spotlight: COVID-19 and the Global South</i>	Eden Lapidor	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71570/out-of-the-spotlight-covid-19-and-the-global-south/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71570/out-of-the-spotlight-covid-19-and-the-global-south/</a>
Commentary	01/18/21	<i>COVID third world debt will outlast the virus – it should be relieved</i>	Adeem Younis	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2021/01/18/covid-third-world-debt-will-outlast-the-virus-it-should-be-relieved/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2021/01/18/covid-third-world-debt-will-outlast-the-virus-it-should-be-relieved/</a>
Commentary	03/10/21	<i>The COVID-19 Pandemic - How the World Bank can Aid its Member States to Flatten their Legal Curves</i>	Uche Anichebe	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3786747">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3786747</a>

Nature of Resource	Date of Publication	Title of Publication	Author	Weblink
Commentary	04/22/20	<i>The Legal Duty to Cooperate amid COVID-19: A Missed Opportunity?</i>	Rana Moustafa Fouad	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-legal-duty-to-cooperate-amid-covid-19-a-missed-opportunity/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-legal-duty-to-cooperate-amid-covid-19-a-missed-opportunity/</a>
Commentary	04/24/20	<i>Covid-19: Just Disastrous or the Disaster Itself? Applying the ILC Articles on the Protection of Persons in the Event of Disasters to the Covid-19 Outbreak</i>	Alp Ozturk	<a href="https://www.asil.org/in-sights/volume/24/issue/6/covid-19-just-disastrous-or-disaster-itself-applying-ilc-articles">https://www.asil.org/in-sights/volume/24/issue/6/covid-19-just-disastrous-or-disaster-itself-applying-ilc-articles</a>
Guidance Note	12/10/20	<i>COVID-19 pandemic: humanitarian concerns and negative impact of unilateral sanctions and their exemptions</i>	United Nations Human Rights Special Rapportuer	<a href="https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/UCMCOVID19GuidanceNote.pdf">https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/UCMCOVID19GuidanceNote.pdf</a>



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Treaty	04/07/48	<i>Constitution of the World Health Organization</i>	Multilateral	<a href="https://www.who.int/governance/eb/who_constitution_en.pdf">https://www.who.int/governance/eb/who_constitution_en.pdf</a>
Treaty	05/23/05	<i>International Health Regulations (entered into force on 06/15/07)</i>	Multilateral	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	09/25/18	<i>Implementation of the International Health Regulations (2005): Recent Developments of the World Health Organization</i>	Gian Luca Burchi and Jakob Quirin	<a href="https://www.asil.org/in-sights/volume/22/issue/13/implementation-international-health-regulations-2005-recent-developments">https://www.asil.org/in-sights/volume/22/issue/13/implementation-international-health-regulations-2005-recent-developments</a>
Commentary	02/13/20	<i>Do Not Violate the International Health Regulations During the COVID-19 Outbreak</i>	Roojin Habibi, Gian Luca Burci, et a.	<a href="https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(20)30373-1/fulltext">https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(20)30373-1/fulltext</a>
Commentary	02/27/20	<i>The Outbreak of COVID-19 Coronavirus: are the International Health Regulations fit for purpose?</i>	Gian Luca Burci	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-outbreak-of-covid-19-coronavirus-are-the-international-health-regulations-fit-for-purpose/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-outbreak-of-covid-19-coronavirus-are-the-international-health-regulations-fit-for-purpose/</a>
Press Statement	03/11/20	<i>WHO Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19 [declaration of a pandemic]</i>	WHO Director-General	<a href="https://www.who.int/dg/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-opening-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-covid-19---11-march-2020">https://www.who.int/dg/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-opening-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-covid-19---11-march-2020</a>
Commentary	03/23/20	<i>International Governance of Global Health Pandemics</i>	Anastasia Telesetsky	<a href="https://www.asil.org/in-sights/volume/24/issue/3/international-governance-global-health-pandemics">https://www.asil.org/in-sights/volume/24/issue/3/international-governance-global-health-pandemics</a>
Commentary	03/24/20	<i>Part I: Due Diligence and COVID-19: States' Duties to Prevent and Halt the Coronavirus Outbreak</i>	Antonio Coco and Talita de Souza Dias	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-i-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-i-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/</a>
Commentary	03/25/20	<i>Part II: Due Diligence and COVID-19: States' Duties to Prevent and Halt the Coronavirus Outbreak</i>	Antonio Coco and Talita de Souza Dias	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-ii-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-ii-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/</a>

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Commentary	03/25/20	<i>Part III: Due Diligence and COVID-19: States' Duties to Prevent and Halt the Coronavirus Outbreak</i>	Antonio Coco and Talita de Souza Dias	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-iii-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-iii-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/</a>
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>International Law on Pandemic Response: A First Stocktaking in Light of the Coronavirus Crisis</i>	Armon von Bogdandy, Pedro Villareal	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/SRN_ID3561650_code2541058.pdf?abstractid=3561650&amp;mirid=1">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/SRN_ID3561650_code2541058.pdf?abstractid=3561650&amp;mirid=1</a>
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>Global Health in a Turbulence Time: A Commentary</i>	Tsung-ling Lee	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3563393">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3563393</a>
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>The Missing Operational Components of the IHR (2005) from the Experience of Handling the Outbreak of COVID-19: Precaution, Independence, Transparency and Universality</i>	Chang-fa Lo	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3563370">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3563370</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>The Declaration of a Public Health Emergency of International Concern in International Law</i>	Mark Eccleston-Turner	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-the-declaration-of-a-public-health-emergency-of-international-concern-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-the-declaration-of-a-public-health-emergency-of-international-concern-</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>"Can They Really Do That?" States' Obligations Under the International Health Regulations in Light of COVID-19 (Part I)</i>	Pedro A. Villarreal	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-can-they-really-do-that-states-obligations-under-the-international-health-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-can-they-really-do-that-states-obligations-under-the-international-health-</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>"Can They Really Do That?" States' Obligations Under the International Health Regulations in Light of COVID-19 (Part II)</i>	Pedro A. Villarreal	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-can-they-really-do-that-states-obligations-under-the-international-health-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-can-they-really-do-that-states-obligations-under-the-international-health-</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Controlling COVID-19: The Folly of International Travel Restrictions</i>	Weijun Yu and Jessica Keralis	<a href="https://www.hhrjournal.org/2020/04/controlling-covid-19-the-folly-of-international-travel-restrictions/">https://www.hhrjournal.org/2020/04/controlling-covid-19-the-folly-of-international-travel-restrictions/</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>The International Health Regulations: The Past and the Present, But What Future?</i>	Lauren Tonti	<a href="https://harvardilj.org/2020/04/the-international-health-regulations-the-past-and-the-present-but-what-future/">https://harvardilj.org/2020/04/the-international-health-regulations-the-past-and-the-present-but-what-future/</a>

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Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Why Does the WHO Exclude Taiwan?</i>	Yu-Jie Chen and Jerome A. Cohen	<a href="https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/why-does-who-exclude-taiwan">https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/why-does-who-exclude-taiwan</a>
Joint Statement	04/14/20	<i>2020 Joint Statement of the Special ASEAN Plus Three Summit on Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)</i>	ASEAN, China, Japan, Republic of Korea	<a href="https://cil.nus.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/2020-APT-Summit-on-COVID.pdf">https://cil.nus.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/2020-APT-Summit-on-COVID.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>An Abuse of Presidential Authority and American Power: Halting U.S. Funding for the World Health Organization</i>	David Fidler	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69694/an-abuse-of-presidential-authority-and-american-power-halting-u-s-funding-for-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69694/an-abuse-of-presidential-authority-and-american-power-halting-u-s-funding-for-</a>
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>COVID-19 Is Smoke and Mirrors—What Matters Is International Law</i>	Ilona Kickbusch	<a href="https://www.thinkglobalhealth.org/article/covid-19-smoke-and-mirrors-what-matters-international-law">https://www.thinkglobalhealth.org/article/covid-19-smoke-and-mirrors-what-matters-international-law</a>
Commentary	04/21/20	<i>The Limits of the World Health Organization</i>	Eric A. Posner	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/limits-world-health-organization">https://www.lawfareblog.com/limits-world-health-organization</a>
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>The Law of the WHO, COVID-19 and the Multilateral World Order</i>	Armin von Bogdandy, Pedro Villarreal	<a href="https://verfassungsblog.de/the-law-of-the-who-covid-19-and-the-multilateral-world-order/">https://verfassungsblog.de/the-law-of-the-who-covid-19-and-the-multilateral-world-order/</a>
Commentary	04/24/20	<i>Trump Faces Off With the WHO: Sorting Through the Allegations</i>	Jared LeBrun	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69857/trump-faces-off-with-the-who-sorting-through-the-allegations/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69857/trump-faces-off-with-the-who-sorting-through-the-allegations/</a>
Commentary	04/29/20	<i>Mexico's Initiative to Ensure Global Access to Medicines, Vaccines and Medical Equipment to Face COVID19</i>	Pablo Arrocha Olabuenaga and Ambassador H.E. Juan Ramón de la Fuente	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69916/mexicos-initiative-to-ensure-global-access-to-medicines-vaccines-and-medical-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69916/mexicos-initiative-to-ensure-global-access-to-medicines-vaccines-and-medical-</a>
Commentary	05/01/20	<i>Pandemics and the Need for Global Governance</i>	Barry Kellman	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69945/pandemics-and-the-need-for-global-governance/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69945/pandemics-and-the-need-for-global-governance/</a>

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Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Has Global Health Law Risen to Meet the COVID-19 Challenge? Revisiting the International Health Regulations to Prepare for Future Threats</i>	Lawrence O. Gostin, Roojin Habibi, and Benjamin Mason Meier	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3598165">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3598165</a>
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>COVID-19 and Health Systems: Responding to Unpredictable Predictability</i>	Liz Grant, Yina Lizeth Garcia-Lopez and Christine Bell	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70115/covid-19-and-health-systems-responding-to-unpredictable-predictability/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70115/covid-19-and-health-systems-responding-to-unpredictable-predictability/</a>
Commentary	05/18/20	<i>Do We Need an International Commission of Inquiry for COVID-19? Part I</i>	Michael A. Becker	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-we-need-an-international-commission-of-inquiry-for-covid-19-part-i/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-we-need-an-international-commission-of-inquiry-for-covid-19-part-i/</a>
Commentary	05/18/20	<i>Do We Need an International Commission of Inquiry for COVID-19? Part II</i>	Michael A. Becker	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-we-need-an-international-commission-of-inquiry-for-covid-19-part-ii/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-we-need-an-international-commission-of-inquiry-for-covid-19-part-ii/</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>A Crisis of Compliance Regime in the World Health Organisation?</i>	Zaid Al Atiyah	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2020/05/21/a-crisis-of-compliance-regime-in-the-world-health-organisation/">https://internationallaw.blog/2020/05/21/a-crisis-of-compliance-regime-in-the-world-health-organisation/</a>
Commentary	05/22/20	<i>Pandemic Intrigue in Geneva: COVID-19 and the 73rd World Health Assembly</i>	Pedro A. Villarreal	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/pandemic-intrigue-in-geneva-covid-19-and-the-73rd-world-health-assembly/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/pandemic-intrigue-in-geneva-covid-19-and-the-73rd-world-health-assembly/</a>
Commentary	05/27/20	<i>The Failure to Pursue the Mandates of International Organizations in the Midst of the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Dr. Lorenzo Gasbarri	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-failure-to-pursue-the-mandates-of-international-organizations-in-the-midst-of-the-covid-19-pandemic/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-failure-to-pursue-the-mandates-of-international-organizations-in-the-midst-of-the-covid-19-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	06/01/20	<i>Are You Ready for a Pandemic? The International Health Regulations Put to the Test of Their 'Core Capacity Requirements'</i>	Giulio Bartolini	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/are-you-ready-for-a-pandemic-the-international-health-regulations-put-to-the-test-of-their-core-capacity-requirements/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/are-you-ready-for-a-pandemic-the-international-health-regulations-put-to-the-test-of-their-core-capacity-requirements/</a>
Commentary	06/03/20	<i>The Role of International Health Regulations in Combating COVID-19</i>	Heidi Essa	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3616686">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3616686</a>

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Commentary	06/05/20	<i>The USA and the World Health Organization: What has President Trump actually decided and what are its consequences?</i>	Gian Luca Burci	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-usa-and-the-world-health-organization-what-has-president-trump-actually-decided-and-https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/06/world-health-organisation-is-it-the-right-shield-against-covid-19/#more-1380">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-usa-and-the-world-health-organization-what-has-president-trump-actually-decided-and-https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/06/world-health-organisation-is-it-the-right-shield-against-covid-19/#more-1380</a>
Commentary	06/06/20	<i>World Health Organisation: Is it the Right Shield against Covid-19?</i>	Aman Mehta and Sakshi Ajmera	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/justified-border-closures-do-not-violate-the-international-health-regulations-2005/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/justified-border-closures-do-not-violate-the-international-health-regulations-2005/</a>
Commentary	06/11/20	<i>Justified Border Closures do not violate the International Health Regulations 2005</i>	Caroline Foster	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-who-the-guardian-of-human-rights-during-pandemics/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-who-the-guardian-of-human-rights-during-pandemics/</a>
Commentary	06/15/20	<i>The WHO: The Guardian of Human Rights during Pandemics?</i>	Rana Moustafa Essawy	<a href="https://www.orfonline.org/research/international-law-and-public-health-crises-67855/">https://www.orfonline.org/research/international-law-and-public-health-crises-67855/</a>
Commentary	06/15/20	<i>International Law and Public Health Crises</i>	Pratnashree Basu and Aadya Chaturvedi	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3627672">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3627672</a>
Commentary	06/25/20	<i>Using COVID-19 to Strengthen the WHO: Promoting Health and Science Above Politics</i>	Lawrene O. Gostin and Sarah Wetter	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-the-whos-political-moment/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-the-whos-political-moment/</a>
Commentary	06/25/20	<i>COVID-19 and the WHO's Political Moment</i>	Samantha Besson	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3633444">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3633444</a>
Commentary	06/25/20	<i>How to Keep the United States in the Who: Immediate Withdrawal Would Be a Global Health and a Legal Disaster</i>	Harold Hongju Ko and Lawrence O. Gostin	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3638948">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3638948</a>
Commentary	07/07/20	<i>The WHO – Destined to Fail?: Political Cooperation and the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Eyal Benvenisti	



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Commentary	07/11/20	<i>Is Evaluating COVID-19 About the WHO or Country Responses?</i>	Charles Clift	<a href="https://www.chathamhouse.org/expert/comment/evaluating-covid-19-about-who-or-country-responses">https://www.chathamhouse.org/expert/comment/evaluating-covid-19-about-who-or-country-responses</a>
Commentary	07/21/20	The Final Act: Exploring the End of Pandemics	Federica Paddeu and Michael Waibel	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3652465">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3652465</a>
Commentary	07/23/20	<i>The WHO in the Age of the Coronavirus</i>	Jose E. Alvarez	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3659572">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3659572</a>
Commentary	07/27/20	<i>Pandemics and Other Health Emergencies</i>	J. Benton Heath	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3574149">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3574149</a>
Analysis	08/13/20	<i>To Fight a New Coronavirus: The COVID-19 Pandemic, Political Herd Immunity, and Global Health Jurisprudence</i>	David Fidler	<a href="https://academic.oup.com/chinesejil/advance-article/doi/10.1093/chinesejil/jmaa016/5891893">https://academic.oup.com/chinesejil/advance-article/doi/10.1093/chinesejil/jmaa016/5891893</a>
Analysis	08/18/20	<i>Breaking State-Centric Shackles in the WHO: Taiwan as a Catalyst for a New Global Health Order</i>	Ching-Fu Lin, Han-Wei Liu, and Chien-Huei Wu	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675481">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675481</a>
Commentary	09/30/20	<i>Global Health Is National Security</i>	Joia Mukherjee	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/72623/global-health-is-national-security/">https://www.justsecurity.org/72623/global-health-is-national-security/</a>
Commentary	10/14/20	<i>"I want to break free": the WHO Foundation as an Experiment in the Financing of International Organisations</i>	Helmut Philipp Aust and Prisca Feihle	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/i-want-to-break-free-the-who-foundation-as-an-experiment-in-the-financing-of-international-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/i-want-to-break-free-the-who-foundation-as-an-experiment-in-the-financing-of-international-</a>
Commentary	11/19/20	<i>The Role of International Law in Vaccinating Against COVID-19: Appraising the COVAX Initiative</i>	Armin von Bogdandy, Pedro Villarreal	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733454">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733454</a>

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Commentary	12/08/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: WHO's Pandemic Response and the International Health Regulations</i>	Oona Hathaway and Alasdair Phillips-Robins	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73753/covid-19-and-international-law-series-whos-pandemic-response-and-the-international-health-regulations/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73753/covid-19-and-international-law-series-whos-pandemic-response-and-the-international-health-regulations/</a>
Commentary	12/11/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: Reforming the World Health Organization</i>	Oona Hathaway and Alasdair Phillips-Robins	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73793/covid-19-and-international-law-series-reforming-the-world-health-organization/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73793/covid-19-and-international-law-series-reforming-the-world-health-organization/</a>
Commentary	01/19/21	<i>The Right of States to Adopt Additional Health Measures During a Pandemic: Interpreting Article 43 of the IHR in light of the SPS Agreement</i>	Omkar Hemanth	<a href="https://silpnuij.wordpress.com/2021/01/19/the-right-of-states-to-adopt-additional-health-measures-during-a-pandemic/">https://silpnuij.wordpress.com/2021/01/19/the-right-of-states-to-adopt-additional-health-measures-during-a-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	02/02/21	<i>Equitable COVID Vaccine Distribution and Access: Enforcing International Legal Obligations under Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights and the Right to Development</i>	Diane Deserto	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/equitable-covid-vaccine-distribution-and-access-enforcing-international-legal-obligations-under-development/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/equitable-covid-vaccine-distribution-and-access-enforcing-international-legal-obligations-under-development/</a>
Commentary	02/08/21	<i>The Development and Implementation of Human Rights Law in World Health Organization Governance</i>	Benjamin Mason Meier, Senait Fisseha, and Judith Bueno de Mesquita	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3780664">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3780664</a>
Commentary	02/16/21	<i>Delving the Role of WHO vis-a-vis COVID-19</i>	Karan Kataria and Dipshikha Kumar	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3785391">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3785391</a>
Commentary	02/24/21	<i>Harmonizing Global Health Law and Human Rights Law to Develop Rights-Based Approaches to Global Health Emergencies</i>	Roojin Habibi, Benjamin Mason Meier, Tim Fish Hodgson, Saman Zia-Zarifi, Ian Seiderman & Steven J. Hoffman	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2021/02/24/harmonizing-global-health-law-and-human-rights-law-to-develop-rights-based-approaches-to-global-health-emergencies/">https://opiniojuris.org/2021/02/24/harmonizing-global-health-law-and-human-rights-law-to-develop-rights-based-approaches-to-global-health-emergencies/</a>
Commentary	02/25/21	<i>Solidarity in the Wake of COVID-19: Reimagining the International Health Regulations</i>	Allyn Taylor (and 15 other authors)	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3791798">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3791798</a>
Commentary	02/26/21	<i>Transparency in International Law of Pandemics: Buttressing the International Health Regulations Through Incorporation into the World Trade Organisation</i>	Mohammad Reza Kameli	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2021/02/26/transparency-in-international-law-of-pandemics-buttressing-the-international-health-regulations-through-incorporation-into-the-world-trade-organisation/">https://internationallaw.blog/2021/02/26/transparency-in-international-law-of-pandemics-buttressing-the-international-health-regulations-through-incorporation-into-the-world-trade-organisation/</a>

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Commentary	03/12/20	<i>Pandemics and Human Rights</i>	Doug Rutzen and Nikhil Dutta	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69141/pandemics-and-human-rights/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69141/pandemics-and-human-rights/</a>
Commentary	03/12/20	<i>COVID-19 Responses -- Why We Need to Protect the Human Right to Assemble and Act Online</i>	Marta Achler	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Press Release	03/16/20	<i>COVID-19: States should not abuse emergency measures to suppress human rights – UN experts</i>	U.N. Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner	<a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=25722&amp;LangID=E">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=25722&amp;LangID=E</a>
Commentary	03/16/20	<i>Do the containment measures taken by Italy in relation to COVID-19 comply with human rights law?</i>	Alessandra Spadaro	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-the-containment-measures-taken-by-italy-in-relation-to-covid-19-comply-with-human-rights-law/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-the-containment-measures-taken-by-italy-in-relation-to-covid-19-comply-with-human-rights-law/</a>
Report	03/16/20	<i>Responses to COVID-19 and States' Human Rights Obligations: Preliminary Observations</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnestyusa.org/press-releases/responses-to-covid-19-and-states-human-rights-obligations-preliminary">https://www.amnestyusa.org/press-releases/responses-to-covid-19-and-states-human-rights-obligations-preliminary</a>
Commentary	03/20/20	<i>COVID-19 Surveillance Must Not Be Used as an Excuse to Entrench Surveillance</i>	Maria Luisa Stasi and Barbara Bukovska	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69282/covid-19-surveillance-must-not-be-used-as-an-excuse-to-entrench-surveillance/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69282/covid-19-surveillance-must-not-be-used-as-an-excuse-to-entrench-surveillance/</a>
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>Protection from COVID-19: A Right to Health</i>	Nikee van der Guow	<a href="https://www.rug.nl/rechten/onderzoek/expertisecentra/ghlg/blog/protection-from-covid-19-a-right-to-health-26-03-2020">https://www.rug.nl/rechten/onderzoek/expertisecentra/ghlg/blog/protection-from-covid-19-a-right-to-health-26-03-2020</a>
Press Release	03/20/20	<i>IACHR and OSRESCER Urge States to Guarantee Comprehensive Protection for Human Rights and Public Health during the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights	<a href="http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/media_center/PReleases/2020/060.asp">http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/media_center/PReleases/2020/060.asp</a>
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>Calibrating Human Rights and Necessity in a Global Public Health Emergency: Revive the UN OHCHR's ICESCR Compliance Criteria</i>	Diane Desierto	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/calibrating-human-rights-and-necessity-in-a-global-public-health-emergency-revive-the-un-ohchrs-icescr-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/calibrating-human-rights-and-necessity-in-a-global-public-health-emergency-revive-the-un-ohchrs-icescr-</a>

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Commentary	03/27/20	<i>Human Rights Guidelines for the Fight Against COVID-19</i>	Daphne Eviatar	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69401/human-rights-guidelines-for-the-fight-against-covid-19/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69401/human-rights-guidelines-for-the-fight-against-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>Guantanamo's COVID-19 Precautions Must Safeguard Detainees' Rights</i>	Scott Roehm	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69468/guantanamos-covid-19-precautions-must-safeguard-detainees-rights/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69468/guantanamos-covid-19-precautions-must-safeguard-detainees-rights/</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Human Right to Water and Sanitation</i>	Dina Lupin Townsend	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-human-right-to-water-and-sanitation/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-human-right-to-water-and-sanitation/</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>Intelligence, Surveillance, and Ethics in a Pandemic</i>	Jessica Davis	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69384/intelligence-surveillance-and-ethics-in-a-pandemic/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69384/intelligence-surveillance-and-ethics-in-a-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>COVID-19: How to Implement a Lockdown in a Democratic Context [in Germany]</i>	Sebastian von Munchow	<a href="https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-06/Security%20Insights%2057.pdf">https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-06/Security%20Insights%2057.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>COVID-19, Cyber Surveillance Normalisation and Human Rights Law</i>	Barrie Sander and Luca Belli	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-cyber-surveillance-normalisation-and-human-rights-law/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-cyber-surveillance-normalisation-and-human-rights-law/</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>The Impact of Coronavirus (COVID-19) on Prisoners</i>	Toby Cadman	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-the-impact-of-coronavirus-covid-19-on-prisoners/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-the-impact-of-coronavirus-covid-19-on-prisoners/</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>Threats to Democracy Spread with the Virus, We Must Keep Both in Check</i>	Melissa Hooper	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69480/threats-to-democracy-spread-with-the-virus-we-must-keep-both-in-check/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69480/threats-to-democracy-spread-with-the-virus-we-must-keep-both-in-check/</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Supervision of Derogations in the Wake of COVID-19: a litmus test for the Secretary General of the Council of Europe</i>	Kushtrim Istrefi	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/supervision-of-derogations-in-the-wake-of-covid-19-a-litmus-test-for-the-secretary-general-of-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/supervision-of-derogations-in-the-wake-of-covid-19-a-litmus-test-for-the-secretary-general-of-</a>

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Commentary	04/06/20	<i>The Right to Enjoy the Benefits of Scientific Progress at the Time of the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Margherita Melillo	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/06/covid-19-symposium-the-right-to-enjoy-the-benefits-of-scientific-progress-at-the-time-of-the-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/06/covid-19-symposium-the-right-to-enjoy-the-benefits-of-scientific-progress-at-the-time-of-the-</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Don't Let Religious Freedom Become a Casualty of Coronavirus</i>	Gayle Manchin and James W. Carr	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/06/covid-19-symposium-dont-let-religious-freedom-become-a-casualty-of-coronavirus/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/06/covid-19-symposium-dont-let-religious-freedom-become-a-casualty-of-coronavirus/</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Human Rights in the Time of COVID-19—Front and Centre</i>	Sam Zarifi	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/06/covid-19-human-rights-in-the-time-of-covid-19-front-and-centre/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/06/covid-19-human-rights-in-the-time-of-covid-19-front-and-centre/</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>To Derogate or Not to Derogate?</i>	Martin Scheinin	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/06/covid-19-symposium-to-derogate-or-not-to-derogate/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/06/covid-19-symposium-to-derogate-or-not-to-derogate/</a>
Report	04/06/20	<i>Human Rights at the Time of COVID-19 -- A Guidance Note</i>	U.N. Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner	<a href="https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ohchr_on_covid_and_human_rights_25_march_2020_en.pdf">https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/ohchr_on_covid_and_human_rights_25_march_2020_en.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Calls Grow for Release of Political Prisoners in Syria Amid Coronavirus Outbreak</i>	Sirwan Kajjo	<a href="https://www.voanews.com/extremism-watch/calls-grow-release-political-prisoners-syria-amid-coronavirus-outbreak">https://www.voanews.com/extremism-watch/calls-grow-release-political-prisoners-syria-amid-coronavirus-outbreak</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Uncharted Territory: How the COVID-19 pandemic is destabilizing the borders of our freedoms</i>	Elisa Fornale	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/elisa-fornale-covid19-freedoms/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/elisa-fornale-covid19-freedoms/</a>
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Impact of COVID-19 containment measures on human rights and civil liberties in the Middle East</i>	Khalid Ibrahim	<a href="https://advoc.globalvoices.org/2020/04/08/impact-of-covid-19-containment-measures-on-human-rights-and-civil-liberties-in-the-">https://advoc.globalvoices.org/2020/04/08/impact-of-covid-19-containment-measures-on-human-rights-and-civil-liberties-in-the-</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>The Human Rights Lessons from COVID-19: Equality Requires Economic and Social Rights Protections</i>	JoAnn Kamuf Ward	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69602/the-human-rights-lessons-from-covid-19-equality-requires-economic-and-social-rights-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69602/the-human-rights-lessons-from-covid-19-equality-requires-economic-and-social-rights-</a>



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Commentary	04/09/20	<i>A Domestic Court's Attempt to Derogate from the ECHR on behalf of the United Kingdom: the implications of COVID-19 on judicial decision-making in the United Kingdom</i>	Stevie Martin	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/a-domestic-courts-attempt-to-derogate-from-the-echr-on-behalf-of-the-united-kingdom-the-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/a-domestic-courts-attempt-to-derogate-from-the-echr-on-behalf-of-the-united-kingdom-the-</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>COVID-19 Brings Human Rights into Focus</i>	Sonya Sceats	<a href="https://www.chathamhouse.org/expert/comment/covid-19-brings-human-rights-focus">https://www.chathamhouse.org/expert/comment/covid-19-brings-human-rights-focus</a>
Commentary	04/10/20	<i>Derogating to Deal with Covid 19: State Practice and Thoughts on the Need for Notification</i>	Natasha Holcroft-Emmess	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/derogating-to-deal-with-covid-19-state-practice-and-thoughts-on-the-need-for-notification/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/derogating-to-deal-with-covid-19-state-practice-and-thoughts-on-the-need-for-notification/</a>
Commentary	04/11/20	<i>COVID-19: What Impact Will It Have on Fundamental Rights?</i>	Melina Charalampous	<a href="https://www.thenewfederalist.eu/covid-19-what-impact-will-it-have-on-fundamental-rights?lang=fr">https://www.thenewfederalist.eu/covid-19-what-impact-will-it-have-on-fundamental-rights?lang=fr</a>
Commentary	04/11/20	<i>The Whos, the Whats, and the Whys of the Derogations from the ECHR amid COVID-19</i>	Patricia Zghibarta	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-whos-the-whats-and-the-whys-of-the-derogations-from-the-echr-amid-covid-19/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-whos-the-whats-and-the-whys-of-the-derogations-from-the-echr-amid-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>COVID 19 and Human Rights: Past, Present and Future</i>	Sarah Joseph	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3574491">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3574491</a>
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>Human Rights Law and the COVID-19 Pandemic in the United Kingdom Part 1</i>	Merris Amos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3576496">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3576496</a>
Commentary	04/17/20	<i>Human Rights Law and the COVID-19 Pandemic in the United Kingdom Part 2</i>	Merris Amos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3577779">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3577779</a>
Commentary	04/20/20	<i>Human Rights Law in the Time of the Coronavirus</i>	Adina Ponta	<a href="https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/24/issue/5/human-rights-law-time-coronavirus">https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/24/issue/5/human-rights-law-time-coronavirus</a>

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Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Gender Based Violence during the COVID-19 Pandemic and economic, social and cultural rights</i>	Boram Jang and Khanyo Farise	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/23/gender-based-violence-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-and-economic-social-and-cultural-rights/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/23/gender-based-violence-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-and-economic-social-and-cultural-rights/</a>
Commentary	04/25/20	<i>International Human Rights Law and COVID-19 States of Emergency</i>	Cassandra Emmons	<a href="https://verfassungsblog.de/international-human-rights-law-and-covid-19-states-of-emergency/">https://verfassungsblog.de/international-human-rights-law-and-covid-19-states-of-emergency/</a>
Commentary	04/25/20	<i>COVID-19: Your Legal Rights in a quarantine [in India]</i>	Muskan Kalra	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/25/covid-19-your-legal-rights-in-a-quarantine/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/25/covid-19-your-legal-rights-in-a-quarantine/</a>
Commentary	04/28/20	<i>COVID's March towards the Gaza Strip. Quality Health Care, a Right or a Privilege?</i>	Aiswarya Murali	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/28/covids-march-towards-the-gaza-strip-quality-health-care-a-right-or-a-privilege/">https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/28/covids-march-towards-the-gaza-strip-quality-health-care-a-right-or-a-privilege/</a>
Commentary	04/29/20	<i>A timeline of COVID 19 and Human Rights: The onset of the pandemic and free speech</i>	Sarah Joseph	<a href="https://experts.griffith.edu.au/26861-sarah-joseph">https://experts.griffith.edu.au/26861-sarah-joseph</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Contact-tracing Apps and Human Rights</i>	Lorna McGregor	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/contact-tracing-apps-and-human-rights/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/contact-tracing-apps-and-human-rights/</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>A timeline of COVID 19 and Human Rights: Overwhelmed hospitals and rights to life and health</i>	Sarah Joseph	<a href="https://news.griffith.edu.au/2020/04/30/a-timeline-of-covid-19-and-human-rights-overwhelmed-hospitals-and-rights-to-life-and-health">https://news.griffith.edu.au/2020/04/30/a-timeline-of-covid-19-and-human-rights-overwhelmed-hospitals-and-rights-to-life-and-health</a>
News	04/30/20	<i>Coronavirus is 'emboldening' Myanmar military to carry out 'war crimes' says UN human rights expert</i>	Rebecca Wright and Ivan Watson (CNN)	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2020/04/30/asia/myanmar-war-crimes-coronavirus-hnk-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2020/04/30/asia/myanmar-war-crimes-coronavirus-hnk-intl/index.html</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Sending children back to school during coronavirus has human rights implications</i>	Amy Maguire and Donna McNamara	<a href="https://theconversation.com/sending-children-back-to-school-during-coronavirus-has-human-rights-implications">https://theconversation.com/sending-children-back-to-school-during-coronavirus-has-human-rights-implications</a>

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Commentary	05/01/20	<i>How to Protect Human Rights in Times of Corona? Lessons from the Inter-American Human Rights System</i>	Dr. Mariela Morales Antoniazzi and Silvia Steininger	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/how-to-protect-human-rights-in-times-of-corona-lessons-from-the-inter-american-human-rights-system/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/how-to-protect-human-rights-in-times-of-corona-lessons-from-the-inter-american-human-rights-system/</a>
Press Release	04/30/20	<i>El Salvador: International organizations call on president Bukele to respect human rights in response to COVID-19</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/04/el-salvador-presidente-bukele-derechos-humanos-covid19/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/04/el-salvador-presidente-bukele-derechos-humanos-covid19/</a>
Commentary	05/01/20	<i>A timeline of COVID 19 and Human Rights: Fortresses, Shutdowns, Quarantines, and Timely Testing</i>	Sarah Joseph	<a href="https://news.griffith.edu.au/2020/05/01/a-timeline-of-covid-19-and-human-rights-fortresses-shutdowns-quarantines-and-timely-testing/">https://news.griffith.edu.au/2020/05/01/a-timeline-of-covid-19-and-human-rights-fortresses-shutdowns-quarantines-and-timely-testing/</a>
News	05/02/20	<i>Failure to stem coronavirus care home deaths 'could be a human rights abuse'</i>	Dan Warburton	<a href="https://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/failure-stem-coronavirus-care-home-21964712">https://www.mirror.co.uk/news/uk-news/failure-stem-coronavirus-care-home-21964712</a>
Press Release	05/05/20	<i>Cameroon: Authorities must urgently protect detainees against COVID-19</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/05/cameroon-authorities-must-urgently-protect-detainees/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/05/cameroon-authorities-must-urgently-protect-detainees/</a>
Commentary	05/05/20	<i>Coronavirus Adds Urgency to Ending Egypt's Detention and Torture of Children</i>	Aya Hijazi and Bill Van Esveld	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69852/coronavirus-adds-urgency-to-ending-egypts-detention-and-torture-of-children/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69852/coronavirus-adds-urgency-to-ending-egypts-detention-and-torture-of-children/</a>
Commentary	05/05/20	<i>A timeline of COVID 19 and Human Rights: A vaccine, guinea pigs and prioritisation.</i>	Sarah Joseph	<a href="https://news.griffith.edu.au/2020/05/05/a-timeline-of-covid-19-and-human-rights-a-vaccine-guinea-pigs-and-prioritisation/">https://news.griffith.edu.au/2020/05/05/a-timeline-of-covid-19-and-human-rights-a-vaccine-guinea-pigs-and-prioritisation/</a>
Commentary	05/05/20	<i>Derogating from the European Convention on Human Rights in Response to the Coronavirus Pandemic: If not Now, When?</i>	Alan Greene	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3593358">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3593358</a>
Commentary	05/05/20	<i>A timeline of COVID 19 and Human Rights: Derogations in time of public emergency</i>	Sarah Joseph	<a href="https://news.griffith.edu.au/2020/05/05/a-timeline-of-covid-19-and-human-rights-derogations-in-time-of-public-emergency/">https://news.griffith.edu.au/2020/05/05/a-timeline-of-covid-19-and-human-rights-derogations-in-time-of-public-emergency/</a>

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Commentary	05/06/20	<i>International human rights law and the COVID-19 response</i>	Phoebe Wynn-Pope and Heidi Roberts	<a href="https://corrs.com.au/in-sights/international-human-rights-law-and-the-covid-19-response?utm_source=Monday&amp;utm_medium">https://corrs.com.au/in-sights/international-human-rights-law-and-the-covid-19-response?utm_source=Monday&amp;utm_medium</a>
Opinion	05/08/20	<i>Deliberation No. 11 on prevention of arbitrary deprivation of liberty in the context of public health emergencies</i>	UNHCR Working Group on Arbitrary Detention	<a href="https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Detention/DeliberationNo11.pdf">https://www.ohchr.org/Documents/Issues/Detention/DeliberationNo11.pdf</a>
Commentary	05/12/20	<i>The Right to Social Security: Navigating the Narrow Passage Between Virus Suppression and Economy Resuscitation</i>	Dilfuza Kurolova and Dhev Sivaprakasam	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/12/the-right-to-social-security-navigating-the-narrow-passage-between-virus-suppression-and-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/12/the-right-to-social-security-navigating-the-narrow-passage-between-virus-suppression-and-</a>
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>Proportionality of State Emergency Health Measures amid COVID-19</i>	Nora Salem	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/13/proportionality-of-state-emergency-health-measures-amid-covid-19/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/13/proportionality-of-state-emergency-health-measures-amid-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>Will COVID-19 usher on another decade of austerity within the United Kingdom? What does this mean for the protection of economic, social and cultural rights (ESCR)?</i>	Poonam Shokar	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/will-covid-19-usher-on-another-decade-of-austerity-within-the-united-kingdom-what-does-this-mean-for-the-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/will-covid-19-usher-on-another-decade-of-austerity-within-the-united-kingdom-what-does-this-mean-for-the-</a>
Commentary	05/14/20	<i>Non-refoulement During a Health Emergency</i>	Salvo Nicolosi	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/non-refoulement-during-a-health-emergency/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/non-refoulement-during-a-health-emergency/</a>
Press Release	05/13/20	<i>Global: Ignored by COVID-19 responses, refugees face starvation</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/05/refugees-and-migrants-being-forgotten-in-covid19-crisis-response/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/05/refugees-and-migrants-being-forgotten-in-covid19-crisis-response/</a>
Press Release	05/14/20	<i>Detained Children Left Out of Covid-19 Response</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/14/detained-children-left-out-covid-19-response">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/14/detained-children-left-out-covid-19-response</a>
Commentary	05/19/20	<i>The Right to Health in the Occupied Palestinian Territory during the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Maha Abdallah and Vito Todeschini	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/19/the-right-to-health-in-the-occupied-palestinian-territory-during-the-covid-19-pandemic/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/19/the-right-to-health-in-the-occupied-palestinian-territory-during-the-covid-19-pandemic/</a>

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Press Release	05/21/20	<i>Tanzania: Prisoners' Rights Ignored in Covid-19 Response</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/21/tanzania-prisoners-rights-ignored-covid-19-response">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/21/tanzania-prisoners-rights-ignored-covid-19-response</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>Human Rights Abuses in the Enforcement of Coronavirus Security Measures</i>	Kelly Shea Delvac	<a href="https://www.natlawreview.com/article/human-rights-abuses-enforcement-coronavirus-security-measures">https://www.natlawreview.com/article/human-rights-abuses-enforcement-coronavirus-security-measures</a>
Interview	05/21/20	<i>A Conversation With U.N. Special Rapporteur David Kaye: COVID-19 and Freedom of Expression</i>	David Kaye	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70288/a-conversation-with-u-n-special-rapporteur-david-kaye-covid-19-and-freedom-of-expression/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70288/a-conversation-with-u-n-special-rapporteur-david-kaye-covid-19-and-freedom-of-expression/</a>
Press Release	05/21/20	<i>Tanzania: Prisoners' Rights Ignored in Covid-19 Response</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/21/tanzania-prisoners-rights-ignored-covid-19-response">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/05/21/tanzania-prisoners-rights-ignored-covid-19-response</a>
Analysis	05/22/20	<i>Mapping the Proliferation of Human Rights Bodies' Guidance on COVID-19 Mitigation</i>	Lisa Rosenberg	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70170/mapping-the-proliferation-of-human-rights-bodies-guidance-on-covid-19-mitigation/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70170/mapping-the-proliferation-of-human-rights-bodies-guidance-on-covid-19-mitigation/</a>
Commentary	05/22/20	<i>COVID-19, Consent and Coercion: New United Nations Guidance on Less Lethal Weapons in Law Enforcement in the context of the coronavirus</i>	Abi Dymond and Neil Corney	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-consent-and-coercion-new-united-nations-guidance-on-less-lethal-weapons-in-law-enforcement-in-the-context-of-the-coronavirus/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-consent-and-coercion-new-united-nations-guidance-on-less-lethal-weapons-in-law-enforcement-in-the-context-of-the-coronavirus/</a>
Commentary	05/25/20	<i>The Myth and Mayhem of 'Build Back Better': Human Rights Decision-Making and Human Dignity Imperatives in COVID-19</i>	Diane Desierto	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-myth-and-mayhem-of-build-back-better-human-rights-decision-making-as-the-human-dignity-imperatives-in-covid-19/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-myth-and-mayhem-of-build-back-better-human-rights-decision-making-as-the-human-dignity-imperatives-in-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	05/31/20	<i>Liberia: OHCHR, CSO Launch Platform to Observe Rights Abuses During COVID-19</i>	Gerald C. Koinyeneh	<a href="https://frontpageafricaonline.com/news/liberia-ohchr-cso-launch-platform-to-observe-rights-abuses-during-covid-19/">https://frontpageafricaonline.com/news/liberia-ohchr-cso-launch-platform-to-observe-rights-abuses-during-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	06/01/20	<i>A Bipartisan Push in Congress to Fight the 'Parallel Pandemic' of Human Rights Abuses Abroad</i>	Rob Berschinski and Reece Pelley	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70455/a-bipartisan-push-in-congress-to-fight-the-parallel-pandemic-of-human-rights-abuses-abroad/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70455/a-bipartisan-push-in-congress-to-fight-the-parallel-pandemic-of-human-rights-abuses-abroad/</a>



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Commentary	06/03/20	<i>The Viral Blame Game: Need for Elaboration and Implementation of Global Anti-Xenophobic Norms in the times of COVID-19</i>	Smiti Shukla	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/03/the-viral-blame-game-need-for-elaboration-and-implementation-of-the-global-anti-">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/03/the-viral-blame-game-need-for-elaboration-and-implementation-of-the-global-anti-</a>
Commentary	06/05/20	<i>A War on a Virus? Human Rights, Biology and Reshaping Society</i>	Sarah Kay	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/05/a-war-on-a-virus-human-rights-biology-and-reshaping-society/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/05/a-war-on-a-virus-human-rights-biology-and-reshaping-society/</a>
Commentary	06/08/20	<i>COVID-19, the right to education and Bangladesh</i>	Psymhe Wadud	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-the-right-to-education-and-bangladesh/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-the-right-to-education-and-bangladesh/</a>
Commentary	06/09/20	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/09/a-comparative-analysis-of-covid-19-responses-and-their-effects-on-human-rights-protections-in-east-africa/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/09/a-comparative-analysis-of-covid-19-responses-and-their-effects-on-human-rights-protections-in-east-africa/</a>	Stephen Lamony	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/09/a-comparative-analysis-of-covid-19-responses-and-their-effects-on-human-rights-">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/09/a-comparative-analysis-of-covid-19-responses-and-their-effects-on-human-rights-</a>
Commentary	06/10/20	<i>Pride 2020: a time for vigilance, collective action and digital spaces in the COVID-19 pandemic</i>	Sarah Suhail and Michelle Yesudas	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/10/pride-2020-a-time-for-vigilance-collective-action-and-digital-spaces-in-the-covid-19-pandemic/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/10/pride-2020-a-time-for-vigilance-collective-action-and-digital-spaces-in-the-covid-19-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	06/11/20	<i>Contact tracing Apps in EU: A Conundrum of Privacy Rights and Public Health</i>	Talin Bhardwaj	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/11/contact-tracing-apps-in-eu-a-conundrum-of-privacy-rights-and-public-health/">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/11/contact-tracing-apps-in-eu-a-conundrum-of-privacy-rights-and-public-health/</a>
Commentary	06/15/20	<i>The WHO: The Guardian of Human Rights during Pandemics?</i>	Rana Moustafa Essawy	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-who-the-guardian-of-human-rights-during-pandemics/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-who-the-guardian-of-human-rights-during-pandemics/</a>
Commentary	06/16/20	<i>Is an Ineffective State Response to COVID-19 a Violation of Human Rights?</i>	Haniya Hasan	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/16/is-an-ineffective-state-response-to-covid-19-a-violation-of-human-rights/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/16/is-an-ineffective-state-response-to-covid-19-a-violation-of-human-rights/</a>
Opinion-Editorial	06/18/20	<i>COVID-19 should not justify erosion of rights for most marginalised</i>	Mary Robinson	<a href="https://news.trust.org/item/2020061811749-5wcuz">https://news.trust.org/item/2020061811749-5wcuz</a>

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Interview	06/18/20	<i>A Conversation With U.N. Special Rapporteur Ahmed Shaheed: COVID-19 and Freedom of Belief</i>	Ryan Goodman	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70843/a-conversation-with-u-n-special-rapporteur-ahmed-shaheed-covid-19-and-freedom-of-belief/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70843/a-conversation-with-u-n-special-rapporteur-ahmed-shaheed-covid-19-and-freedom-of-belief/</a>
Commentary	06/18/20	<i>Human Rights Violations of Migrants Workers in India During COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Chitranjali Negi Advocate	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3629773">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3629773</a>
Press Release	06/20/20	<i>Improving conditions for refugees from arrival to integration is key to overcoming COVID-19, OSCE human rights head says</i>	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe	<a href="https://www.osce.org/odihr/455101">https://www.osce.org/odihr/455101</a>
Commentary	06/24/20	<i>Normalizing the state of exception: Japan's response to COVID-19</i>	Saul Takahashi	<a href="https://www.opengloballrights.org/normalizing-the-state-of-exception-japans-response-to-covid-19/">https://www.opengloballrights.org/normalizing-the-state-of-exception-japans-response-to-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	06/24/20	<i>How to Operationalise Human Rights for COVID-19 Measures</i>	Njal Hostmaelingen and Heidi Beate Bentzen	<a href="https://gh.bmj.com/content/bmjgh/5/7/e003048.full.pdf">https://gh.bmj.com/content/bmjgh/5/7/e003048.full.pdf</a>
Commentary	06/29/20	<i>The COVID-19 Measures Impact on the Rights of Migrants and Refugees in the EU</i>	Karolina Babicka	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/29/the-covid-19-measures-impact-on-the-rights-of-migrants-and-refugees-in-the-eu-access-to-the-right-to-">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/29/the-covid-19-measures-impact-on-the-rights-of-migrants-and-refugees-in-the-eu-access-to-the-right-to-</a>
Commentary	06/30/20	<i>Challenges that the Covid-19 Pandemic Poses to the Rule of Law, Democracy, and Human Rights</i>	Carlos Ayala Corao	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3638158">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3638158</a>
Commentary	07/02/20	<i>Private Security, Human Rights, and Covid-19</i>	Sorcha MacLoed	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/private-security-human-rights-and-covid-19/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/private-security-human-rights-and-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	07/04/20	<i>Derogation of Human Rights Rules in Times of Emergency</i>	Vesna Stefanovska	<a href="http://cilj.co.uk/2020/07/04/derogation-of-human-rights-rules-in-times-of-emergency/">http://cilj.co.uk/2020/07/04/derogation-of-human-rights-rules-in-times-of-emergency/</a>

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Commentary	07/05/20	<i>Emergencies End Eventually: How to Better Analyze Human Rights Restrictions Sparked by the COVID-19 Pandemic Under the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights</i>	Eric Richardson and Colleen Devine	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3643253">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3643253</a>
Analysis	07/08/20	<i>Monitoring COVID-19's Impact on Democracy and Human Rights</i>	Emerging Europe	<a href="https://emerging-europe.com/news/monitoring-covid-19s-impact-on-democracy-and-human-rights/">https://emerging-europe.com/news/monitoring-covid-19s-impact-on-democracy-and-human-rights/</a>
Commentary	07/10/20	<i>Under Cover of COVID at the UN: Why Counterterrorism Is Not the Answer to a Pandemic</i>	Fionnuala Ní Aoláin	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-">https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-</a>
Commentary	07/15/20	<i>COVID-19: Balancing Health Emergencies and Human Rights</i>	Nafees Ahmad	<a href="https://www.fairobservers.com/coronavirus/nafees-ahmad-covid-19-pandemic-coronavirus-lockdown-human-rights-world-news-">https://www.fairobservers.com/coronavirus/nafees-ahmad-covid-19-pandemic-coronavirus-lockdown-human-rights-world-news-</a>
Press Release	07/24/20	<i>UNHCR stresses urgent need for States to end unlawful detention of refugees and asylum-seekers, amidst COVID-19 pandemic</i>	UNHCR	<a href="https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2020/7/5f1569344/unhcr-stresses-urgent-need-states-end-unlawful-detention-refugees-asylum.html">https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2020/7/5f1569344/unhcr-stresses-urgent-need-states-end-unlawful-detention-refugees-asylum.html</a>
Commentary	07/30/20	<i>Corporate Human Rights Due Diligence in times of COVID-19</i>	Julianne Hughes Jennett, Laila Hamzi and Ram Mashru	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/corporate-human-rights-due-diligence-in-times-of-covid-19/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/corporate-human-rights-due-diligence-in-times-of-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	07/31/20	<i>The efficacy of lockdowns for COVID-19: humanising the law of derogation</i>	Nafees Ahmad	<a href="https://www.openglobalrights.org/the-efficacy-of-lockdowns-for-covid-humanising-the-law-of-derogation/">https://www.openglobalrights.org/the-efficacy-of-lockdowns-for-covid-humanising-the-law-of-derogation/</a>
Commentary	07/31/20	<i>Reconciling the Right to Access Medicines during COVID- 19 with Patent Rights: Existing Regime, Challenges, and Solutions</i>	Krishnanunni. U & V. Shanthan Reddy	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/07/31/reconciling-the-right-to-access-medicines-during-covid-19-with-patent-rights-existing-">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/07/31/reconciling-the-right-to-access-medicines-during-covid-19-with-patent-rights-existing-</a>
Commentary	08/03/20	<i>False Information in the Time of Coronavirus: Law and Regulation in the U.S. and Australia</i>	Peter Bartlett and Dougal Hurley	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/</a>

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Commentary	08/06/20	<i>Dignity Rights for a Pandemic</i>	James R. May and Erin Daly	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3661019">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3661019</a>
Commentary	08/06/20	<i>Human Rights and Democracy in Economic Policy Reform: The European COVID-19 Response Under Scrutiny</i>	Matthias Goldmann	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3661954">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3661954</a>
Report	08/07/20	<i>Migrant Detention in COVID-19 Times</i>	Italian Coalition for Civil Liberties and Rights	<a href="https://openmigration.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Migrant-detention-in-Covid-19-times-ENG1.pdf">https://openmigration.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Migrant-detention-in-Covid-19-times-ENG1.pdf</a>
Commentary	08/17/20	<i>Human Rights Must Be the Foundation of Any COVID-19 Response</i>	Benjamin Meier and Lawrence O. Gostin	<a href="https://blog.oup.com/2020/08/human-rights-must-be-the-foundation-of-any-covid-19-response/">https://blog.oup.com/2020/08/human-rights-must-be-the-foundation-of-any-covid-19-response/</a>
Commentary	08/21/20	<i>Covid-19 and the Right to Water: The Impact of Handwashing Guidance in Atolls with Limited Running Water</i>	Sue Farran, Rhona Smith and Sean Molloy	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/08/21/covid-19-and-the-right-to-water-the-impact-of-handwashing-guidance-in-atolls-with-limited-">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/08/21/covid-19-and-the-right-to-water-the-impact-of-handwashing-guidance-in-atolls-with-limited-</a>
Commentary	09/08/20	<i>COVID-19 And The Duty of A State to Protect the Public's Health and Security During A Pandemic - A European Convention on Human Rights Perspective</i>	Sascha Dov Bachmann and Joachim Sanden	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3688784">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3688784</a>
Commentary	09/09/20	<i>Lessons from the COVID-19 Pandemic for the UK Human Rights Law Framework</i>	Merris Amos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3688013">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3688013</a>
Commentary	09/09/20	<i>COVID-19: Why the Balance Between Freedom of Religion and Public Health Matters</i>	Paul T. Babie and Charles J. Russo	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3688771">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3688771</a>
Commentary	09/09/20	<i>Corporate Accountability, COVID-19 and the Right to Health</i>	Elizabeth Mangenje and Timothy Fish Hodgson	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/09/09/bhr-symposium-corporate-accountability-covid-19-and-the-right-to-health/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/09/09/bhr-symposium-corporate-accountability-covid-19-and-the-right-to-health/</a>

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Commentary	09/20/20	<i>Public Health Emergencies and Human Rights: Problematic Jurisprudence Arising from the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Stephanie Palmer and Stevie Martin	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3694943">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3694943</a>
Commentary	09/24/20	<i>Trapped in a Pandemic: Iran's Political Prisoners Face COVID-19 Behind Bars</i>	Tzvi Kahn	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/72529/trapped-in-a-pandemic-irans-political-prisoners-face-covid-19-behind-bars/">https://www.justsecurity.org/72529/trapped-in-a-pandemic-irans-political-prisoners-face-covid-19-behind-bars/</a>
Commentary	09/25/20	<i>Judicial Dialogue between the Three Human Rights Courts on the Impact of COVID-19 on Human Rights: Extracting the Essentials</i>	Tetevi Davi	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/09/25/judicial-dialogue-between-the-three-human-rights-courts-on-the-impact-of-covid-19-on-human-rights/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/09/25/judicial-dialogue-between-the-three-human-rights-courts-on-the-impact-of-covid-19-on-human-rights/</a>
Commentary	10/01/20	<i>Will COVID-19 Create a Human Rights Crisis in the Middle East and North Africa?</i>	Alexis Thiry	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/72643/will-covid-19-create-a-human-rights-crisis-in-the-middle-east-and-north-africa/">https://www.justsecurity.org/72643/will-covid-19-create-a-human-rights-crisis-in-the-middle-east-and-north-africa/</a>
Press Release	10/15/20	<i>Americas: The COVID-19 Pandemic Must Not Be a Pretext for Human Rights Violations</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/10/americas-covid19-pandemic-not-pretext-human-rights-violations/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/10/americas-covid19-pandemic-not-pretext-human-rights-violations/</a>
Commentary	10/13/20	<i>Rights under Lockdown: Not Releasing Vulnerable Prisoners in the Time of a Pandemic is a Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment</i>	Francis Tom Temprosa and Darwin Simpelo	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3710054">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3710054</a>
Commentary	11/03/20	<i>COVID-19 Pandemic and Fundamental Human Rights: Legal Implications on the Right to Protest in Nigeria</i>	Samson Obiora	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3724355">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3724355</a>
Commentary	11/09/20	<i>Even in a Pandemic, Sunlight is the Best Disinfectant: COVID-19 and Global Freedom of Expression</i>	Michael Karanicolas	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3726892">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3726892</a>
Commentary	11/13/20	<i>Evaluating Privacy During the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency: The Case of Facial Recognition Technologies</i>	Lui Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470</a>

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Commentary	11/18/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series – Human Rights Law: Right to Life</i>	Oona Hathaway, Mark Stevens, and Preston Lim	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73426/covid-19-and-international-law-series-human-rights-law-right-to-life/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73426/covid-19-and-international-law-series-human-rights-law-right-to-life/</a>
Press Release	11/19/20	<i>Joint Statement on Data Protection and Privacy in the COVID-19 Response</i>	World Health Organization	<a href="https://www.who.int/news/item/19-11-2020-joint-statement-on-data-protection-and-privacy-in-the-covid-19-response">https://www.who.int/news/item/19-11-2020-joint-statement-on-data-protection-and-privacy-in-the-covid-19-response</a>
Commentary	11/20/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: Human Rights Law – Right to Health</i>	Oona Hathaway, Mark Stevens, and Preston Lim	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73447/covid-19-and-international-law-series-human-rights-law-right-to-health/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73447/covid-19-and-international-law-series-human-rights-law-right-to-health/</a>
Commentary	11/22/20	<i>COVID-19 and Digital Contact Tracing: Regulating the Future of Public Health Surveillance</i>	Divya Ramjee, Pollyanna Sanderson, and Imran Malek	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071</a>
Commentary	11/24/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: Human Rights Law – Civil and Political Rights</i>	Oona Hathaway, Mark Stevens, and Preston Lim	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73520/covid-19-and-international-law-series-human-rights-law-civil-and-political-rights/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73520/covid-19-and-international-law-series-human-rights-law-civil-and-political-rights/</a>
Commentary	12/07/20	<i>“Jurislimitation” In Litigation In the Context of COVID-19, the New Normal?</i>	Moses Chinhengo	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/12/07/covid-19-and-africa-symposium-jurislimitation-in-litigation-in-the-context-of-covid-19-the">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/12/07/covid-19-and-africa-symposium-jurislimitation-in-litigation-in-the-context-of-covid-19-the</a>
Commentary	12/07/20	<i>The Impact of COVID-19 on Human Rights in Africa</i>	Tim Fish Hodgson and Tanveer Jeewa	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/12/07/covid-19-and-africa-symposium-the-impact-of-covid-19-on-human-rights-in-africa/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/12/07/covid-19-and-africa-symposium-the-impact-of-covid-19-on-human-rights-in-africa/</a>
Guidance Note	12/10/20	<i>COVID-19 pandemic: humanitarian concerns and negative impact of unilateral sanctions and their exemptions</i>	United Nations Human Rights Special Rapporteur	<a href="https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/UCMCOVID19GuidanceNote.pdf">https://reliefweb.int/sites/reliefweb.int/files/resources/UCMCOVID19GuidanceNote.pdf</a>
Commentary	12/11/20	<i>Human Rights &amp; Global Pandemic: The Politics of Response and the Role of the UNHRC</i>	Nafees Ahmad	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/12/11/human-rights-global-pandemic-the-politics-of-response-and-the-role-of-the-unhrc/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/12/11/human-rights-global-pandemic-the-politics-of-response-and-the-role-of-the-unhrc/</a>



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Commentary	12/11/20	<i>Palliation or Protection: How Should the Right to Equality Inform the Government's Response to COVID-19?</i>	Meghan Campbell, Sandra Fredman, and Aaron Reeves	<a href="#">Palliation or Protection: How Should the Right to Equality Inform the Government's Response to COVID-19?</a>
Commentary	12/15/20	<i>Some Reflections on Countering the Covid-19 Pandemic: Moving from Emergency to the "New Normal" without Trampling on Human Rights?</i>	Gentian Zyberi	<a href="https://internationallawobserver.eu/some-reflections-on-countering-the-covid-19-pandemic-moving-from-emergency-to-the">https://internationallawobserver.eu/some-reflections-on-countering-the-covid-19-pandemic-moving-from-emergency-to-the</a>
Commentary	12/15/20	<i>Analyzing the Human Rights Impact of Increased Digital Public Health Surveillance during the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Sharifah Sekalala, Stéphanie Dagon, Lisa Forman, and Benjamin Mason Meier	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339</a>
Report	12/17/20	<i>COVID-19 Crackdowns: Police Abuse and the Global Pandemic</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/ACT3034432020ENGLISH.PDF">https://www.amnesty.org/download/Documents/ACT3034432020ENGLISH.PDF</a>
Commentary	12/18/20	<i>The Right of Citizens Abroad to Return During a Pandemic</i>	Yves LeBouthillier and Delphine Nakache	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3750177">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3750177</a>
Commentary	12/23/20	<i>The Brazilian Federal Supreme Court comes to the protection of indigenous people's right to health in the face of Covid-19</i>	Dr Sufyan Droubi, Dr Leticia Marques Osorio and Dr Luiz Eloy Terena	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-brazilian-federal-supreme-court-comes-to-the-protection-of-indigenous-peoples-right-to-health-in-the">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-brazilian-federal-supreme-court-comes-to-the-protection-of-indigenous-peoples-right-to-health-in-the</a>
Commentary	01/08/21	<i>Privacy Protection, Big Data Gathering and Public Health Issues: COVID-19 Tracking App Use in Italy</i>	Elena Falletti	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800</a>
Commentary	01/09/21	<i>What human rights can tell us about school closures</i>	Aoife Nolan	<a href="https://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/politics/school-closures-education-human-rights-law-covid">https://www.prospectmagazine.co.uk/politics/school-closures-education-human-rights-law-covid</a>
Commentary	01/14/21	<i>Human Rights and Democracy have been casualties of the COVID 19 Pandemic</i>	Gary Rynhart	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2021/01/14/human-rights-and-democracy-have-been-casualties-of-the-covid-19-pandemic/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2021/01/14/human-rights-and-democracy-have-been-casualties-of-the-covid-19-pandemic/</a>

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Commentary	01/18/21	<i>COVID-19 measures can infringe the international human right protection against retrospective law: How to avoid?</i>	Martin Kwan	<a href="http://cilj.co.uk/2021/01/18/covid-19-measures-can-infringe-the-international-human-right-protection-against-retrospective-">http://cilj.co.uk/2021/01/18/covid-19-measures-can-infringe-the-international-human-right-protection-against-retrospective-</a>
Commentary	01/21/21	<i>Elections in Times of the COVID-19 Pandemic: An International Human Rights Perspective with a Specific Focus on Vulnerable Groups</i>	Christina Binder and Adam Drnovsky	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3769040">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3769040</a>
Commentary	01/28/21	<i>Digital Contact Tracing and Data Protection: Assessing the French and Portuguese Applications</i>	Luis Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330</a>
Commentary	02/02/21	<i>Equitable COVID Vaccine Distribution and Access: Enforcing International Legal Obligations under Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights and the Right to Development</i>	Diane Deserto	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/equitable-covid-vaccine-distribution-and-access-enforcing-international-legal-obligations-under-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/equitable-covid-vaccine-distribution-and-access-enforcing-international-legal-obligations-under-</a>
Press Release	02/11/21	<i>Covid-19 Triggers Wave of Free Speech Abuse: Scores of Countries Target Media, Activists, Medics, Political Opponents</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/02/11/covid-19-triggers-wave-free-speech-abuse">https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/02/11/covid-19-triggers-wave-free-speech-abuse</a>
Report	02/17/21	<i>COVID-19, culture and cultural rights</i>	U.N. Human Rights Council	<a href="https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session46/Documents/A_HRC_46_34_AdvanceEditedVersion.docx">https://www.ohchr.org/EN/HRBodies/HRC/RegularSessions/Session46/Documents/A_HRC_46_34_AdvanceEditedVersion.docx</a>
Commentary	02/18/21	<i>Mobilising human rights to address coronavirus vaccine apartheid</i>	Jackie Dugard, Jeff Handmaker, and Bruce Porter	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2021/02/18/mobilising-human-rights-to-address-coronavirus-vaccine-apartheid/">https://opiniojuris.org/2021/02/18/mobilising-human-rights-to-address-coronavirus-vaccine-apartheid/</a>
Commentary	02/22/21	<i>The Global Flood of COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: Sailing with Human Rights and Data Protection Standards against the Wind of Mass Surveillance</i>	Irena Nesterova	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949</a>
Commentary	02/24/21	<i>Harmonizing Global Health Law and Human Rights Law to Develop Rights-Based Approaches to Global Health Emergencies</i>	Roojin Habibi, Benjamin Mason Meier, Tim Fish Hodgson, Saman Zia-Zarifi, Ian Seiderman & Steven J. Hoffman	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2021/02/24/harmonizing-global-health-law-and-human-rights-law-to-develop-rights-based-approaches-to-">https://opiniojuris.org/2021/02/24/harmonizing-global-health-law-and-human-rights-law-to-develop-rights-based-approaches-to-</a>

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Commentary	03/02/21	<i>COVID-19 Pandemic Lockdown Discourse: A Review of Some Contending Human Rights Issues</i>	Abubakar Yusuf	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3794654">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3794654</a>
Commentary	03/02/21	<i>Compassionate Release as a 'Right' in the Age of COVID-19</i>	Colleen Berryessa	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3794242">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3794242</a>
Commentary	03/02/21	<i>COVID-19 and International Freedom of Movement: a Stranded Human Right?</i>	Fernando Dias Simões	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3781792">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3781792</a>
Commentary	03/05/21	<i>Restricting Freedom of Peaceful Assembly During Public Health Emergencies</i>	Kristopher Kinsinger	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3799239">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3799239</a>
Guidance Note	03/08/21	<i>Joint Guidance Note on Equitable Access to COVID-19 Vaccines for All Migrants</i>	United Nations Human Rights Council	<a href="https://reliefweb.int/report/world/joint-guidance-note-equitable-access-covid-19-vaccines-all-migrants">https://reliefweb.int/report/world/joint-guidance-note-equitable-access-covid-19-vaccines-all-migrants</a>
Commentary	03/10/21	<i>Protecting International Travelers during Pandemics: Charting the Way Forward</i>	Fernando Dias Simões	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3795157">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3795157</a>

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Commentary	03/27/20	<i>Cyber Attacks against Hospitals and the COVID-19 Pandemic: How Strong are International Law Protections?</i>	Kubo Macak, Laurent Gisel, and Tilman Rodenhauser	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69407/cyber-attacks-against-hospitals-and-the-covid-19-pandemic-how-strong-are-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69407/cyber-attacks-against-hospitals-and-the-covid-19-pandemic-how-strong-are-</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>Coronavirus: A Digital Governance Emergency of International Concern</i>	Sean McDonald	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>Coronavirus Disinformation and the Need for States to Shore Up International Law</i>	Gary Corn	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/coronavirus-disinformation-and-need-states-shore-international-law">https://www.lawfareblog.com/coronavirus-disinformation-and-need-states-shore-international-law</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Note to Nations: Stop Hacking Hospitals - Why Now is the Time for Global Cyber-Norms to Protect Health Infrastructure</i>	Christian Ruhl	<a href="https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/04/06/coronavirus-cyberattack-stop-hacking-hospitals-cyber-norms/">https://foreignpolicy.com/2020/04/06/coronavirus-cyberattack-stop-hacking-hospitals-cyber-norms/</a>
Press Release	04/04/20	<i>Cybercriminals targeting critical healthcare institutions with ransomware</i>	Interpol	<a href="https://www.interpol.int/en/News-and-Events/News/2020/Cybercriminals-targeting-critical-healthcare-institutions-with-">https://www.interpol.int/en/News-and-Events/News/2020/Cybercriminals-targeting-critical-healthcare-institutions-with-</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Viral Misinformation and the Freedom of Expression: Part I</i>	Marko Milanovic	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/viral-misinformation-and-the-freedom-of-expression-part-i/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/viral-misinformation-and-the-freedom-of-expression-part-i/</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Viral Misinformation and the Freedom of Expression: Part II</i>	Marko Milanovic	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/viral-misinformation-and-the-freedom-of-expression-part-ii/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/viral-misinformation-and-the-freedom-of-expression-part-ii/</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Cybercriminals adapt to coronavirus faster than the A.I. cops hunting them</i>	Jeremy Kahn	<a href="https://fortune.com/2020/04/30/cybercriminals-adapt-to-coronavirus-faster-than-the-a-i-cops-hunting-them/">https://fortune.com/2020/04/30/cybercriminals-adapt-to-coronavirus-faster-than-the-a-i-cops-hunting-them/</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Contact-tracing Apps and Human Rights</i>	Lorna McGregor	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/contact-tracing-apps-and-human-rights/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/contact-tracing-apps-and-human-rights/</a>

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Commentary	05/01/20	<i>Cyber Operations Against Medical Facilities During Peacetime</i>	Adina Ponta	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org/cyber-operations-against-medical-facilities-during-peacetime">https://www.lawfarebl.org/cyber-operations-against-medical-facilities-during-peacetime</a>
Commentary	05/01/20	<i>The Importance of Equity in Contact Tracing</i>	Susan Landau, Christy E. Lopez, Laura Moy	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org/importance-equity-contact-tracing">https://www.lawfarebl.org/importance-equity-contact-tracing</a>
Commentary	05/03/20	<i>From “Enemy of the People” to “Essential”: The Pandemic Creates an Opening for the Press</i>	Erin Carroll	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69991/from-enemy-of-the-people-to-essential-the-pandemic-creates-an-opening-for-the-press/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69991/from-enemy-of-the-people-to-essential-the-pandemic-creates-an-opening-for-the-press/</a>
Press Release	05/05/20	<i>UK condemns cyber actors seeking to benefit from global coronavirus pandemic</i>	U.K. Foreign and Commonwealth Office	<a href="https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-condemns-cyber-actors-seeking-to-benefit-from-global-coronavirus-pandemic">https://www.gov.uk/government/news/uk-condemns-cyber-actors-seeking-to-benefit-from-global-coronavirus-pandemic</a>
Commentary	05/12/20	<i>What the Pandemic Tells Us About the State of U.S. Cybersecurity</i>	Mark Montgomery and Robert Morgus	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70132/what-the-pandemic-tells-us-about-the-state-of-u-s-cybersecurity/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70132/what-the-pandemic-tells-us-about-the-state-of-u-s-cybersecurity/</a>
Statement	05/21/20	<i>The Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections Against Cyber Operations Targeting the Health Care Sector</i>	135 signatories	<a href="https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/the-oxford-statement-on-the-international-law-protections-against-cyber-operations-">https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/the-oxford-statement-on-the-international-law-protections-against-cyber-operations-</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections Against Cyber Operations Targeting the Health Care Sector</i>	Dapo Akande, Duncan B. Hollis, Harold Hongju Koh and James O'Brien	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70293/oxford-statement-on-the-international-law-protections-against-cyber-operations-">https://www.justsecurity.org/70293/oxford-statement-on-the-international-law-protections-against-cyber-operations-</a>
Interview	05/21/20	<i>A Conversation With U.N. Special Rapporteur David Kaye: COVID-19 and Freedom of Expression</i>	David Kaye	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70288/a-conversation-with-u-n-special-rapporteur-david-kaye-covid-19-and-freedom-of-">https://www.justsecurity.org/70288/a-conversation-with-u-n-special-rapporteur-david-kaye-covid-19-and-freedom-of-</a>
Commentary	06/02/20	<i>Cybersecurity Lessons From the Pandemic, or Pandemic Lessons From Cybersecurity</i>	Dr. Herb Lin	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org/cybersecurity-lessons-pandemic-or-pandemic-lessons-cybersecurity">https://www.lawfarebl.org/cybersecurity-lessons-pandemic-or-pandemic-lessons-cybersecurity</a>

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Commentary	06/11/20	<i>Contact tracing Apps in EU: A Conundrum of Privacy Rights and Public Health</i>	Talin Bhardwaj	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/11/contact-tracing-apps-in-eu-a-conundrum-of-privacy-rights-and-public-health/">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/11/contact-tracing-apps-in-eu-a-conundrum-of-privacy-rights-and-public-health/</a>
News	06/17/20	<i>International lawyers sign Oxford Statement protecting healthcare from cyber-attacks</i>	Sophia Cerullo	<a href="https://cherwell.org/2020/06/17/international-lawyers-sign-oxford-statement-protecting-healthcare-from-cyber-attacks/">https://cherwell.org/2020/06/17/international-lawyers-sign-oxford-statement-protecting-healthcare-from-cyber-attacks/</a>
Commentary	06/24/20	<i>Facing The Cyber Pandemic</i>	Michael Chertoff, Latha Reddy, Alexander Klimburg	<a href="https://theaseanpost.com/article/facing-cyber-pandemic">https://theaseanpost.com/article/facing-cyber-pandemic</a>
Commentary	07/02/20	<i>The Post-COVID-19 Era Brings a New Age of Cybersecurity Concern</i>	J. Alexander Hershey and Sebastian M. Fischer	<a href="https://www.law.com/thelegalintelligencer/2020/07/02/the-post-covid-19-era-brings-a-new-age-of-cybersecurity-">https://www.law.com/thelegalintelligencer/2020/07/02/the-post-covid-19-era-brings-a-new-age-of-cybersecurity-</a>
Advisory Notice	07/16/20	<i>APT29 targets COVID-19 vaccine development</i>	Canada, United Kingdom and United States	<a href="https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/files/Advisory-APT29-targets-COVID-19-vaccine-development-V1-1.pdf">https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/files/Advisory-APT29-targets-COVID-19-vaccine-development-V1-1.pdf</a>
Commentary	07/21/20	<i>What Ever Happened to Digital Contact Tracing?</i>	Chas Kissick, Elliot Setzer, Jacob Schulz	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/what-ever-happened-digital-contact-tracing">https://www.lawfareblog.com/what-ever-happened-digital-contact-tracing</a>
Commentary	08/03/20	<i>False Information in the Time of Coronavirus: Law and Regulation in the U.S. and Australia</i>	Peter Bartlett and Dougal Hurley	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/</a>
Notice	8/4/2020	<i>INTERPOL report shows alarming rate of cyberattacks during COVID-19</i>	INTERPOL	<a href="https://www.interpol.int/en/News-and-Events/News/2020/INTERPOL-report-shows-alarming-rate-of-cyberattacks-during-">https://www.interpol.int/en/News-and-Events/News/2020/INTERPOL-report-shows-alarming-rate-of-cyberattacks-during-</a>
Commentary	08/10/20	<i>Cyber Operations against Vaccine R &amp; D: Key International Law Prohibitions and Obligations</i>	Michael Schmitt	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/cyber-operations-against-vaccine-r-d-key-international-law-prohibitions-and-obligations/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/cyber-operations-against-vaccine-r-d-key-international-law-prohibitions-and-obligations/</a>



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Statement	08/07/20	<i>The Second Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections Against Cyber Operations Targeting the Health Care Sector</i>	94 signatories	<a href="https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/article/the-second-oxford-statement">https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/article/the-second-oxford-statement</a>
Commentary	08/08/20	<i>Cybersecurity in Corona Virus (COVID-19) Age</i>	Kamshad Mohsin	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669810">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669810</a>
Commentary	08/11/20	<i>The Second Oxford Statement on International Law Protections of the Healthcare Sector During Covid-19: Safeguarding Vaccine Research</i>	Dapo Akande, Antonio Coco, Talita de Souza Dias, Duncan B. Hollis, Harold Hongju Koh, James C.	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71952/the-second-oxford-statement-on-international-law-protections-of-the">https://www.justsecurity.org/71952/the-second-oxford-statement-on-international-law-protections-of-the</a>
Commentary	09/12/20	<i>Privacy in Pandemic: Law, Technology, and Public Health in the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Tiffany C. Li	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690004">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690004</a>
Report	10/05/20	<i>Internet Organised Crime Threat Assessment</i>	EUROPOL	<a href="https://www.europol.europa.eu/activities-services/main-reports/internet-organised-crime-threat-assessment-iocta-2020">https://www.europol.europa.eu/activities-services/main-reports/internet-organised-crime-threat-assessment-iocta-2020</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>Cyber Attacks and Cyber (Mis)Information Operations During a Pandemic</i>	Marko Milanovic and Michael N. Schmitt	<a href="https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Cyber-Attacks-and-Cyber-Misinformation-Operations-During-a-Pandemic_2.pdf">https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Cyber-Attacks-and-Cyber-Misinformation-Operations-During-a-Pandemic_2.pdf</a>
Commentary	11/13/20	<i>Evaluating Privacy During the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency: The Case of Facial Recognition Technologies</i>	Lui Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470</a>
Press Release	11/19/20	<i>Joint Statement on Data Protection and Privacy in the COVID-19 Response</i>	World Health Organization	<a href="https://www.who.int/news/item/19-11-2020-joint-statement-on-data-protection-and-privacy-in-the-covid-19-response">https://www.who.int/news/item/19-11-2020-joint-statement-on-data-protection-and-privacy-in-the-covid-19-response</a>
Commentary	11/22/20	<i>COVID-19 and Digital Contact Tracing: Regulating the Future of Public Health Surveillance</i>	Divya Ramjee, Pollyanna Sanderson, and Imran Malek	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071</a>

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Commentary	12/04/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: Vaccine Theft, Disinformation, the Law Governing Cyber Operations</i>	Oona Hathaway and Alasdair Phillips-Robins	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73699/covid-19-and-international-law-series-vaccine-theft-disinformation-the-law-governing-cyber-operations/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73699/covid-19-and-international-law-series-vaccine-theft-disinformation-the-law-governing-cyber-</a>
Commentary	12/07/20	<i>Cyber attacks on COVID-19 vaccine production are not quite a war crime</i>	Stilgherrian	<a href="https://www.zdnet.com/article/cyber-attacks-on-covid-19-vaccine-production-are-not-quite-a-war-crime/">https://www.zdnet.com/article/cyber-attacks-on-covid-19-vaccine-production-are-not-quite-a-war-crime/</a>
Commentary	12/15/20	<i>Analyzing the Human Rights Impact of Increased Digital Public Health Surveillance during the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Sharifah Sekalala, Stéphanie Dagon, Lisa Forman, and Benjamin Mason Meier	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339</a>
Commentary	01/08/21	<i>Privacy Protection, Big Data Gathering and Public Health Issues: COVID-19 Tracking App Use in Italy</i>	Elena Falleti	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800</a>
Commentary	01/19/21	<i>Contact-Tracing Apps: What's Needed to Be an Effective Public Health Tool</i>	Susan Landau	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/contact-tracing-apps-whats-needed-be-effective-public-health-tool">https://www.lawfareblog.com/contact-tracing-apps-whats-needed-be-effective-public-health-tool</a>
Commentary	01/28/21	<i>Digital Contact Tracing and Data Protection: Assessing the French and Portuguese Applications</i>	Luis Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330</a>
Commentary	01/28/21	<i>COVID-19 Vaccine and Cyber Espionage</i>	Debopama Bhattacharya	<a href="https://idsa.in/idsacomments/covid-19-vaccine-cyber-espionage-dbhattacharya-280121">https://idsa.in/idsacomments/covid-19-vaccine-cyber-espionage-dbhattacharya-280121</a>
Commentary	02/22/21	<i>The Global Flood of COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: Sailing with Human Rights and Data Protection Standards against the Wind of Mass Surveillance</i>	Irena Nesterova	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949</a>

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News	3/24/20	<i>ICC extends some deadlines to deal with virus impact</i>	Pooja Larvin	<a href="http://www.iclmediareview.com/24-march-2020-icc-extends-some-deadlines-to-deal-with-virus-impact">http://www.iclmediareview.com/24-march-2020-icc-extends-some-deadlines-to-deal-with-virus-impact</a>
Complaint	03/30/20	<i>Complaint Before the International Criminal Court in the Matter of Crimes against Humanity and Genocide by Development of Outlawed Biological Warfare Weapons by the People's Republic of China</i>	Freedom Watch, Inc.	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/04/20	<i>COVID-19 Symposium: COVID-19 and International Criminal Law</i>	Fabricio Guariglia	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-international-criminal-law/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-international-criminal-law/</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Worker Endangerment in the Meat Industry During COVID-19</i>	Benjamin G. Davis	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/ben-davis-worker-endangerment-during-covid-19/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/ben-davis-worker-endangerment-during-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	05/06/20	<i>Accountability in the Time of COVID-19: Syria &amp; Iraq</i>	Beth Van Schaack	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69932/accountability-in-the-time-of-covid-19-syria-iraq/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69932/accountability-in-the-time-of-covid-19-syria-iraq/</a>
Commentary	05/15/20	<i>Trump's Coronavirus Response: Genocide By Default?</i>	John Heieck	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/15/trumps-coronavirus-response-genocide-by-default/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/15/trumps-coronavirus-response-genocide-by-default/</a>
Commentary	05/20/20	<i>How COVID-19 Human Endangerment Might Be Approached as a Domestic Crime or an International Crime Against Humanity</i>	Benjamin G. Davis	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/benjamin-davis-covid19-criminal-liability/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/benjamin-davis-covid19-criminal-liability/</a>
Commentary	05/29/20	<i>ICC complaint filed against world leaders and WHO over COVID-19</i>	Tim Zubizarreta	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/news/2020/05/icc-complaint-filed-against-world-leaders-and-wto-over-covid-19/">https://www.jurist.org/news/2020/05/icc-complaint-filed-against-world-leaders-and-wto-over-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	08/05/20	<i>Bashar al-Assad is Criminally Responsible for Syria's COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Roger Lu Phillips and Layla Abi-Falah	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71805/bashar-al-assad-is-criminally-responsible-for-syrias-covid-19-crisis/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71805/bashar-al-assad-is-criminally-responsible-for-syrias-covid-19-crisis/</a>

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Commentary	03/30/20	<i>The COVID-19 Pandemic and the Limits of International Environmental Law</i>	Leslie-Anne Duvic-Paoli	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/covid-19-symposium-the-covid-19-pandemic-and-the-limits-of-international-environmental-law/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/covid-19-symposium-the-covid-19-pandemic-and-the-limits-of-international-environmental-law/</a>
Commentary	3/31/20	<i>Affixing China's Liability for COVID-19 spread</i>	Manini Syali	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Guide	06/11/20	<i>Coronavirus can spur environmental impact assessment reform</i>	Pinsent Masons (U.K. Law Firm)	<a href="https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/news/coronavirus-environmental-impact-assessment-reform">https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/news/coronavirus-environmental-impact-assessment-reform</a>
Commentary	06/23/20	<i>What Does the COVID-19 Pandemic Mean for Climate Change?</i>	Rachel Westrate	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/what-does-covid-19-pandemic-mean-climate-change">https://www.lawfareblog.com/what-does-covid-19-pandemic-mean-climate-change</a>
Commentary	06/26/20	<i>COVID-19: A Global Health Emergency Caused by Illegal Wildlife Trade</i>	Umran Chowdhury	<a href="http://cilj.co.uk/2020/06/26/covid-19-a-global-health-emergency-caused-by-illegal-wildlife-trade/">http://cilj.co.uk/2020/06/26/covid-19-a-global-health-emergency-caused-by-illegal-wildlife-trade/</a>
Commentary	06/30/20	<i>Reassessing Sustainable Governance Models for the Post-COVID 19 World Order</i>	Manini Syali and Aaditya Vikram Sharma	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/06/30/reassessing-sustainable-governance-models-for-the-post-covid-19-world-order/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/06/30/reassessing-sustainable-governance-models-for-the-post-covid-19-world-order/</a>
Commentary	08/06/20	<i>Implications of COVID-19 on Progress in the UN Conventions on Biodiversity and Climate Change</i>	Andrea Monica D. Ortiz, Alaya M. de Leon, Justine Nicole Torres, Cecilia Therese T. Guiao, and Antonio La Vina	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3665170">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3665170</a>
Commentary	08/21/20	<i>Covid-19 and the Right to Water: The Impact of Handwashing Guidance in Atolls with Limited Running Water</i>	Sue Farran, Rhona Smith and Sean Molloy	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/08/21/covid-19-and-the-right-to-water-the-impact-of-handwashing-guidance-in-atolls-with-limited-running-water/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/08/21/covid-19-and-the-right-to-water-the-impact-of-handwashing-guidance-in-atolls-with-limited-running-water/</a>
Commentary	12/26/20	<i>The Interconnectedness Between Covid-19 And International Environmental Law</i>	Harsh Mahaseh	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/12/26/the-interconnectedness-between-covid-19-and-international-environmental-law/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/12/26/the-interconnectedness-between-covid-19-and-international-environmental-law/</a>

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Commentary	01/13/21	<i>Rethinking Clean Air: Air Quality Law and COVID-19</i>	Eloise A.K. Scotford	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3754301">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3754301</a>

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Commentary	03/26/20	<i>COVID-19 and Humanitarian Access in Starvation-Affected Countries: Part 1 - Yemen</i>	Catriona Murdoch and Niriksha Sanghvi	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69374/covid-19-and-humanitarian-access-in-starvation-affected-countries-part-1-yemen/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69374/covid-19-and-humanitarian-access-in-starvation-affected-countries-part-1-yemen/</a>
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>The Duties of Occupying Powers in Relation to the Fight against Covid-19</i>	Marco Longobardo	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Economic Sanctions during the Coronavirus Outbreak as a Crime Against Humanity</i>	Mohammad Hadi Zakerhossein	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/08/economic-sanctions-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak-as-a-crime-against-humanity/">https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/08/economic-sanctions-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak-as-a-crime-against-humanity/</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Political sanctions against Iran during the coronavirus pandemic is a crime against humanity</i>	Hamidreza Oraee	<a href="https://www.iol.co.za/news/opinion/political-sanctions-against-iran-during-the-coronavirus-pandemic-is-a-crime-against-humanity-">https://www.iol.co.za/news/opinion/political-sanctions-against-iran-during-the-coronavirus-pandemic-is-a-crime-against-humanity-</a>
Press Release	04/15/20	<i>Israel's destruction of Palestinian property undermines efforts to curb Covid-19</i>	Norwegian Refugee Council	<a href="https://www.nrc.no/news/2020/april/israels-destruction-of-palestinian-property-undermines-efforts-to-curb-covid-19/">https://www.nrc.no/news/2020/april/israels-destruction-of-palestinian-property-undermines-efforts-to-curb-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Russia's Humanitarian Law Obligations to Civilians in Occupied Ukrainian Territories in the Time of COVID-19</i>	Wayne Jordash QC, Uzay Yasar Aysev and Anna Mykytenko	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69821/russias-humanitarian-law-obligations-to-civilians-in-occupied-ukrainian-territories-in-the-time-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69821/russias-humanitarian-law-obligations-to-civilians-in-occupied-ukrainian-territories-in-the-time-</a>
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Coronavirus outbreak is an opportunity to end all bioweapon programs</i>	Neetu Katyal	<a href="https://www.dqindia.com/coronavirus-outbreak-opportunity-end-bioweapon-programs/">https://www.dqindia.com/coronavirus-outbreak-opportunity-end-bioweapon-programs/</a>
News	04/30/20	<i>Coronavirus is 'emboldening' Myanmar military to carry out 'war crimes' says UN human rights expert</i>	Rebecca Wright and Ivan Watson (CNN)	<a href="https://edition.cnn.com/2020/04/30/asia/myanmar-war-crimes-coronavirus-hnk-intl/index.html">https://edition.cnn.com/2020/04/30/asia/myanmar-war-crimes-coronavirus-hnk-intl/index.html</a>
Commentary	05/15/20	<i>Trump's Coronavirus Response: Genocide By Default?</i>	John Heieck	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/15/trumps-coronavirus-response-genocide-by-default/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/15/trumps-coronavirus-response-genocide-by-default/</a>



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Commentary	05/18/20	<i>COVID-19 in Afghanistan: Going Beyond a Ceasefire</i>	Ben Francis	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-in-afghanistan-going-beyond-a-ceasefire/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-in-afghanistan-going-beyond-a-ceasefire/</a>
Press Statement	05/27/20	<i>COVID-19 Pandemic Amplifying, Exploiting World's Fragilities, Secretary-General Tells Security Council Debate on Protecting Civilians in Armed Conflict</i>	U.N. Security Council	<a href="https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sc14196.doc.htm">https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sc14196.doc.htm</a>
Resolution	07/01/20	<i>Resolution 2532</i>	U.N. Security Council	<a href="https://undocs.org/en/S/RES/2532(2020)">https://undocs.org/en/S/RES/2532(2020)</a>
Press Statement	07/01/20	<i>Security Council Underlines Support for Secretary-General's Global Ceasefire Appeal, Fight against COVID-19, Unanimously Adopting Resolution 2532 (2020)</i>	U.N. Security Council	<a href="https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sc14238.doc.htm">https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sc14238.doc.htm</a>
Commentary	08/05/20	<i>Bashar al-Assad is Criminally Responsible for Syria's COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Roger Lu Phillips and Layla Abi-Falah	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71805/bashar-al-assad-is-criminally-responsible-for-syrias-covid-19-crisis/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71805/bashar-al-assad-is-criminally-responsible-for-syrias-covid-19-crisis/</a>
Commentary	11/10/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: International Humanitarian Law – Conduct of Hostilities</i>	Oona Hathaway, Preston Lim and Mark Stevens	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73316/covid-19-and-international-law-series-international-humanitarian-law-conduct-of-hostilities/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73316/covid-19-and-international-law-series-international-humanitarian-law-conduct-of-hostilities/</a>
Commentary	11/12/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: International Humanitarian Law – Humanitarian Access</i>	Oona Hathaway, Preston Lim and Mark Stevens	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73336/covid-19-and-international-law-series-international-humanitarian-law-humanitarian-access/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73336/covid-19-and-international-law-series-international-humanitarian-law-humanitarian-access/</a>
Commentary	11/16/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: International Humanitarian Law – Treatment of Detainees</i>	Oona Hathaway, Preston Lim and Mark Stevens	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73391/covid-19-and-international-law-series-international-humanitarian-law-treatment-of/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73391/covid-19-and-international-law-series-international-humanitarian-law-treatment-of/</a>
Commentary	12/07/20	<i>Cyber attacks on COVID-19 vaccine production are not quite a war crime</i>	Stilgherrian	<a href="https://www.zdnet.com/article/cyber-attacks-on-covid-19-vaccine-production-are-not-quite-a-war-crime/">https://www.zdnet.com/article/cyber-attacks-on-covid-19-vaccine-production-are-not-quite-a-war-crime/</a>

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Commentary	01/21/21	<i>The Martens Clause, Global Pandemics, and the Law of Armed Conflict</i>	Patrick Leisure	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3769877">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3769877</a>
Commentary	02/01/21	<i>Why Guantánamo Detainees Should Have Access to COVID Vaccines Part I: Law of Armed Conflict and Good Policy</i>	Ryan Goodman, Oona Hathaway and Steve Vladeck	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/74470/why-guantanamo-detainees-should-have-access-to-covid-vaccines-law-of-armed-conflict-and-good-policy/">https://www.justsecurity.org/74470/why-guantanamo-detainees-should-have-access-to-covid-vaccines-law-of-armed-conflict-and-good-policy/</a>
Commentary	02/04/21	<i>Why Guantánamo Detainees Should Have Access to COVID Vaccines Part II: Federal Law and DoD Policies</i>	Ryan Goodman, Oona Hathaway and Steve Vladeck	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/74528/why-guantanamo-detainees-should-have-access-to-covid-vaccines-part-ii-federal-law-and-dod-policies/">https://www.justsecurity.org/74528/why-guantanamo-detainees-should-have-access-to-covid-vaccines-part-ii-federal-law-and-dod-policies/</a>

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Commentary	03/26/20	<i>COVID-19 and Humanitarian Access in Starvation-Affected Countries: Part 1 – Yemen</i>	Catriona Murdoch and Nirika Sanghvi	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69374/covid-19-and-humanitarian-access-in-starvation-affected-countries-part-1-yemen/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69374/covid-19-and-humanitarian-access-in-starvation-affected-countries-part-1-yemen/</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>Migration Policies in the Age of COVID19</i>	Kelsey Norman	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/21/20	<i>Coronavirus Mini-Series- (1) Package Travel Industry</i>	Christopher Fleming	<a href="https://internationalandtravellawblog.com/2020/03/31/coronavirus-mini-series-1-package-travel-industry/#more-1133">https://internationalandtravellawblog.com/2020/03/31/coronavirus-mini-series-1-package-travel-industry/#more-1133</a>
Commentary	04/03/20	<i>US Border Closure Breaches International Refugee Law</i>	Leon Castellanos-Jankiewicz	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/03/covid-19-symposium-us-border-closure-breaches-international-refugee-law/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/03/covid-19-symposium-us-border-closure-breaches-international-refugee-law/</a>
Commentary	04/03/20	<i>“Not our problem...”: Building International Resilience for Refugee Protection - How Do We Enforce the Right to Health to the Most Vulnerable?</i>	Anicee Van Engeland and Sherine El Taraboulsi-McCarthy	<a href="http://cris.unu.edu/covid19-refugee-protection">http://cris.unu.edu/covid19-refugee-protection</a>
Commentary	04/04/20	<i>COVID-19 and Migrants–Gaps in the International Legal Architecture?</i>	Priya Pillai	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-migrants-gaps-in-the-international-legal-architecture/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-migrants-gaps-in-the-international-legal-architecture/</a>
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Protecting Refugees During COVID-19</i>	Anicee Van Engeland	<a href="https://www.cranfield.ac.uk/press/news-2019/protecting-refugees-during-covid-19">https://www.cranfield.ac.uk/press/news-2019/protecting-refugees-during-covid-19</a>
Press Release	04/08/20	<i>Malaysia: More than 200 Rohingya boat refugees at coronavirus risk</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org.uk/press-releases/malaysia-more-200-rohingya-boat-refugees-coronavirus-risk">https://www.amnesty.org.uk/press-releases/malaysia-more-200-rohingya-boat-refugees-coronavirus-risk</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>COVID-19 and Humanitarian Access in Starvation-Affected Countries: Part 1 – Yemen</i>	Catriona Murdoch and Nirika Sanghvi	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69570/covid-19-and-humanitarian-access-for-refugees-and-idps-part-2-syria-and-bangladesh/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69570/covid-19-and-humanitarian-access-for-refugees-and-idps-part-2-syria-and-bangladesh/</a>

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Commentary	04/09/20	<i>Migrants' rights and health must be protected in the face of COVID-19</i>	Zeid Raad Al Hussein	<a href="https://thehill.com/opinion/civil-rights/491904-migrants-rights-and-health-must-be-protected-in-the-face-of-covid-19">https://thehill.com/opinion/civil-rights/491904-migrants-rights-and-health-must-be-protected-in-the-face-of-covid-19</a>
Press Release	04/09/20	<i>IOM Calls for European Solidarity and Action on Mediterranean Rescue Amid COVID-19</i>	International Organization for Migration	<a href="https://www.iom.int/news/iom-calls-european-solidarity-and-action-mediterranean-rescue-amid-covid-19">https://www.iom.int/news/iom-calls-european-solidarity-and-action-mediterranean-rescue-amid-covid-19</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>Could COVID-19 Upend International Asylum Norms?</i>	Lama Mourad, Stephanie Schwartz	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/could-covid-19-upend-international-asylum-norms">https://www.lawfareblog.com/could-covid-19-upend-international-asylum-norms</a>
News	04/11/20	<i>Coronavirus - Africa: Migration &amp; Mobility in Contexts of COVID-19</i>	APO Group on behalf of African Union	<a href="https://www.africanews.com/2020/04/11/coronavirus-africa-migration-mobility-in-contexts-of-covid-19/">https://www.africanews.com/2020/04/11/coronavirus-africa-migration-mobility-in-contexts-of-covid-19/</a>
News	04/11/20	<i>United Nations calls to end suffering of asylum seekers from Libya</i>	Middle East Monitor	<a href="https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20200411-united-nations-calls-to-end-suffering-of-asylum-seekers-from-libya/">https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20200411-united-nations-calls-to-end-suffering-of-asylum-seekers-from-libya/</a>
Press Release	04/13/20	<i>Letter to the Department of Homeland Security Inspector General</i>	Human Rights Watch, National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/04/13/human-rights-watch-and-national-immigration-project-national-lawyers-guild-letter">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/04/13/human-rights-watch-and-national-immigration-project-national-lawyers-guild-letter</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Coronavirus Border Expulsions: CDC's Assault on Asylum Seekers and Unaccompanied Minors</i>	Lucas Guttentag	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69640/coronavirus-border-expulsions-cdcs-assault-on-asylum-seekers-and-unaccompanied-minors/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69640/coronavirus-border-expulsions-cdcs-assault-on-asylum-seekers-and-unaccompanied-minors/</a>
Press Release	04/14/20	<i>IRC launches Coronavirus response serving asylum seekers and vulnerable families at Mexico border</i>	International Rescue Committee	<a href="https://www.rescue.org/press-release/irc-launches-coronavirus-response-serving-asylum-seekers-and-vulnerable-families">https://www.rescue.org/press-release/irc-launches-coronavirus-response-serving-asylum-seekers-and-vulnerable-families</a>
Commentary	04/17/20	<i>There is No Public Health Rationale for a Categorical Ban on Asylum Seekers</i>	Joanna Naples-Mitchell	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69747/there-is-no-public-health-rationale-for-a-categorical-ban-on-asylum-seekers/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69747/there-is-no-public-health-rationale-for-a-categorical-ban-on-asylum-seekers/</a>

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Press Release	04/18/20	<i>Malaysia: Allow Rohingya Refugees Ashore, Covid-19 No Basis for Pushing Back Boats</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/04/18/malaysia-allow-rohingya-refugees-ashore">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/04/18/malaysia-allow-rohingya-refugees-ashore</a>
Commentary	04/28/20	<i>Turkey and COVID-19: Don't Forget Refugees</i>	Kemal Kirisci, M. Murat Erdoğan	<a href="https://www.lawfareblaw.com/turkey-and-covid-19-dont-forget-refugees">https://www.lawfareblaw.com/turkey-and-covid-19-dont-forget-refugees</a>
Commentary	05/04/20	<i>COVID-19 Is No Excuse to Abandon Basic Principles Protecting Refugees and Asylum Seekers</i>	Pierfilippo N. Natta	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-is-no-excuse-to-abandon-basic-principles-protecting-refugees-and-asylum-seekers/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-is-no-excuse-to-abandon-basic-principles-protecting-refugees-and-asylum-seekers/</a>
Commentary	05/08/20	<i>COVID-19: Access Challenges and the Implications of Border Restrictions</i>	UNHCR and IOM	<a href="https://interagencystandingcommittee.org/inter-agency-standing-committee/covid-19-access-challenges-and-implications-border-restrictions/">https://interagencystandingcommittee.org/inter-agency-standing-committee/covid-19-access-challenges-and-implications-border-restrictions/</a>
Letter	05/08/20	<i>Call for the EU to Protect Displaced People During the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Refugees International	<a href="https://www.refugeesinternational.org/reports/2020/5/8/call-for-the-eu-to-protect-displaced-people-during-the-covid-19-crisis">https://www.refugeesinternational.org/reports/2020/5/8/call-for-the-eu-to-protect-displaced-people-during-the-covid-19-crisis</a>
Commentary	05/14/20	<i>Non-refoulement During a Health Emergency</i>	Salvo Nicolosi	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/non-refoulement-during-a-health-emergency/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/non-refoulement-during-a-health-emergency/</a>
Press Release	05/13/20	<i>Global: Ignored by COVID-19 responses, refugees face starvation</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/05/refugees-and-migrants-being-forgotten-in-covid19-crisis-response/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/05/refugees-and-migrants-being-forgotten-in-covid19-crisis-response/</a>
Press Release	05/13/20	<i>Forced returns of migrants must be suspended in times of COVID-19</i>	United Nations Network on Migration	<a href="https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/forced-returns-migrants-must-be-suspended-times-covid-19">https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/forced-returns-migrants-must-be-suspended-times-covid-19</a>
Commentary	05/23/20	<i>What Effect Will the Coronavirus Pandemic Have on Migration Issues?</i>	Dmitry Poletaev	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/05/23/what-effect-will-the-coronavirus-pandemic-have-on-migration-issues/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/05/23/what-effect-will-the-coronavirus-pandemic-have-on-migration-issues/</a>

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Commentary	06/03/20	<i>Could Covid-19 Mean the End of Asylum Law in the United States?</i>	Jack Herrera and Quito Tsui	<a href="https://www.thenation.com/article/politics/coronavirus-refugee-asylum-law/">https://www.thenation.com/article/politics/coronavirus-refugee-asylum-law/</a>
Press Release	06/04/20	<i>US: Suspend Deportations During Pandemic</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/06/04/us-suspend-deportations-during-pandemic">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/06/04/us-suspend-deportations-during-pandemic</a>
Commentary	06/04/20	<i>Europe Needs Mobility and Cooperation to Fight the Coronavirus</i>	Saime Ozcurumez	<a href="https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/81973">https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/81973</a>
Commentary	06/11/20	<i>Justified Border Closures do not violate the International Health Regulations 2005</i>	Caroline Foster	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/justified-border-closures-do-not-violate-the-international-health-regulations-2005/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/justified-border-closures-do-not-violate-the-international-health-regulations-2005/</a>
Opinion-Editorial	06/18/20	<i>COVID-19 should not justify erosion of rights for most marginalised</i>	Mary Robinson	<a href="https://news.trust.org/item/2020061811749-5wcuz">https://news.trust.org/item/2020061811749-5wcuz</a>
Press Release	06/19/20	<i>Peru: Authorities should regularize Venezuelans' migratory status in the context of the COVID-19 crisis</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/06/peru-should-regularize-venezuelans-migratory-status-covid19/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/06/peru-should-regularize-venezuelans-migratory-status-covid19/</a>
Press Release	06/20/20	<i>Improving conditions for refugees from arrival to integration is key to overcoming COVID-19, OSCE human rights head says</i>	Organization for Security and Co-operation in Europe	<a href="https://www.osce.org/odihr/455101">https://www.osce.org/odihr/455101</a>
Press Release	06/22/20	<i>East Africa: People seeking safety are trapped at borders due to COVID-19 measures</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/06/east-africa-people-seeking-safety-are-trapped-at-borders-due-to-covid-19-measures/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/06/east-africa-people-seeking-safety-are-trapped-at-borders-due-to-covid-19-measures/</a>
Commentary	06/28/20	<i>The Danger of America's Coronavirus Immigration Bans</i>	Ilya Somin	<a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/06/danger-americas-coronavirus-immigration-bans/613537/">https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/06/danger-americas-coronavirus-immigration-bans/613537/</a>



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Commentary	06/29/20	<i>The COVID-19 Measures Impact on the Rights of Migrants and Refugees in the EU</i>	Karolina Babicka	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/29/the-covid-19-measures-impact-on-the-rights-of-migrants-and-refugees-in-the-eu-access-to-the-right-to">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/29/the-covid-19-measures-impact-on-the-rights-of-migrants-and-refugees-in-the-eu-access-to-the-right-to</a>
Commentary	07/08/20	<i>Forced Family Separation During COVID-19: Preventing Torture and Inhumane Treatment in Crisis</i>	Juan E. Méndez and Kathryn Hampton	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71291/forced-family-separation-during-covid-19-preventing-torture-and-inhumane-treatment-">https://www.justsecurity.org/71291/forced-family-separation-during-covid-19-preventing-torture-and-inhumane-treatment-</a>
Commentary	07/09/20	<i>Covid-19 And Migrant Workers: Planning the Return and Reintegration of Forced Returnees</i>	C.R. Abrar	<a href="https://www.thedailystar.net/opinion/news/covid-19-and-migrant-workers-planning-the-return-and-reintegration-forced-">https://www.thedailystar.net/opinion/news/covid-19-and-migrant-workers-planning-the-return-and-reintegration-forced-</a>
Press Release	07/24/20	<i>UNHCR stresses urgent need for States to end unlawful detention of refugees and asylum-seekers, amidst COVID-19 pandemic</i>	UNHCR	<a href="https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2020/7/5f1569344/unhcr-stresses-urgent-need-states-end-unlawful-detention-refugees-asylum.html">https://www.unhcr.org/news/press/2020/7/5f1569344/unhcr-stresses-urgent-need-states-end-unlawful-detention-refugees-asylum.html</a>
Commentary	08/05/20	<i>Refugees In The Outbreak Of The Pandemic</i>	Parismita Goswami	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/08/05/refugees-in-the-outbreak-of-the-pandemic/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/08/05/refugees-in-the-outbreak-of-the-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	08/05/20	<i>Covid-19, Border Closures, and International Law</i>	Brid Ni Ghraíne	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3662218">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3662218</a>
Commentary	08/05/20	<i>Immigration Detention in the Age of COVID-19</i>	Efrat Arbel and Molly Joeck	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3653452">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3653452</a>
Press Release	08/06/20	<i>Trinidad and Tobago: Deportation of 165 Venezuelans violates international law</i>	Amnesty International	<a href="https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/08/trinidad-tobago-deportation-165-venezuelans-violates-international-law/">https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/08/trinidad-tobago-deportation-165-venezuelans-violates-international-law/</a>
Report	08/07/20	<i>Migrant Detention in COVID-19 Times</i>	Italian Coalition for Civil Liberties and Rights	<a href="https://openmigration.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Migrant-detention-in-Covid-19-times-ENG1.pdf">https://openmigration.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/07/Migrant-detention-in-Covid-19-times-ENG1.pdf</a>

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Commentary	08/21/20	<i>Venezuelan Migrants Face Covid-19 Risk in Aruba Detention Centers</i>	Martina Rapido Ragozzino	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/08/21/venezuelan-migrants-face-covid-19-risk-aruba-detention-centers">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/08/21/venezuelan-migrants-face-covid-19-risk-aruba-detention-centers</a>
Commentary	08/18/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Chance to Reform U.S. Refugee Policy</i>	Sam Denney and Kemal Kirisci	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/covid-19-and-chance-reform-us-refugee-policy">https://www.lawfareblog.com/covid-19-and-chance-reform-us-refugee-policy</a>
Commentary	09/09/20	<i>The Right to Seek Asylum in Canada (During a Global Pandemic)</i>	Elise Mercier and Sean Rehaag	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3687449">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3687449</a>
Commentary	09/10/20	<i>The End of the Right to Seek Asylum? COVID-19 and the Future of Refugee Protection</i>	Daniel Ghezelbash and Nikolas Feith Tan	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3689093">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3689093</a>
Commentary	09/11/20	<i>5 Reasons Why Sharing Responsibility for Refugees is Smarter Than Ever in the Time of COVID-19</i>	Gillian Triggs	<a href="https://unsdg.un.org/blog/5-reasons-why-sharing-responsibility-refugees-smarter-ever-time-covid-19">https://unsdg.un.org/blog/5-reasons-why-sharing-responsibility-refugees-smarter-ever-time-covid-19</a>
Commentary	10/12/20	<i>Does Evidence-Based EU Law Survive the COVID-19 Pandemic? Considering the Status in EU Law of Lockdown Measures Which Affect Free Movement</i>	Gareth T. Davies	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3708045">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3708045</a>
Commentary	10/13/20	<i>As if We Weren't Humans: The Abandonment of Temporary Migrants in Australia during COVID-19</i>	Laurie Berg and Bassina Farbenblum	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3709527">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3709527</a>
Commentary	11/22/20	<i>The Authority of International Refugee Law</i>	Evan J. Criddle and Evan Fox-Decent	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733019">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733019</a>
Commentary	11/30/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law: Refugee Law – The Principle of Non-Refoulement</i>	Oona Hathaway, Preston Kim, and Mark Stevens	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73593/covid-19-and-international-law-refugee-law-the-principle-of-non-refoulement/">https://www.justsecurity.org/73593/covid-19-and-international-law-refugee-law-the-principle-of-non-refoulement/</a>

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Commentary	12/02/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law Series: States' Obligations to Refugees and Migrants in Detention</i>	Oona Hathaway, Preston Kim, and Mark Stevens	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/73661/covid-19-and-international-law-series-states-obligations-to-refugees-and-migrants-in-">https://www.justsecurity.org/73661/covid-19-and-international-law-series-states-obligations-to-refugees-and-migrants-in-</a>
Commentary	02/07/21	<i>The Dynamic of Travel Restriction Amidst Pandemic Under International Law</i>	M. Yusuf Akbar	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2021/02/07/the-dynamic-of-travel-restriction-amidst-pandemic-under-international-law/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2021/02/07/the-dynamic-of-travel-restriction-amidst-pandemic-under-international-law/</a>
Commentary	02/20/21	<i>Public Health and the Power to Exclude: Immigrant Expulsions at the Border</i>	Sarah Sherman-Stokes	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3789134">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3789134</a>
Commentary	02/25/21	<i>Are Covid-19 immunity and vaccination passports our ticket to freedom?</i>	Zakiyah Ebrahim	<a href="https://www.news24.com/health24/medical/infectious-diseases/coronavirus/a-re-covid-19-immunity-and-vaccination-">https://www.news24.com/health24/medical/infectious-diseases/coronavirus/a-re-covid-19-immunity-and-vaccination-</a>
Commentary	03/02/21	<i>COVID-19 and International Freedom of Movement: a Stranded Human Right?</i>	Fernando Dias Simões	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3781792">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3781792</a>
Guidance Note	03/08/21	<i>Joint Guidance Note on Equitable Access to COVID-19 Vaccines for All Migrants</i>	United Nations Human Rights Council	<a href="https://reliefweb.int/report/world/joint-guidance-note-equitable-access-covid-19-vaccines-all-migrants">https://reliefweb.int/report/world/joint-guidance-note-equitable-access-covid-19-vaccines-all-migrants</a>
Commentary	03/10/21	<i>Protecting International Travelers during Pandemics: Charting the Way Forward</i>	Fernando Dias Simões	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3795157">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3795157</a>

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Resolution	09/18/14	<i>U.N. Security Council Resolution 2177</i>	Multilateral	<a href="http://unscr.com/en/resolutions/doc/2177">http://unscr.com/en/resolutions/doc/2177</a>
Commentary	03/14/20	<i>Why Trump Should Trigger NATO's Article 5 vs. COVID-19</i>	Frederick Kempe	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Press Statement	03/23/20	<i>Opening remarks of the Secretary-General's appeal for global ceasefire</i>	U.N. Secretary-General	<a href="https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/speeches/2020-03-23/secretary-general-appeal-for-global-ceasefire">https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/speeches/2020-03-23/secretary-general-appeal-for-global-ceasefire</a>
Commentary	03/24/20	<i>What the UN Security Council Can Do on Coronavirus: A Global Goods Coordination Mechanism</i>	Rob Berschinski	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69336/what-the-un-security-council-can-do-on-coronavirus-a-global-goods-coordination-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69336/what-the-un-security-council-can-do-on-coronavirus-a-global-goods-coordination-</a>
Commentary	03/27/20	<i>COVID-19 as a Threat to International Peace and Security: What place for the UN Security Council?</i>	Marko Svcevic	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-as-a-threat-to-international-peace-and-security-what-place-for-the-un-security-council/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-as-a-threat-to-international-peace-and-security-what-place-for-the-un-security-council/</a>
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>As COVID-19 Runs Rampant, the UN Security Council Must Act</i>	Stewart M. Patrick	<a href="https://www.cfr.org/bl og/covid-19-runs-rampant-un-security-council-must-act">https://www.cfr.org/bl og/covid-19-runs-rampant-un-security-council-must-act</a>
Commentary	04/04/20	<i>COVID-19 Symposium: Will the UN Security Council Act on COVID-19?</i>	Craig D. Gaver and Nishadee Perara	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-will-the-un-security-council-act-on-covid-19/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-will-the-un-security-council-act-on-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/05/20	<i>COVID-19: UN Security Council should urgently take a Lead</i>	Tan Sri Hasmy Agam	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/05/covid-19-un-security-council-should-urgently-take-a-lead/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/05/covid-19-un-security-council-should-urgently-take-a-lead/</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>UN Counter-Terrorism Negotiations during COVID: Time for a Rethink</i>	Jordan Street and Christopher Rogers	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69588/un-counter-terrorism-negotiations-during-covid-time-for-a-rethink/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69588/un-counter-terrorism-negotiations-during-covid-time-for-a-rethink/</a>

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Commentary	06/03/20	<i>A legal analysis of the United Nations response to Covid 19: How the Security Council can still help</i>	Sahaj Mathur	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/06/03/a-legal-analysis-of-the-united-nations-response-to-covid-19-how-the-security-council-can-still-help/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/06/03/a-legal-analysis-of-the-united-nations-response-to-covid-19-how-the-security-council-can-still-help/</a>
Resolution	07/01/20	<i>Resolution 2532</i>	U.N. Security Council	<a href="https://undocs.org/en/S/RES/2532(2020)">https://undocs.org/en/S/RES/2532(2020)</a>
Press Statement	07/01/20	<i>Security Council Underlines Support for Secretary-General's Global Ceasefire Appeal, Fight against COVID-19, Unanimously Adopting Resolution 2532 (2020)</i>	U.N. Security Council	<a href="https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sc14238.doc.htm">https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sc14238.doc.htm</a>
Commentary	07/10/20	<i>Under Cover of COVID at the UN: Why Counterterrorism Is Not the Answer to a Pandemic</i>	Fionnuala Ní Aoláin	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-pandemic/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	07/27/20	<i>Covid-19 as a threat to international peace and security: The role of the UN Security Council in addressing the pandemic</i>	Erin Pobjie	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-as-a-threat-to-international-peace-and-security-the-role-of-the-un-security-council-in-addressing-the-pandemic/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-as-a-threat-to-international-peace-and-security-the-role-of-the-un-security-council-in-addressing-the-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	09/03/20	<i>State Responses to COVID19 and Implications for International Security</i>	Neha Dewan	<a href="https://www.orfonline.org/research/state-responses-to-covid19-and-implications-for-international-security/">https://www.orfonline.org/research/state-responses-to-covid19-and-implications-for-international-security/</a>
Commentary	09/14/20	<i>U.N. Peacekeeping in a Time of Pandemic</i>	Bruce Rashkow	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690618">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690618</a>
Resolution	02/26/21	<i>Security Council Calls for Increased Global Cooperation to Facilitate COVID-19 Vaccine Access in Conflict Areas</i>	U.N. Security Council	<a href="https://undocs.org/en/S/RES/2565(2021)">https://undocs.org/en/S/RES/2565(2021)</a>



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Commentary	03/27/20	<i>International Economic Law &amp; COVID-19</i>	The IEL Collective	<a href="https://criticallegalthinking.com/2020/03/27/international-economic-law-covid-19/">https://criticallegalthinking.com/2020/03/27/international-economic-law-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	03/27/20	<i>Canada Trade Update: Navigating the Challenges of COVID-19</i>	Peter E. Kirby, Clifford Sosnow, Faye Voight and Shannon Kristjanson	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/28/20	<i>Section 301 Tariff Updates: USTR Grants Exclusions &amp; Seeks Comments on Products Necessary to Combat COVID-19</i>	Jennifer Diaz	<a href="http://customsandinternationaltradelaw.com/2020/03/28/section-301-tariff-updates-ustr-grants-exclusions-seeks-comments-products-">http://customsandinternationaltradelaw.com/2020/03/28/section-301-tariff-updates-ustr-grants-exclusions-seeks-comments-products-</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>Thinking Creatively and Learning from COVID-19– How the WTO can Maintain Open Trade on Critical Supplies</i>	Mona Pinchis-Paulsen	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-thinking-creatively-and-learning-from-covid-19-how-the-wto-can-maintain-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-thinking-creatively-and-learning-from-covid-19-how-the-wto-can-maintain-</a>
News	04/05/20	<i>Trump administration weighs legal action over alleged Chinese hoarding of PPE</i>	Ebony Bowden and Bruce Golding	<a href="https://nypost.com/2020/04/05/trump-admin-weighs-legal-action-over-alleged-chinese-hoarding-of-ppe/">https://nypost.com/2020/04/05/trump-admin-weighs-legal-action-over-alleged-chinese-hoarding-of-ppe/</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Export restrictions under scrutiny – the legal dimensions of export restrictions on personal protective equipment</i>	Caroline Glockle	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/export-restrictions-under-scrutiny-the-legal-dimensions-of-export-restrictions-on-personal-protective-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/export-restrictions-under-scrutiny-the-legal-dimensions-of-export-restrictions-on-personal-protective-</a>
Commentary	04/03/20	<i>European Commission Publishes Guidance on Customs Issues Amid the COVID-19 Outbreak</i>	Ursula Johnston and Natalie Jukes	<a href="https://gowlingwlg.com/en/insights-resources/articles/2020/guidance-on-customs-issues-amid-the-covid-19/?utm_source=Mond">https://gowlingwlg.com/en/insights-resources/articles/2020/guidance-on-customs-issues-amid-the-covid-19/?utm_source=Mond</a>
Legislative Guidance	04/08/20	<i>Guidance on Customs issues related to the COVID-19 emergency - revision 1</i>	European Commission	<a href="https://ec.europa.eu/taxation_customs/sites/taxation/files/covid-19-customs-guidance-for-trade.pdf">https://ec.europa.eu/taxation_customs/sites/taxation/files/covid-19-customs-guidance-for-trade.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Economic Sanctions during the Coronavirus Outbreak as a Crime Against Humanity</i>	Mohammad Hadi Zakerhossein	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/08/economic-sanctions-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak-as-a-crime-against-humanity/">https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/08/economic-sanctions-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak-as-a-crime-against-humanity/</a>

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Commentary	04/09/20	<i>Ban on PPE Exports under Defense Production Act</i>	Jennifer Diaz	<a href="http://customsandinternationaltradelaw.com/2020/04/09/ban-ppe-exports-defense-production-act/">http://customsandinternationaltradelaw.com/2020/04/09/ban-ppe-exports-defense-production-act/</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>An International Trade Approach to Tackling COVID-19: Availability of PPE and Essential Medical Supplies</i>	Tushar Nagar	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/04/09/an-international-trade-approach-to-tackling-covid-19/">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/04/09/an-international-trade-approach-to-tackling-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Political sanctions against Iran during the coronavirus pandemic is a crime against humanity</i>	Hamidreza Oraee	<a href="https://www.iol.co.za/news/opinion/political-sanctions-against-iran-during-the-coronavirus-pandemic-is-a-crime-against-humanity-https://www.ejiltalk.org/access-to-covid19-treatment-and-international-intellectual-property-protection-part-i-">https://www.iol.co.za/news/opinion/political-sanctions-against-iran-during-the-coronavirus-pandemic-is-a-crime-against-humanity-</a>
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>Access to Covid-19 Treatment and International Intellectual Property Protection – Part I: Patent protection, voluntary access and compulsory licensing</i>	Henning Grosse Ruse-Khan	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/access-to-covid19-treatment-and-international-intellectual-property-protection-part-i-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/access-to-covid19-treatment-and-international-intellectual-property-protection-part-i-</a>
Commentary	04/16/20	<i>PPE Imports During COVID-19</i>	Jennifer Diaz	<a href="http://customsandinternationaltradelaw.com/2020/04/16/3888/">http://customsandinternationaltradelaw.com/2020/04/16/3888/</a>
News	04/16/20	<i>The [Canada Border Services Agency] Temporarily Suspends Trade Compliance Activities Due To COVID-19</i>	Cyndee Todgham Cherniak	<a href="https://www.mondaq.com/canada/international-trade-investment/918784/the-cbsa-temporarily-suspends-trade-">https://www.mondaq.com/canada/international-trade-investment/918784/the-cbsa-temporarily-suspends-trade-</a>
Commentary	04/25/20	<i>Are COVID-19 Related Trade Restrictions WTO-Consistent?</i>	Siddharth S Aatreya	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/are-covid-19-related-trade-restrictions-wto-consistent/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/are-covid-19-related-trade-restrictions-wto-consistent/</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Challenges to U.S. Sanctions Against Iran During the Coronavirus Pandemic</i>	David Bengier, Todd Carney, and Marina Lorenzini	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/challenges-us-sanctions-against-iran-during-coronavirus-pandemic">https://www.lawfareblog.com/challenges-us-sanctions-against-iran-during-coronavirus-pandemic</a>
Commentary	05/02/20	<i>Mercosur: A New Victim of the Coronavirus?</i>	Ricardo Arrendondo	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/02/mercotur-a-new-victim-of-the-coronavirus/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/02/mercotur-a-new-victim-of-the-coronavirus/</a>

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Commentary	05/14/20	<i>Revisiting Export Controls in the COVID Era</i>	Jeanne-Paloma Zelmatti	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70159/revisiting-export-controls-in-the-covid-era/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70159/revisiting-export-controls-in-the-covid-era/</a>
Commentary	05/27/20	<i>COVID-19: Force Majeure Under [the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods]</i>	Gizem Alper	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/gizem-alper-force-majeure/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/gizem-alper-force-majeure/</a>
Commentary	07/27/20	<i>Trade Law and Supply Chain Regulation in a Post-COVID World</i>	Timothy Meyer	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3658513">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3658513</a>
Commentary	07/28/20	<i>[Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species] reform: Enhanced wildlife trade regime needed to avoid next pandemic</i>	Adiba Firmansyah	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/cites-reform-enhanced-wildlife-trade-regime-needed-to-avoid-next-pandemic/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/cites-reform-enhanced-wildlife-trade-regime-needed-to-avoid-next-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	07/31/20	<i>Reconciling the Right to Access Medicines during COVID- 19 with Patent Rights: Existing Regime, Challenges, and Solutions</i>	Krishnanunni. U & V. Shanthan Reddy	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/07/31/reconciling-the-right-to-access-medicines-during-covid-19-with-patent-rights-existing-">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/07/31/reconciling-the-right-to-access-medicines-during-covid-19-with-patent-rights-existing-</a>
Commentary	08/06/20	<i>Is the National Security Exception in the TRIPS Agreement a Realistic Option in Confronting COVID-19?</i>	Emmanuel Kolawole Oke	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/is-the-national-security-exception-in-the-trips-agreement-a-realistic-option-in-confronting-covid-19/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/is-the-national-security-exception-in-the-trips-agreement-a-realistic-option-in-confronting-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Strategic Patenting by Pharmaceutical Companies: Should Competition Law Intervene?</i>	Olga Gurgula	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3680771">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3680771</a>
Commentary	10/14/20	<i>COVID-19 Pandemic, Long-Term Incentives for Developing Vaccines and Infectious Disease Market: IP Law under Stress</i>	Mitja Kovac and Lana Rakovec	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3710888">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3710888</a>
Commentary	02/02/21	<i>Equitable COVID Vaccine Distribution and Access: Enforcing International Legal Obligations under Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights and the Right to Development</i>	Diane Deserto	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/equitable-covid-vaccine-distribution-and-access-enforcing-international-legal-obligations-under-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/equitable-covid-vaccine-distribution-and-access-enforcing-international-legal-obligations-under-</a>

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Commentary	02/02/21	<i>An Unnecessary Proposal: A WTO Waiver of Intellectual Property Rights for COVID-19 Vaccines</i>	James Baachus	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3775799">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3775799</a>
Commentary	02/22/21	<i>WTO Waiver from Intellectual Property Protection for COVID-19 Vaccines and Treatments: A Critical Review</i>	Bryan Mercurio	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3789820">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3789820</a>
Commentary	02/26/21	<i>Transparency in International Law of Pandemics: Buttressing the International Health Regulations Through Incorporation into the World Trade Organisation</i>	Mohammad Reza Kameli	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2021/02/26/transparency-in-international-law-of-pandemics-buttressing-the-international-law-of-pandemics/">https://internationallaw.blog/2021/02/26/transparency-in-international-law-of-pandemics-buttressing-the-international-law-of-pandemics/</a>
Commentary	03/09/21	<i>Fair Shots for All: At WTO, US Must Prioritize Vaccine Access for Lower-Income Countries Over Drug Company Profits</i>	Joanne Lin and Deniz Yuksel	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/75256/fair-shots-for-all-at-wto-us-must-prioritize-vaccine-access-for-lower-income-countries-over-drug-company-profits/">https://www.justsecurity.org/75256/fair-shots-for-all-at-wto-us-must-prioritize-vaccine-access-for-lower-income-countries-over-</a>

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Commentary	03/27/20	<i>Epidemic Sovereignty? Contesting investment treaty claims arising from coronavirus measures</i>	Oliver Hailes	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/epidemic-sovereignty-contesting-investment-treaty-claims-arising-from-coronavirus-measures/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/epidemic-sovereignty-contesting-investment-treaty-claims-arising-from-coronavirus-measures/</a>
Commentary	04/16/20	<i>COVID-19 &amp; International Investment Protection</i>	Yas Banifatemi, Yael Ribco Borman, Emmanuel Gaillard, Ilija Mitrev Penusliski	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	05/07/20	<i>Will 'Investor-State Arbitration' Survive the COVID-19 Crisis?</i>	Somesh Dutta	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/07/will-investor-state-arbitration-survive-the-covid-19-crisis/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/07/will-investor-state-arbitration-survive-the-covid-19-crisis/</a>
Commentary	06/10/20	<i>COVID-19 and 'War' Clauses in Investment Treaties: A Breach through the Wall of State Sovereignty?</i>	Kit De Vriese	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-war-clauses-in-investment-treaties-a-breach-through-the-wall-of-state-sovereignty/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-war-clauses-in-investment-treaties-a-breach-through-the-wall-of-state-sovereignty/</a>

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Commentary	04/00/20	<i>International Law and COVID-19: A Preliminary Assessment</i>	Christopher Ward	<a href="http://ilareporter.org.au/2020/04/international-law-and-covid-19-a-preliminary-assessment-dr-christopher-ward-sc/">http://ilareporter.org.au/2020/04/international-law-and-covid-19-a-preliminary-assessment-dr-christopher-ward-sc/</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>The legal minefield around cruise ships amid the coronavirus pandemic</i>	Don Rothwell	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Press Release	04/09/20	<i>IOM Calls for European Solidarity and Action on Mediterranean Rescue Amid COVID-19</i>	International Organization for Migration	<a href="https://www.iom.int/news/iom-calls-european-solidarity-and-action-mediterranean-rescue-amid-covid-19">https://www.iom.int/news/iom-calls-european-solidarity-and-action-mediterranean-rescue-amid-covid-19</a>
News	04/17/20	<i>Criminal investigation into coronavirus infected Ruby Princess broadened</i>	Kelly Burke, 7 News Australia	<a href="https://7news.com.au/lifestyle/health-wellbeing/criminal-investigation-into-coronavirus-infected-ruby-princess-1.5044444">https://7news.com.au/lifestyle/health-wellbeing/criminal-investigation-into-coronavirus-infected-ruby-princess-1.5044444</a>
Commentary	04/22/20	<i>Port Denials and Restrictions in Times of Pandemic: Did International Law Lose its North Star?</i>	Alina Miron	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/port-denials-and-restrictions-in-times-of-pandemic-did-international-law-lose-its-north/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/port-denials-and-restrictions-in-times-of-pandemic-did-international-law-lose-its-north/</a>
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>COVID-19: Italy is not a “place of safety” anymore. Is the decision to close Italian ports compliant with human rights obligations?</i>	Andrea Maria Pelliconi	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-italy-is-not-a-place-of-safety-anymore-is-the-decision-to-close-italian-ports-compliant-with-human-rights-obligations/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-italy-is-not-a-place-of-safety-anymore-is-the-decision-to-close-italian-ports-compliant-with-human-rights-obligations/</a>
Regulatory Bulletins	Multiple, Rolling	<i>U.S. Coast Guard - Marine Safety Information Bulletins (Note: USCG has issued a number of COVID-19-related MSIBs, which are posted in chronological order.)</i>	U.S. Coast Guard	<a href="https://www.dco.uscg.mil/Featured-Content/Mariners/Marine-Safety-Information-Bulletins-MSIB/">https://www.dco.uscg.mil/Featured-Content/Mariners/Marine-Safety-Information-Bulletins-MSIB/</a>
Commentary	05/05/20	<i>Unchartered waters of COVID-19 quarantine: What’s next for seafarers after repatriation?</i>	Chevanev Charles and Derrick Okadia	<a href="https://www.stlucianewsonline.com/unchartered-waters-of-covid-19-quarantine-whats-next-for-seafarers-after-repatriation-1.5044444">https://www.stlucianewsonline.com/unchartered-waters-of-covid-19-quarantine-whats-next-for-seafarers-after-repatriation-1.5044444</a>
Research Paper	05/07/20	<i>International Law Perspectives on Cruise Ships and COVID-19</i>	Natalie Klein	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3589143">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3589143</a>



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Commentary	05/13/20	<i>COVID-19 Could Spark a New Era of Piracy in Southeast Asia</i>	Drake Long	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-could-spark-a-new-era-of-piracy-in-southeast-asia/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-could-spark-a-new-era-of-piracy-in-southeast-asia/</a>
Commentary	05/19/20	<i>Challenges in Implementation of Maritime Labour Convention, 2006 due to COVID-19 and plea of force majeure</i>	Mohit Gupta	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/06/19/challenges-in-implementation-of-maritime-labour-convention-2006-due-to-covid-19/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/06/19/challenges-in-implementation-of-maritime-labour-convention-2006-due-to-covid-19/</a>
News	10/13/20	<i>Japan to Seek International Rules on States' Response to Infection-Hit Ships</i>	The Japan Times	<a href="https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/10/13/national/japan-international-rules-coronavirus-cruise-ships/">https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2020/10/13/national/japan-international-rules-coronavirus-cruise-ships/</a>
Commentary	11/24/20	<i>Persons at Sea, International Law and Covid-19</i>	Sofia Galani	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/persons-at-sea-international-law-and-covid-19/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/persons-at-sea-international-law-and-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	12/01/20	<i>Seafarers' wellbeing in a 'COVID-Normal' world</i>	Clyde & Co., LLP	<a href="https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=445a8467-53b2-4c39-affa-c19f2822a42d">https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=445a8467-53b2-4c39-affa-c19f2822a42d</a>
Report	12/10/20	<i>General observation on matters arising from the application of the Maritime Labour Convention, 2006, as amended (MLC, 2006) during the COVID-19 pandemic</i>	International Labour Organization	<a href="https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_norm/---normes/documents/publication/wcms_764384.pdf">https://www.ilo.org/wcmsp5/groups/public/---ed_norm/---normes/documents/publication/wcms_764384.pdf</a>
Commentary	02/24/21	<i>Covid-19 legal risks for port, shipping and foreign trade enterprises</i>	ETR Law Firm	<a href="https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=2da2d1f9-ef61-45f6-8d5c-c41fa6871bd4">https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=2da2d1f9-ef61-45f6-8d5c-c41fa6871bd4</a>

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Commentary	03/24/20	<i>COVID-19 and Violent Conflict: Responding to Predictable Unpredictability</i>	Christine Bell	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69340/covid-19-and-violent-conflict-responding-to-predictable-unpredictability/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69340/covid-19-and-violent-conflict-responding-to-predictable-unpredictability/</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>COVID-19 Responses and State Obligations Concerning the Right to Health (Part 1)</i>	Tim Hodgson	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>COVID-19 Responses and State Obligations Concerning the Right to Health (Part 2)</i>	Tim Hodgson	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-responses-and-state-obligations-concerning-the-right-to-health-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-responses-and-state-obligations-concerning-the-right-to-health-</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>Article 2 ECHR's Positive Obligations—How Can Human Rights Law Inform the Protection of Health Care Personnel and Vulnerable Patients in the COVID-19 Pandemic?</i>	Elizabeth Stubbins Bates	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-article-2-echrs-positive-obligations-how-can-human-rights-law-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-article-2-echrs-positive-obligations-how-can-human-rights-law-</a>
Commentary	04/04/20	<i>Israel and its International Law COVID-19 Obligations Towards Gaza</i>	Solon Solomon	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-israel-and-its-international-law-covid-19-obligations-towards-gaza/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-israel-and-its-international-law-covid-19-obligations-towards-gaza/</a>
Commentary	12/8/20	<i>COVID-19 and Africa Symposium: The State's Duty to Provide PPE to Health Workers in Lesotho</i>	Khanyo Farise	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/12/08/covid-19-and-africa-symposium-states-response-to-covid-19-in-africa/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/12/08/covid-19-and-africa-symposium-states-response-to-covid-19-in-africa/</a>

Nature of Resource	Date of Publication	Title of Publication	Author	Weblink
Restatement of the Law	12/12/01	<i>Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts</i>	International Law Commission	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/draft_articles/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Restatement of the Law	12/12/01	<i>Articles on Responsibility of States for Internationally Wrongful Acts, with commentaries</i>	International Law Commission	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/17/20	<i>COVID-19 and Defences in the Law of State Responsibility: Part I</i>	Federica Paddeu and Freya Jephcott	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-defences-in-the-law-of-state-responsibility-part-i/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-defences-in-the-law-of-state-responsibility-part-i/</a>
Commentary	03/17/20	<i>COVID-19 and Defences in the Law of State Responsibility: Part II</i>	Federica Paddeu and Freya Jephcott	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-defences-in-the-law-of-state-responsibility-part-i/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-defences-in-the-law-of-state-responsibility-part-i/</a>
Commentary	03/21/20	<i>Suing China for Causing COVID-19 Pandemic? A Farce in the Name of Law</i>	Huo Zhengzin	<a href="https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-03-20/Suing-China-for-causing-COVID-19-pandemic-A-farce-in-the-name-of-law--">https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-03-20/Suing-China-for-causing-COVID-19-pandemic-A-farce-in-the-name-of-law--</a>
Commentary	03/22/20	<i>China, international law, and COVID-19</i>	Romel Regalado Bagares	<a href="https://opinion.inquirer.net/128226/china-international-law-and-covid-19">https://opinion.inquirer.net/128226/china-international-law-and-covid-19</a>
Commentary	03/23/20	<i>China Is Legally Responsible for COVID-19 Damage and Claims Could Be in the Trillions</i>	James Kraska	<a href="https://warontherocks.com/2020/03/china-is-legally-responsible-for-covid-19-damage-and-claims-could-be-in-the-trillions/">https://warontherocks.com/2020/03/china-is-legally-responsible-for-covid-19-damage-and-claims-could-be-in-the-trillions/</a>
Commentary	03/25/20	<i>Coronavirus: CCP Beware, the Lawyers Are Coming</i>	Massimo Introvigne	<a href="https://bitterwinter.org/coronavirus-ccp-beware-the-lawyers-are-coming/">https://bitterwinter.org/coronavirus-ccp-beware-the-lawyers-are-coming/</a>
Commentary	03/27/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law: Must China Compensate Countries for the Damage?</i>	David Fidler	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69394/covid-19-and-international-law-must-china-compensate-countries-for-the-damage-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69394/covid-19-and-international-law-must-china-compensate-countries-for-the-damage-</a>

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Commentary	03/28/20	<i>Coronavirus Outbreak: Beijing can be prosecuted under international laws for 'under-reporting' virus threat</i>	Joshua Abhay Patnigere	<a href="https://www.firstpost.com/india/coronavirus-outbreak-beijing-can-be-prosecuted-under-international-laws-for-under-reporting-virus-">https://www.firstpost.com/india/coronavirus-outbreak-beijing-can-be-prosecuted-under-international-laws-for-under-reporting-virus-</a>
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>Returning "Home"—Nationalist International Law in the Time of the Coronavirus</i>	Frederic Megret	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/covid-19-symposium-returning-home-nationalist-international-law-in-the-time-of-the-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/covid-19-symposium-returning-home-nationalist-international-law-in-the-time-of-the-</a>
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>China's Responsibility for the Global Pandemic</i>	Russell Miller and William Starshak	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69398/chinas-responsibility-for-the-global-pandemic/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69398/chinas-responsibility-for-the-global-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>Taking China to the International Court of Justice over COVID-19</i>	Peter Tzeng	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/taking-china-to-the-international-court-of-justice-over-covid-19/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/taking-china-to-the-international-court-of-justice-over-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>China Should Pay a Financial Cost For Its Coronavirus Lies</i>	Gordon G. Chang	<a href="https://nationalinterest.org/feature/china-should-pay-financial-cost-its-coronavirus-lies-141267">https://nationalinterest.org/feature/china-should-pay-financial-cost-its-coronavirus-lies-141267</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Did Not Even 'Bat' an Eye on China? A Case at the International Court of Justice to Prevent China from Re-opening Wet-bat Markets in Wake of the COVID-19 Furore</i>	Mohit Khubchandani	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/06/did-not-even-bat-an-eye-on-china-a-case-at-the-international-court-of-justice-to-prevent-">https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/06/did-not-even-bat-an-eye-on-china-a-case-at-the-international-court-of-justice-to-prevent-</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>COVID-19: China Under The Scanner</i>	Navjeet Sidhu Kundal	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/07/covid-19-china-under-the-scanner/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/07/covid-19-china-under-the-scanner/</a>
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Don't Bother Suing China for Coronavirus</i>	Chimene Keitner	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69460/dont-bother-suing-china-for-coronavirus/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69460/dont-bother-suing-china-for-coronavirus/</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>Why Retribution Against China for Coronavirus Would Harm America and the World</i>	Rachel Esplin Odell	<a href="https://warontherocks.com/2020/04/why-retribution-against-china-for-coronavirus-would-harm-america-and-the-world/">https://warontherocks.com/2020/04/why-retribution-against-china-for-coronavirus-would-harm-america-and-the-world/</a>

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Commentary	04/09/20	<i>Can China be brought before an international court over Covid pandemic? Yes</i>	Vanshaj Jain	<a href="https://theprint.in/opinion/can-china-be-brought-before-an-international-court-over-covid-pandemic-yes/398218/">https://theprint.in/opinion/can-china-be-brought-before-an-international-court-over-covid-pandemic-yes/398218/</a>
Commentary	04/10/20	<i>Responsibility of China for the Spread of COVID-19: Can China Be Asked to Make Reparations?</i>	Devashishs Giri	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/devashishs-giri-china-covid19-reparations/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/devashishs-giri-china-covid19-reparations/</a>
Commentary	04/10/20	<i>COVID-19, China and Invocations to International Law</i>	Raj Moses	<a href="https://www.newsclick.in/Covid-19-China-and-Invocations-to-International-Law">https://www.newsclick.in/Covid-19-China-and-Invocations-to-International-Law</a>
Commentary	04/10/20	<i>Can China Be Sued at the ICJ for Causing Transboundary Harm for COVID-19 Pandemic?</i>	Chiradeep Basak	<a href="https://eurasianimes.com/can-china-be-sued-at-the-icj-for-causing-transboundary-harm-for-covid-19-pandemic/">https://eurasianimes.com/can-china-be-sued-at-the-icj-for-causing-transboundary-harm-for-covid-19-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	04/11/20	<i>Suing China for COVID-19 is not taking international law seriously</i>	Huo Zhengzin	<a href="https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-04-11/Suing-China-for-COVID-19-is-not-taking-international-law-seriously--">https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-04-11/Suing-China-for-COVID-19-is-not-taking-international-law-seriously--</a>
Commentary	04/11/20	<i>Is China Liable For The Injury Or Harm Caused By Coronavirus?</i>	Mohan Katarki	<a href="https://www.livewlaw.in/columns/is-china-liable-for-the-injury-or-harm-caused-by-coronavirus-155102">https://www.livewlaw.in/columns/is-china-liable-for-the-injury-or-harm-caused-by-coronavirus-155102</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Liability of China for Covid19 Outbreak, State Responsibility, and Jurisdictional Challenges</i>	Swargodeep Sarkar	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/13/liability-of-china-for-covid19-outbreak-state-responsibility-and-jurisdictional-">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/13/liability-of-china-for-covid19-outbreak-state-responsibility-and-jurisdictional-</a>
Interview	04/14/20	<i>Taking China to Court Over COVID-19? Insights from Ivana Stradner.</i>	Mercy A. Kuo	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/04/taking-china-to-court-over-covid-19/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/04/taking-china-to-court-over-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/14/20	<i>COVID-19: China's Liability Under International Law</i>	Srishti Bhargav and Milind Rajratnam	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/04/14/covid-19-chinas-liability-under-international-law/">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/04/14/covid-19-chinas-liability-under-international-law/</a>

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Commentary	04/19/20	<i>COVID-19: A Well-Planned Conspiracy?</i>	Shivang Yadav and Rakshitt Bajpai	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/yadav-bajpai-covid-conspiracy/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/yadav-bajpai-covid-conspiracy/</a>
Commentary	04/20/20	<i>International law experts blame China over virus damage</i>	Tevfik Durul	<a href="https://www.aa.com.tr/en/latest-on-coronavirus-outbreak/international-law-experts-blame-china-over-virus-">https://www.aa.com.tr/en/latest-on-coronavirus-outbreak/international-law-experts-blame-china-over-virus-</a>
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Coronavirus: International law offers a way of holding China accountable</i>	Michael Leung	<a href="https://hongkongfp.com/2020/04/23/coronavirus-international-law-offers-a-way-of-holding-china-accountable/">https://hongkongfp.com/2020/04/23/coronavirus-international-law-offers-a-way-of-holding-china-accountable/</a>
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Obligation of China under International Law with respect to COVID-19</i>	Nidhi Singh	<a href="https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/04/23/obligation-of-china-under-international-law-with-respect-to-covid-19/">https://modern diplomacy.eu/2020/04/23/obligation-of-china-under-international-law-with-respect-to-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/28/20	<i>Could China face global legal consequences over its handling of the coronavirus crisis?</i>	Kim Sengupta	<a href="https://www.independent.co.uk/voices/coronavirus-china-legal-action-donald-trump-sue-beijing-mississippi-mississippi-">https://www.independent.co.uk/voices/coronavirus-china-legal-action-donald-trump-sue-beijing-mississippi-mississippi-</a>
Commentary	04/28/20	<i>Why China Should Compensate Countries for the Coronavirus Pandemic</i>	Luis Guillermo Velez Alvarez	<a href="https://panampost.com/luis-guillermo-velez/2020/04/28/china-compensate-coronavirus/?_cf_chl_jschl_tk__=02934a5c8d">https://panampost.com/luis-guillermo-velez/2020/04/28/china-compensate-coronavirus/?_cf_chl_jschl_tk__=02934a5c8d</a>
Commentary	04/29/20	<i>Can the U.S. sue China for covid-19 damages? Not really.</i>	Jessica Chen Weiss	<a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/04/29/can-us-sue-china-covid-19-damages-not-really-this-could-quickly-">https://www.washingtonpost.com/politics/2020/04/29/can-us-sue-china-covid-19-damages-not-really-this-could-quickly-</a>
Commentary	05/03/20	<i>China was in violation of International Health Regulations. What do we do now?</i>	Errol Patrick Mendes, Marcus Kolga, Sarah Teich	<a href="https://www.macleans.ca/opinion/china-was-in-violation-of-international-health-regulations-what-do-we-do-now/">https://www.macleans.ca/opinion/china-was-in-violation-of-international-health-regulations-what-do-we-do-now/</a>
Commentary	05/03/20	<i>International Responsibility of States for Transnational Epidemics and Pandemics: The Case of COVID-19 from the People's Republic of China</i>	Valerio de Oliveira Mazzuoli	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3584944">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3584944</a>



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Commentary	05/07/20	<i>Does China Really Owe the World Trillions of Dollars?</i>	Henning Lahmann	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/does-china-really-owe-us-trillions-dollars-reparations-covid-19-light-bosnian-genocide-judgment">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/does-china-really-owe-us-trillions-dollars-reparations-covid-19-light-bosnian-genocide-judgment</a>
Commentary	05/08/20	<i>China's Daunting Post-COVID Challenges</i>	Bao Huaying	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/chinas-daunting-post-covid-challenges/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/chinas-daunting-post-covid-challenges/</a>
Commentary	05/10/20	<i>COVID-19 lawsuits against China are illegal by international law</i>	Huo Zhengxin	<a href="https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1187897.shtml">https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1187897.shtml</a>
Commentary	05/10/20	<i>Covid-19: China's Responsibility and Possible Legal Actions</i>	Abhishek Kumar	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/abhishek-kumar-china-covid19-responsibility/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/abhishek-kumar-china-covid19-responsibility/</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Did Missouri Just Out-Lawfare China?</i>	Wilson VornDick	<a href="https://nationalinterest.org/feature/did-missouri-just-out-lawfare-china-153126">https://nationalinterest.org/feature/did-missouri-just-out-lawfare-china-153126</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Is It Possible to Hold China Responsible in the Case of COVID-19?</i>	Valerio de Oliveira Mazzuoli	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3597799">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3597799</a>
Commentary	05/12/20	<i>Examining China's Legal Liability under International law for COVID-19</i>	Vishal Choudhury and Varun Garg	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/05/12/examining-chinas-legal-liability-under-international-law-for-covid-19/#more-1253">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/05/12/examining-chinas-legal-liability-under-international-law-for-covid-19/#more-1253</a>
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>Considering Domestic and International Frameworks for Analyzing China's Potential Legal Liability in the Aftermath of COVID-19</i>	Brett Joshpe	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3598614">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3598614</a>
Commentary	05/15/20	<i>State Responsibility and COVID-19: Bringing China to the International Court of Justice?</i>	Valerio Mazzuoli	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2020/05/15/state-responsibility-and-covid-19-bringing-china-to-the-international-court-of-justice/">https://internationallaw.blog/2020/05/15/state-responsibility-and-covid-19-bringing-china-to-the-international-court-of-justice/</a>

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Commentary	05/16/20	<i>China's Failure to Exercise Due Diligence under International law in a Global Health Crisis</i>	Sanyukta Srivastav and Avantika Verma	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/05/16/chinas-failure-to-exercise-due-diligence-under-international-law-in-a-global-health-crisis/">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/05/16/chinas-failure-to-exercise-due-diligence-under-international-law-in-a-global-health-crisis/</a>
Podcast Interview, with Transcript	05/18/20	<i>Don't Count on Suing for Coronavirus Compensation</i>	Robert D. Williams and David Dollar	<a href="https://www.brookings.edu/podcast-episode/dont-count-on-suing-china-for-coronavirus-compensation/">https://www.brookings.edu/podcast-episode/dont-count-on-suing-china-for-coronavirus-compensation/</a>
Commentary	05/19/20	<i>Taking China to the International Criminal Court – Barking Up The Wrong Tree</i>	Jai Sanyal and Shebani Bhargava	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/05/19/taking-china-to-the-international-criminal-court-barking-up-the-wrong-tree/">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/05/19/taking-china-to-the-international-criminal-court-barking-up-the-wrong-tree/</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>Can China Be Sued under International Law for COVID-19?</i>	Dr. Abbas Poorhashemi	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/abbas-poorhashemi-lawsuits-china-covid19/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/abbas-poorhashemi-lawsuits-china-covid19/</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>China to firmly respond with countermeasures against US bills smearing China over COVID-19: NPC spokesperson</i>	Global Times (China)	<a href="https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1189126.shtml">https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1189126.shtml</a>
Commentary	05/24/20	<i>Blackmailing China over COVID-19 'daydreaming': Chinese FM</i>	Global Times (China)	<a href="https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1189297.shtml">https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1189297.shtml</a>
Commentary	05/25/20	<i>Can China be sued for COVID-19?</i>	Natalie Klein	<a href="https://newsroom.unsw.edu.au/news/business-law/can-china-be-sued-covid-19">https://newsroom.unsw.edu.au/news/business-law/can-china-be-sued-covid-19</a>
Commentary	05/25/20	<i>CPPCC member: China has breached no law or obligation during the pandemic</i>	CGTN (China)	<a href="https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-05-25/China-has-breached-no-law-or-obligation-during-the-pandemic-QaalHboK8g/index.html">https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-05-25/China-has-breached-no-law-or-obligation-during-the-pandemic-QaalHboK8g/index.html</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>Balancing Responsibility and Immunity of the World Health Organisation in times of COVID-19</i>	Atul Alexander and Anushna Mishra	<a href="https://internationallaw.blog/2020/05/26/balancing-responsibility-and-immunity-of-the-world-health-organisation-in-times-of-covid-19/">https://internationallaw.blog/2020/05/26/balancing-responsibility-and-immunity-of-the-world-health-organisation-in-times-of-covid-19/</a>

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Commentary	06/02/20	<i>US lawsuits against China nothing but a farce</i>	Jiang He	<a href="http://global.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202006/02/WS5ed58c1ba310a8b24115a060.html">http://global.chinadaily.com.cn/a/202006/02/WS5ed58c1ba310a8b24115a060.html</a>
Commentary	06/05/20	<i>COVID-19 Pandemic And The Response Of International Law</i>	Arvind Jasrotia	<a href="https://www.livelaw.in/columns/covid-19-pandemic-and-the-response-of-international-law-157884?infinite_scroll=1">https://www.livelaw.in/columns/covid-19-pandemic-and-the-response-of-international-law-157884?infinite_scroll=1</a>
Commentary	06/08/20	<i>State Responsibility in the Times Of COVID-19</i>	Advaita Kapoor	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/08/state-responsibility-in-the-times-of-covid-19/">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/08/state-responsibility-in-the-times-of-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	06/12/20	<i>China's Liability under International Law</i>	Sonam Chandwani	<a href="https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=50b90a0b-aaf7-4307-9db3-3bb20c9bd113">https://www.lexology.com/library/detail.aspx?g=50b90a0b-aaf7-4307-9db3-3bb20c9bd113</a>
Commentary	06/19/20	<i>Taking China to Court Over Virus Easier Said Than Done</i>	Molly Quell	<a href="https://www.courthouseenews.com/taking-china-to-court-over-virus-easier-said-than-done/">https://www.courthouseenews.com/taking-china-to-court-over-virus-easier-said-than-done/</a>
Commentary	06/23/20	<i>China's State Responsibility for the Global Spread of COVID19: An International Law Perspective</i>	Ipshita Chaturvedi	<a href="https://www.orfonline.org/research/chinas-state-responsibility-for-the-global-spread-of-covid19-68322/">https://www.orfonline.org/research/chinas-state-responsibility-for-the-global-spread-of-covid19-68322/</a>
Commentary	06/24/20	<i>What's in the Many Coronavirus-Related Lawsuits Against China?</i>	Sean A. Mirski and Shira Anderson	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/whats-many-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-china">https://www.lawfareblog.com/whats-many-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-china</a>
Commentary	06/30/20	<i>[United States] Senate Judiciary Committee Examines the Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act and Coronavirus-Related Suits Against China</i>	Sean A. Mirski	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/senate-judiciary-committee-examines-foreign-sovereign-immunities-act-and-coronavirus-">https://www.lawfareblog.com/senate-judiciary-committee-examines-foreign-sovereign-immunities-act-and-coronavirus-</a>
Commentary	07/05/20	<i>Is China Responsible for Health Crises Beyond Its Borders?</i>	Psymhe Wadud	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/07/05/is-china-responsible-for-health-crises-beyond-its-borders/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/07/05/is-china-responsible-for-health-crises-beyond-its-borders/</a>

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Commentary	07/13/20	<i>COVID-19, China and International Aviation Law: A ticket to The Hague?</i>	Haris Huremagić and Fritz Kainz	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-china-and-international-aviation-law-a-ticket-to-the-hague/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-china-and-international-aviation-law-a-ticket-to-the-hague/</a>
Commentary	07/17/20	<i>COVID-19: Assessing China's Culpability through International Law</i>	Oluseyi Ajiboye	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3638678">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3638678</a>
Testimony	08/06/20	<i>Testimony of Chimène Keitner Before the Senate Judiciary Committee on 'The Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, Coronavirus, and Addressing China's Culpability'</i>	Chimene Keitner	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3662634">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3662634</a>
Commentary	08/09/20	<i>COVID-19: Examining China's Liability under International Law</i>	Chukwuebuka Usulor	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3667341">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3667341</a>
Commentary	08/30/20	<i>How Can China Respond to the Coronavirus-Related Lawsuits Against It?</i>	Shira Anderson, Sean Mirski	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/how-can-china-respond-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-it">https://www.lawfareblog.com/how-can-china-respond-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-it</a>
Commentary	08/30/20	<i>Can China be held liable for the COVID-19 Global Pandemic?</i>	Viti Bansal	<a href="http://cilj.co.uk/2020/08/30/can-china-be-held-liable-for-the-covid-19-global-pandemic/">http://cilj.co.uk/2020/08/30/can-china-be-held-liable-for-the-covid-19-global-pandemic/</a>
News	08/31/20	<i>What Happened To Missouri's COVID-19 Lawsuit Against China? So Far, Not Much</i>	Dan Margolies	<a href="https://www.kcur.org/news/2020-08-31/what-happened-to-missouris-covid-19-lawsuit-against-china-so-far-not-much">https://www.kcur.org/news/2020-08-31/what-happened-to-missouris-covid-19-lawsuit-against-china-so-far-not-much</a>
Commentary	09/08/20	<i>A Trillion Dollar Question: Who Should Pay for COVID-19?</i>	Sebastian Guidi and Nahuel Maisley	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3689279">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3689279</a>
Commentary	09/23/20	<i>Who Should Be Liable for the COVID-19 Pandemic?</i>	Ronen Perry	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3697283">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3697283</a>

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Commentary	10/18/20	<i>International Legal Action Against The People's Republic of China Over COVID-19 Woes: Prospects, Probabilities and Possibilities</i>	Pascal Sasil and Samruthi Karthykeyan	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3707983">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3707983</a>
Commentary	11/09/20	<i>An Evaluation of the Efficacy of International Law in Holding China Culpable for the Coronavirus Pandemic</i>	Damilare Disu	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3725905">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3725905</a>
Commentary	12/28/20	<i>State Responsibility in the Wake of COVID-19 Pandemic: International Health Law and Human Rights Obligations of China</i>	Michael Aondona Chiangi, Igwela P. Franca, and Peres Agari	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3755422">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3755422</a>
Commentary	01/22/21	<i>An Update on the Coronavirus-Related Lawsuits Against China</i>	Shira Anderson and Sean Mirski	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/update-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-china-o">https://www.lawfareblog.com/update-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-china-o</a>

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Commentary	04/01/20	<i>The COVID-19 Pandemic: A Preliminary Assessment of the Impact on Terrorism in Western States</i>	James K. Wither	<a href="https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-04/occ-paper_33-en.pdf">https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-04/occ-paper_33-en.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>UN Counter-Terrorism Negotiations during COVID: Time for a Rethink</i>	Jordan Street and Christopher Rogers	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69588/un-counter-terrorism-negotiations-during-covid-time-for-a-rethink/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69588/un-counter-terrorism-negotiations-during-covid-time-for-a-rethink/</a>
Commentary	07/10/20	<i>Under Cover of COVID at the UN: Why Counterterrorism Is Not the Answer to a Pandemic</i>	Fionnuala Ní Aoláin	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-">https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-</a>
Commentary	03/04/21	<i>COVID-19 and Terrorism in the West: Has Radicalization Really Gone Viral?</i>	Michael King and Sam Mullins	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/75064/covid-19-and-terrorism-in-the-west-has-radicalization-really-gone-viral/">https://www.justsecurity.org/75064/covid-19-and-terrorism-in-the-west-has-radicalization-really-gone-viral/</a>



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Commentary	04/01/20	<i>With the World in Turmoil, Transnational Organized Crime Sees Opportunity in Counterfeit Pharmaceuticals and Medical Supplies during the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Stephen Noguera and Kalliroi S. Ziavrou	<a href="https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-04/Perspectives%20%20312_o.pdf">https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-04/Perspectives%20%20312_o.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/03/20	<i>What Coronavirus Means for Online Fraud, Forced Sex, Drug Smuggling and Wildlife Trafficking</i>	Vanda Felbab-Brown	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/what-coronavirus-means-online-fraud-forced-sex-drug-smuggling-and-wildlife-trafficking">https://www.lawfareblog.com/what-coronavirus-means-online-fraud-forced-sex-drug-smuggling-and-wildlife-trafficking</a>
Commentary	05/07/20	<i>How COVID-19 Is Affecting International Corruption And Financial Crime</i>	Peter Thomas, Ephraim (Fry) Wernick	<a href="https://www.jdsupra.com/legalnews/how-covid-19-is-affecting-international-68721/">https://www.jdsupra.com/legalnews/how-covid-19-is-affecting-international-68721/</a>
Notice	8/4/2020	<i>INTERPOL report shows alarming rate of cyberattacks during COVID-19</i>	INTERPOL	<a href="https://www.interpol.int/en/News-and-Events/News/2020/INTERPOL-report-shows-alarming-rate-of-cyberattacks-during-covid-19">https://www.interpol.int/en/News-and-Events/News/2020/INTERPOL-report-shows-alarming-rate-of-cyberattacks-during-covid-19</a>
Notice	12/2/2020	<i>INTERPOL warns of organized crime threat to COVID-19 vaccines</i>	INTERPOL	<a href="https://www.interpol.int/en/News-and-Events/News/2020/INTERPOL-warns-of-organized-crime-threat-to-COVID-19-vaccines">https://www.interpol.int/en/News-and-Events/News/2020/INTERPOL-warns-of-organized-crime-threat-to-COVID-19-vaccines</a>

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Commentary	04/03/20	<i>The Courts and Coronavirus (Part I)</i>	Matt Pollard, Mathilde Laronche	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/03/covid-19-symposium-the-courts-and-coronavirus-part-i/">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/03/covid-19-symposium-the-courts-and-coronavirus-part-i/</a>
Complaint	03/12/20	<i>Logan Alters, et. al. v. People's Republic of China, et. al., United States District Court, Southern District of Florida, Case No. 1:20-cv-21108-XXXX</i>		<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Complaint	03/17/20	<i>Buzz Photos, et. al. v. People's Republic of China, et. al., United States District Court, Northern District of Texas, Case No. 3:20-cv-00656-K</i>		<a href="https://www.freedomwatchusa.org/pdf/200317-CoronavirusFILEDComplaint1771337478.pdf">https://www.freedomwatchusa.org/pdf/200317-CoronavirusFILEDComplaint1771337478.pdf</a>
Complaint	03/23/20	<i>Bella Vista LLC, et. al. v. People's Republic of China, et. al. United States District Court, District of Nevada Case No. 2:20-cv-00574</i>		<a href="https://www.egletlaw.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Complaint-Bella-Vista-LLC-et-al-v.-The-Peoples-Republic-of-">https://www.egletlaw.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Complaint-Bella-Vista-LLC-et-al-v.-The-Peoples-Republic-of-</a>
Complaint	03/27/20	<i>Bourque CPA's and Advisors, Inc., et. al. v. People's Republic of China, et. al. United States District Court, Central District of California Case No. 8:20-cv-00597</i>		<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/BOURQUE-CPA%E2%80%99S-AND-ADVISORS-">https://www.justsecurity.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/BOURQUE-CPA%E2%80%99S-AND-ADVISORS-</a>
Report	04/00/20	<i>Coronavirus Compensation? Assessing China's Potential Culpability and Avenues of Legal Response</i>	Matthew Henderson, Dr. Alan Mendoza, Dr. Andrew Foxall, James Rogers, and Sam Armstrong	<a href="https://henryjacksonsociety.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Coronavirus-Compensation.pdf">https://henryjacksonsociety.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/04/Coronavirus-Compensation.pdf</a>
Commentary	4/00/20	<i>Who Should Be Sued for COVID-19? Filing a Lawsuit for the Coronavirus [in Canada]</i>	ClearWay Law	<a href="https://clearwaylaw.com/sued-for-covid-19/">https://clearwaylaw.com/sued-for-covid-19/</a>
News	04/08/20	<i>Egyptian lawyer to sue China for \$10 trillion over coronavirus damages</i>	Daily Sabah	<a href="https://www.dailysabah.com/world/mideast/egyptian-lawyer-to-sue-china-for-10-trillion-over-coronavirus-damages">https://www.dailysabah.com/world/mideast/egyptian-lawyer-to-sue-china-for-10-trillion-over-coronavirus-damages</a>
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Don't Bother Suing China for Coronavirus - with addendum</i>	Chimene Keitner	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69460/dont-bother-suing-china-for-coronavirus/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69460/dont-bother-suing-china-for-coronavirus/</a>

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Commentary	04/10/20	<i>Lawsuit Against Fox News Over Coronavirus Coverage: Can It Succeed? Should It?</i>	Erin Carroll	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69556/lawsuit-against-fox-news-over-coronavirus-coverage-can-it-succeed-should-it/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69556/lawsuit-against-fox-news-over-coronavirus-coverage-can-it-succeed-should-it/</a>
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>Governors and Mayors, Beware: Lawsuits Opposing Coronavirus Mitigation Orders Are a Real Threat</i>	David Golove	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69689/governors-and-mayors-beware-lawsuits-opposing-coronavirus-mitigation-orders-are-a-real-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69689/governors-and-mayors-beware-lawsuits-opposing-coronavirus-mitigation-orders-are-a-real-</a>
Commentary	04/16/20	<i>At Least Four Class-Action Suits Filed Against China, Seeking Trillions Over Coronavirus Outbreak in U.S.</i>	Asher Stockler	<a href="https://www.newsweek.com/china-class-action-lawsuits-covid-19-1498400">https://www.newsweek.com/china-class-action-lawsuits-covid-19-1498400</a>
Commentary	04/19/20	<i>COVID-19: A Well-Planned Conspiracy?</i>	Shivang Yadav and Rakshitt Bajpai	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/yadav-bajpai-covid-conspiracy/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/yadav-bajpai-covid-conspiracy/</a>
Complaint	04/20/20	<i>Kling, et. al. v. The World Health Organization</i> U.S. District Court Southern District of New York, Case No. 20-03124		<a href="https://www.chamberlitigation.com/sites/default/files/Richard%20O%E2%80%99Kling%20et%20al.%20v.%20The%20World%20Health">https://www.chamberlitigation.com/sites/default/files/Richard%20O%E2%80%99Kling%20et%20al.%20v.%20The%20World%20Health</a>
Complaint	04/21/20	<i>The State of Missouri v. People's Republic of China, et. al.</i> U.S. District Court Eastern District of Missouri, Southeastern Division Case No. 20-CV-00099		<a href="https://ago.mo.gov/docs/default-source/press-releases/2019/prc-complaint.pdf?sfvrsn=86ae7ab_2">https://ago.mo.gov/docs/default-source/press-releases/2019/prc-complaint.pdf?sfvrsn=86ae7ab_2</a>
Commentary	04/22/20	<i>Missouri is suing China over the coronavirus pandemic. It's the latest conservative gambit.</i>	Meagan Flynn	<a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2020/04/22/missouri-lawsuit-china/">https://www.washingtonpost.com/nation/2020/04/22/missouri-lawsuit-china/</a>
Commentary	04/22/20	<i>Missouri's Lawsuit Doesn't Abrogate China's Sovereign Immunity</i>	Chimene Keitner	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69817/missouris-lawsuit-doesnt-abrogate-chinas-sovereign-immunity/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69817/missouris-lawsuit-doesnt-abrogate-chinas-sovereign-immunity/</a>
OP-ED	04/24/20	<i>Suing China over the coronavirus won't help. Here's what can work.</i>	John Bellinger	<a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2020/04/23/suing-china-over-coronavirus-wont-help-heres-what-can-work/">https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2020/04/23/suing-china-over-coronavirus-wont-help-heres-what-can-work/</a>

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Commentary	04/28/20	<i>Could China face global legal consequences over its handling of the coronavirus crisis?</i>	Kim Sengupta	<a href="https://www.independent.co.uk/voices/coronavirus-china-legal-action-donald-trump-sue-beijing-missouri-mississippi-">https://www.independent.co.uk/voices/coronavirus-china-legal-action-donald-trump-sue-beijing-missouri-mississippi-</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>A Target Beyond Range [U.S. Civil Lawsuits Against China for COVID-19]</i>	Manik Sethi	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/manik-sethi-china-covid19-liability/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/manik-sethi-china-covid19-liability/</a>
Commentary	05/03/20	<i>China was in violation of International Health Regulations. What do we do now?</i>	Errol Patrick Mendes, Marcus Kolga, Sarah Teich	<a href="https://www.macleans.ca/opinion/china-was-in-violation-of-international-health-regulations-what-do-we-do-now/">https://www.macleans.ca/opinion/china-was-in-violation-of-international-health-regulations-what-do-we-do-now/</a>
Commentary	05/07/20	<i>Does China Really Owe the World Trillions of Dollars?</i>	Henning Lahmann	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/does-china-really-owe-us-trillions-dollars-reparations-covid-19-light-bosnian-genocide-judgment">https://www.lawfareblog.com/does-china-really-owe-us-trillions-dollars-reparations-covid-19-light-bosnian-genocide-judgment</a>
Commentary	05/10/20	<i>COVID-19 lawsuits against China are illegal by international law</i>	Huo Zhengxin	<a href="https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1187897.shtml">https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1187897.shtml</a>
Commentary	05/10/20	<i>Covid-19: China's Responsibility and Possible Legal Actions</i>	Abhishek Kumar	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/abhishek-kumar-china-covid19-responsibility/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/abhishek-kumar-china-covid19-responsibility/</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Legal Liability and COVID-19 Recovery</i>	Tyler Cowen and Trace Mitchell	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3596305">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3596305</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Is It Possible to Hold China Responsible in the Case of COVID-19?</i>	Valerio de Oliveira Mazzuoli	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3597799">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3597799</a>
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>Considering Domestic and International Frameworks for Analyzing China's Potential Legal Liability in the Aftermath of COVID-19</i>	Brett Joshpe	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3598614">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3598614</a>

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Commentary	05/20/20	<i>How COVID-19 Human Endangerment Might Be Approached as a Domestic Crime or an International Crime Against Humanity</i>	Benjamin G. Davis	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/benjamin-davis-covid19-criminal-liability/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/benjamin-davis-covid19-criminal-liability/</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>Can China Be Sued under International Law for COVID-19?</i>	Dr. Abbas Poorhashemi	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/abbas-poorhashemi-lawsuits-china-covid19/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/abbas-poorhashemi-lawsuits-china-covid19/</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>China to firmly respond with countermeasures against US bills smearing China over COVID-19: NPC spokesperson</i>	Global Times (China)	<a href="https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1189126.shtml">https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1189126.shtml</a>
Commentary	05/24/20	<i>Blackmailing China over COVID-19 'daydreaming': Chinese FM</i>	Global Times (China)	<a href="https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1189297.shtml">https://www.globaltimes.cn/content/1189297.shtml</a>
Commentary	05/25/20	<i>Can China be sued for COVID-19?</i>	Natalie Klein	<a href="https://newsroom.unsw.edu.au/news/business-law/can-china-be-sued-covid-19">https://newsroom.unsw.edu.au/news/business-law/can-china-be-sued-covid-19</a>
Press Release	05/25/20	<i>Experts Call for COVID-19 Accountability Reforms</i>	Canadian COVID-19 Accountability Group	<a href="https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/experts-call-for-covid-19-accountability-reforms-806821406.html">https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/experts-call-for-covid-19-accountability-reforms-806821406.html</a>
Commentary	05/25/20	<i>CPPCC member: China has breached no law or obligation during the pandemic</i>	CGTN (China)	<a href="https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-05-25/China-has-breached-no-law-or-obligation-during-the-pandemic-QaalHbqK8g/index.html">https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-05-25/China-has-breached-no-law-or-obligation-during-the-pandemic-QaalHbqK8g/index.html</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>Balancing Responsibility and Immunity of the World Health Organisation in times of COVID-19</i>	Atul Alexander and Anushna Mishra	<a href="https://internationalaffairs.blog/2020/05/26/balancing-responsibility-and-immunity-of-the-world-health-organisation-in-times-of-covid-19/">https://internationalaffairs.blog/2020/05/26/balancing-responsibility-and-immunity-of-the-world-health-organisation-in-times-of-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	06/19/20	<i>Taking China to Court Over Virus Easier Said Than Done</i>	Molly Quell	<a href="https://www.courthousenews.com/taking-china-to-court-over-virus-easier-said-than-done/">https://www.courthousenews.com/taking-china-to-court-over-virus-easier-said-than-done/</a>

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Commentary	06/26/20	<i>Shari'a Law and Dispute Resolution in the Post-COVID-19 Legal Order</i>	Damilola S. Olawuyi	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/06/26/sharia-law-and-dispute-resolution-in-the-post-covid-19-legal-order/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/06/26/sharia-law-and-dispute-resolution-in-the-post-covid-19-legal-order/</a>
Commentary	07/13/20	<i>COVID-19, China and International Aviation Law: A ticket to The Hague?</i>	Haris Huremagić and Fritz Kainz	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-china-and-international-aviation-law-a-ticket-to-the-hague/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-china-and-international-aviation-law-a-ticket-to-the-hague/</a>
Commentary	07/17/20	<i>COVID-19: Assessing China's Culpability through International Law</i>	Oluseyi Ajiboye	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3638678">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3638678</a>
Testimony	08/06/20	<i>Testimony of Chimène Keitner Before the Senate Judiciary Committee on 'The Foreign Sovereign Immunities Act, Coronavirus, and Addressing China's Culpability'</i>	Chimene Keitner	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3662634">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3662634</a>
Commentary	08/09/20	<i>COVID-19: Examining China's Liability under International Law</i>	Chukwuebuka Usulor	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3667341">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3667341</a>
Commentary	08/30/20	<i>How Can China Respond to the Coronavirus-Related Lawsuits Against It?</i>	Shira Anderson, Sean Mirski	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/how-can-china-respond-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-it">https://www.lawfareblog.com/how-can-china-respond-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-it</a>
Commentary	08/30/20	<i>Can China be held liable for the COVID-19 Global Pandemic?</i>	Viti Bansal	<a href="http://cilj.co.uk/2020/08/30/can-china-be-held-liable-for-the-covid-19-global-pandemic/">http://cilj.co.uk/2020/08/30/can-china-be-held-liable-for-the-covid-19-global-pandemic/</a>
News	08/31/20	<i>What Happened To Missouri's COVID-19 Lawsuit Against China? So Far, Not Much</i>	Dan Margolies	<a href="https://www.kcur.org/news/2020-08-31/what-happened-to-missouris-covid-19-lawsuit-against-china-so-far-not-much">https://www.kcur.org/news/2020-08-31/what-happened-to-missouris-covid-19-lawsuit-against-china-so-far-not-much</a>
Commentary	09/08/20	<i>A Trillion Dollar Question: Who Should Pay for COVID-19?</i>	Sebastian Guidi and Nahuel Maisley	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3689279">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3689279</a>



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Commentary	09/23/20	<i>Who Should Be Liable for the COVID-19 Pandemic?</i>	Ronen Perry	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3697283">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3697283</a>
Commentary	10/18/20	<i>International Legal Action Against The People's Republic of China Over COVID-19 Woes: Prospects, Probabilities and Possibilities</i>	Pascal Sasil and Samruthi Karthykeyan	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3707983">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3707983</a>
Commentary	11/09/20	<i>An Evaluation of the Efficacy of International Law in Holding China Culpable for the Coronavirus Pandemic</i>	Damilare Disu	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3725905">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3725905</a>
Commentary	12/07/20	<i>"Jurislimitation" In Litigation In the Context of COVID-19, the New Normal?</i>	Moses Chinhengo	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/12/07/covid-19-and-africa-symposium-jurislimitation-in-litigation-in-the-context-of-covid-19-the">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/12/07/covid-19-and-africa-symposium-jurislimitation-in-litigation-in-the-context-of-covid-19-the</a>
Commentary	01/22/21	<i>An Update on the Coronavirus-Related Lawsuits Against China</i>	Shira Anderson and Sean Mirski	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/update-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-china-o">https://www.lawfareblog.com/update-coronavirus-related-lawsuits-against-china-o</a>

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Commentary	05/03/20	<i>Implications of COVID-19 on [Zimbabwe] Workers' Rights</i>	Tapiwa Kasuso and Rumbidzai Ngwenya	<a href="https://www.sundaymail.co.zw/implications-of-covid-19-on-workers-rights">https://www.sundaymail.co.zw/implications-of-covid-19-on-workers-rights</a>
Commentary	05/07/20	<i>Accommodating Medical Professionals with Pre-Existing Health Conditions in the Coronavirus Pandemic</i>	Samuel Bagenstos	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70050/accommodating-medical-professionals-with-pre-existing-health-conditions-in-the-">https://www.justsecurity.org/70050/accommodating-medical-professionals-with-pre-existing-health-conditions-in-the-</a>
Commentary	07/26/20	<i>The Personal Responsibility Pandemic: Centering Solidarity in Public Health and Employment Law</i>	Lindsay F. Wiley and Samuel R. Bagenstos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3656789">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3656789</a>

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Commentary	03/23/20	<i>Patents and Coronavirus - The Research Exemption in the U.S.</i>	Jorge Contreras	<a href="http://infojustice.org/archives/42116">http://infojustice.org/archives/42116</a>
Commentary	03/28/20	<i>Patents and Coronavirus - Compulsory Licensing, Government Use and March-In Rights</i>	Jorge Contreras	<a href="http://infojustice.org/archives/42184">http://infojustice.org/archives/42184</a>
Commentary	04/03/20	<i>Patents and Coronavirus -The Right to Repair</i>	Jorge Contreras	<a href="http://infojustice.org/archives/42222">http://infojustice.org/archives/42222</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Patents and Coronavirus - A Role for Patent Pools</i>	Jorge Contreras	<a href="http://infojustice.org/archives/42242">http://infojustice.org/archives/42242</a>
Frequently Asked Questions	Unspecified	<i>Open COVID Pledge</i>		<a href="https://opencovidpledge.org/faqs/">https://opencovidpledge.org/faqs/</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>[Program on Information Justice and Intellectual Property] Supports the Open COVID Pledge</i>	Jorge Contreras	<a href="http://infojustice.org/archives/42244">http://infojustice.org/archives/42244</a>
Commentary	06/07/20	<i>Patenting the Cure: At what cost?</i>	Aarshi Turkey	<a href="https://www.orfonline.org/expert-speak/patenting-cure-at-what-cost-67444/">https://www.orfonline.org/expert-speak/patenting-cure-at-what-cost-67444/</a>
Research Symposium	07/29/20	<i>Intellectual Property and Education in the Age of COVID-19</i>	American University Program on Information Justice and Intellectual Property	<a href="http://infojustice.org/archives/42544">http://infojustice.org/archives/42544</a>
Commentary	07/31/20	<i>Reconciling the Right to Access Medicines during COVID- 19 with Patent Rights: Existing Regime, Challenges, and Solutions</i>	Krishnanunni. U & V.Shanthan Reddy	<a href="https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/07/31/reconciling-the-right-to-access-medicines-during-covid-19-with-patent-rights-existing-">https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/07/31/reconciling-the-right-to-access-medicines-during-covid-19-with-patent-rights-existing-</a>

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Commentary	08/06/20	<i>Is the National Security Exception in the TRIPS Agreement a Realistic Option in Confronting COVID-19?</i>	Emmanuel Kolawole Oke	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/is-the-national-security-exception-in-the-trips-agreement-a-realistic-option-in-confronting-covid-19/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/is-the-national-security-exception-in-the-trips-agreement-a-realistic-option-in-confronting-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Strategic Patenting by Pharmaceutical Companies: Should Competition Law Intervene?</i>	Olga Gurgula	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3680771">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3680771</a>
Commentary	09/03/20	<i>Who's Afraid of Section 1498? A Case for Government Patent Use in Pandemics and Other National Crises</i>	Christopher Morten and Charles Duan	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3685413">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3685413</a>
Commentary	10/12/20	<i>Intellectual Property as a Determinant of Health</i>	Ana Santos Rutschman	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3706444">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3706444</a>
Commentary	10/12/20	<i>The Intellectual Property of COVID-19</i>	Ana Santos Rutschman	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3691239">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3691239</a>
Commentary	10/14/20	<i>COVID-19 Pandemic, Long-Term Incentives for Developing Vaccines and Infectious Disease Market: IP Law under Stress</i>	Mitja Kovac and Lana Rakovec	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3710888">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3710888</a>

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Commentary	03/02/20	<i>Can We Trust the Government to Respond to the Coronavirus in a Fair and Effective Manner?</i>	Jay Stanley	<a href="https://www.aclu.org/news/national-security/can-we-trust-the-government-to-respond-to-the-coronavirus-in-a-fair-">https://www.aclu.org/news/national-security/can-we-trust-the-government-to-respond-to-the-coronavirus-in-a-fair-</a>
Commentary	03/24/20	<i>Security, Privacy and the Coronavirus: Lessons From 9/11</i>	Peter Swire	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>Keeping an Eye on the Civil Liberties Impact of Trump's Coronavirus Response</i>	Andrew Boyle	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69358/keeping-an-eye-on-the-civil-liberties-impact-of-trumps-coronavirus-response/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69358/keeping-an-eye-on-the-civil-liberties-impact-of-trumps-coronavirus-response/</a>
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>How to Think About the Right to Privacy and Using Location Data to Fight COVID-19</i>	Jay Stanley	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69444/how-to-think-about-the-right-to-privacy-and-using-location-data-to-fight-covid-19/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69444/how-to-think-about-the-right-to-privacy-and-using-location-data-to-fight-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>COVID-19: How to Implement a Lockdown in a Democratic Context [in Germany]</i>	Sebastian von Munchow	<a href="https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-06/Security%20Insights%2057.pdf">https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-06/Security%20Insights%2057.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>How Much Liberty Must We Give Up? A Constitutional Analysis of the Coronavirus Lockdown Proposals</i>	Ahilan Arulanantham	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69538/how-much-liberty-should-we-give-up-the-constitution-and-coronavirus-lockdown-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69538/how-much-liberty-should-we-give-up-the-constitution-and-coronavirus-lockdown-</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Disease Surveillance and the Fourth Amendment</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/disease-surveillance-and-fourth-amendment">https://www.lawfareblog.com/disease-surveillance-and-fourth-amendment</a>
Commentary	04/25/20	<i>COVID-19: Your Legal Rights in a quarantine [in India]</i>	Muskan Kalra	<a href="https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/25/covid-19-your-legal-rights-in-a-quarantine/">https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/25/covid-19-your-legal-rights-in-a-quarantine/</a>
Commentary	04/25/20	<i>Internet Speech Will Never Go Back to Normal</i>	Jack Goldsmith and Andrew Keane Woods	<a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/04/what-covid-revealed-about-internet/610549/">https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/04/what-covid-revealed-about-internet/610549/</a>

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News	04/27/20	<i>Justice Department Will Monitor State and Local Pandemic Policies for Civil Rights Violations</i>	Elliot Setzer	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/justice-department-will-monitor-state-and-local-pandemic-policies-civil-rights-">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/justice-department-will-monitor-state-and-local-pandemic-policies-civil-rights-</a>
Commentary	04/29/20	<i>COVID-19, Speech and Surveillance: A Response</i>	Jack Goldsmith and Andrew Keane Woods	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/covid-19-speech-and-surveillance-response">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/covid-19-speech-and-surveillance-response</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Australia's 'COVIDSafe App': An Experiment in Surveillance, Trust and Law</i>	Graham Greenleaf and Katharine Kemp	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3589317">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3589317</a>
Commentary	05/02/20	<i>COVIDSafe, Australia's Digital Contact Tracing App: The Legal Issues</i>	David Watts	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3591622">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3591622</a>
Commentary	05/05/20	<i>The Israeli Supreme Court Checks COVID-19 Electronic Surveillance</i>	Elena Chachko	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/israeli-supreme-court-checks-covid-19-electronic-surveillance">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/israeli-supreme-court-checks-covid-19-electronic-surveillance</a>
Commentary	05/06/20	<i>COVID-19 Contact-Tracing Apps: How to Prevent Privacy from Becoming the Next Victim</i>	Aida Ponce	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3593405">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3593405</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Legitimacy and Constitutionality of Contact Tracing in Pandemic in the Republic of Korea</i>	Gyoocho Lee	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3594974">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3594974</a>
Commentary	05/19/20	<i>No One Should Have the Right to Opt Out of Coronavirus Surveillance</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/no-one-should-have-right-opt-out-coronavirus-surveillance">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/no-one-should-have-right-opt-out-coronavirus-surveillance</a>
Commentary	05/20/20	<i>COVID-19 and Privacy in the European Union: A Legal Perspective on Contact Tracing</i>	Hannah van Kolfschooten and A. de Ruijter	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3606163">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3606163</a>



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Commentary	05/21/20	<i>International Proposals for Warrantless Location Surveillance To Fight COVID-19</i>	Katitza Rodriguez, Svea Windwehr, and Seth Schoen	<a href="https://www.eff.org/deplinks/2020/05/global-contact-tracing-international-proposals-track-covid-19">https://www.eff.org/deplinks/2020/05/global-contact-tracing-international-proposals-track-covid-19</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>'COVID-19 and State of Emergency: implication for freedom of expression in Liberia'</i>	Urias The	<a href="https://frontpageafricaonline.com/opinion/covid-19-and-state-of-emergency-implication-for-freedom-of-expression-in-liberia/">https://frontpageafricaonline.com/opinion/covid-19-and-state-of-emergency-implication-for-freedom-of-expression-in-liberia/</a>
Commentary	05/29/20	<i>COVID-19 and Shrinking Press Freedom in India</i>	Bansari Kamdar	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-and-shrinking-press-freedom-in-india/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-and-shrinking-press-freedom-in-india/</a>
Commentary	06/03/20	<i>COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: A Stress Test for Privacy, the GDPR and Data Protection Regimes</i>	Laura R. Bradford, Mateo Aboy, and Kathleen Liddel	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3617578">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3617578</a>
Commentary	06/04/20	<i>How Digital Contact Tracing for COVID-19 Could Worsen Inequality</i>	Amos Toh and Deborah Brown	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70451/how-digital-contact-tracing-for-covid-19-could-worsen-inequality/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70451/how-digital-contact-tracing-for-covid-19-could-worsen-inequality/</a>
Commentary	06/08/20	<i>Balancing Religious Freedoms and Public Health Protections During the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	James G. Hodge, Hanna Reinke, and Claudia M. Reeves	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3619427">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3619427</a>
Commentary	06/18/20	<i>How to Fight Coronavirus and Protect Civil Liberties</i>	Derek Schmidt	<a href="https://www.nationalreview.com/2020/06/coronavirus-contact-tracing-civil-liberties-protection-requires-new-laws/#slide-1">https://www.nationalreview.com/2020/06/coronavirus-contact-tracing-civil-liberties-protection-requires-new-laws/#slide-1</a>
Commentary	06/24/20	<i>'The Most Demanding Test Known to Constitutional Law': Do Coronavirus Bans on Church Services Satisfy Religious Freedom Restoration Act Requirements?</i>	Michael Conklin	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3615040">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3615040</a>
Commentary	06/24/20	<i>Religious Liberty in a Pandemic</i>	Caroline Mala Corbin	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3634084">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3634084</a>

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Commentary	06/30/20	<i>Civil Liberties in the Age of COVID-19</i>	George Thomas and Erica Pulford	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3636232">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3636232</a>
Commentary	07/09/20	<i>More Than a Mask: Stay-At-Home Orders and Religious Freedom</i>	Dori Rubinstein Reiss and Madeline Thomas	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3645433">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3645433</a>
Commentary	07/24/20	<i>Right to Emergency Medical Services In India</i>	Uttam Dubey	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3639124">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3639124</a>
Commentary	07/24/20	<i>Privacy, Ethics, and Contact-tracing Apps</i>	Teresa Scassa, Jason Millar, and Kelly Bronson	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3651457">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3651457</a>
News	08/03/20	<i>Germany debates curbing freedom of assembly after coronavirus rallies</i>	Ben Knight	<a href="https://www.dw.com/en/germany-debates-curbing-freedom-of-assembly-after-coronavirus-rallies/a-54424215">https://www.dw.com/en/germany-debates-curbing-freedom-of-assembly-after-coronavirus-rallies/a-54424215</a>
Commentary	08/03/20	<i>False Information in the Time of Coronavirus: Law and Regulation in the U.S. and Australia</i>	Peter Bartlett and Dougal Hurley	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/</a>
Commentary	08/07/20	<i>Constitutional Pandemic Surveillance</i>	Matthew B. Kugler and Mariana Oliver	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669232">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669232</a>
Commentary	08/18/20	<i>Contact Tracing, Intrastate and Interstate Quarantine, and Isolation</i>	Ross D. Silverman	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675812">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675812</a>

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Commentary	08/18/20	<i>Surveillance, Privacy, and App Tracking</i>	Jennifer D. Oliva	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675833">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675833</a>
Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Using Learning Management Systems in an Internet of things (IOT) Smartphone Device Amidst COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Dr. Froilan Mobo	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681099">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681099</a>
Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Pandemic Surveillance: The New Predictive Policing</i>	Michael Gentithes and Harold J. Krent	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681962">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681962</a>
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Commentary	09/09/20	<i>COVID-19: Why the Balance Between Freedom of Religion and Public Health Matters</i>	Paul T. Babie and Charles J. Russo	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3688771">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3688771</a>
Commentary	09/15/20	<i>Katz and COVID-19: How a Pandemic Changed the Reasonable Expectation of Privacy</i>	Wayne Unger	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3692652">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3692652</a>
Commentary	10/09/20	<i>Digital Disease Surveillance</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698431">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698431</a>
Commentary	10/09/20	<i>What Rights are “Essential”? The 1st, 2nd, and 14th Amendments in the Time of Pandemic</i>	Josh Blackman	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3707739">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3707739</a>
Commentary	10/13/20	<i>Rights under Lockdown: Not Releasing Vulnerable Prisoners in the Time of a Pandemic is a Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment</i>	Francis Tom Temprosa and Darwin Simpelo	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3710054">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3710054</a>

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Commentary	10/19/20	<i>Good Health and Good Privacy Go Hand-in-Hand</i>	Jennifer Daskal	<a href="https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Good-Health-and-Good-Privacy-Go-Hand-in-Hand_2.pdf">https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Good-Health-and-Good-Privacy-Go-Hand-in-Hand_2.pdf</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>Access to Public Records and the Role of the News Media in Providing Information About COVID-19</i>	Adam Marshall and Gunita Singh	<a href="https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Access-to-Public-Records-and-the-Role-of-the-News-Media_2.pdf">https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Access-to-Public-Records-and-the-Role-of-the-News-Media_2.pdf</a>
Commentary	11/01/20	<i>Is It Lawful and Ethical to Prioritize Racial Minorities for COVID-19 Vaccines?</i>	Harald Schmidt, Lawrence O. Gostin, Michelle A. Williams	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3716515">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3716515</a>
Commentary	11/09/20	<i>Even in a Pandemic, Sunlight is the Best Disinfectant: COVID-19 and Global Freedom of Expression</i>	Michael Karanicolas	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3726892">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3726892</a>
Commentary	11/13/20	<i>Evaluating Privacy During the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency: The Case of Facial Recognition Technologies</i>	Lui Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470</a>
Commentary	11/22/20	<i>COVID-19 and Digital Contact Tracing: Regulating the Future of Public Health Surveillance</i>	Divya Ramjee, Pollyanna Sanderson, and Imran Malek	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071</a>
Commentary	12/15/20	<i>Analyzing the Human Rights Impact of Increased Digital Public Health Surveillance during the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Sharifah Sekalala, Stéphanie Dagon, Lisa Forman, and Benjamin Mason Meier	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339</a>
Commentary	12/16/20	<i>COVID-19 in American Prisons: Solitary Confinement is Not the Solution</i>	Nicole B. Godfrey and Laura L. Rovner	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3748016">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3748016</a>
Commentary	12/23/20	<i>Diminishing Religious Liberties: COVID Under the First Amendment</i>	Daniel Figueroa	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3753678">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3753678</a>

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Commentary	12/23/20	<i>The Brazilian Federal Supreme Court comes to the protection of indigenous people's right to health in the face of Covid-19</i>	Dr Sufyan Droubi, Dr Leticia Marques Osorio and Dr Luiz Eloy Terena	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-brazilian-federal-supreme-court-comes-to-the-protection-of-indigenous-peoples-right-to-health-in-the-">https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-brazilian-federal-supreme-court-comes-to-the-protection-of-indigenous-peoples-right-to-health-in-the-</a>
Commentary	01/08/21	<i>Privacy Protection, Big Data Gathering and Public Health Issues: COVID-19 Tracking App Use in Italy</i>	Elena Falletti	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800</a>
Commentary	01/28/21	<i>Digital Contact Tracing and Data Protection: Assessing the French and Portuguese Applications</i>	Luis Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330</a>
Commentary	02/01/21	<i>Mandatory COVID-19 Vaccination: It's Worth a Shot</i>	Morgan Hart	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3773968">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3773968</a>
Press Release	02/11/21	<i>Covid-19 Triggers Wave of Free Speech Abuse: Scores of Countries Target Media, Activists, Medics, Political Opponents</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/02/11/covid-19-triggers-wave-free-speech-abuse">https://www.hrw.org/news/2021/02/11/covid-19-triggers-wave-free-speech-abuse</a>
Commentary	02/22/21	<i>The Global Flood of COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: Sailing with Human Rights and Data Protection Standards against the Wind of Mass Surveillance</i>	Irena Nesterova	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949</a>
Commentary	03/02/21	<i>Compassionate Release as a 'Right' in the Age of COVID-19</i>	Colleen Berryessa	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3794242">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3794242</a>
Commentary	03/05/21	<i>Restricting Freedom of Peaceful Assembly During Public Health Emergencies</i>	Kristopher Kinsinger	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3799239">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3799239</a>

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Research Report	3/20 (Ongoing)	<i>Continuity of Legislative Activities during Emergency Situations in Selected Countries</i>	The Law Library of Congress	<a href="https://www.loc.gov/law/help/emergency-legislative-activities/index.php?loc=bloglaw">https://www.loc.gov/law/help/emergency-legislative-activities/index.php?loc=bloglaw</a>
Commentary	03/10/20	<i>Why Is Congress Conducting Business as Usual in the Face of Coronavirus?</i>	Margaret Taylor, Benjamin Wittes	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/19/20	<i>Ten Recommendations to Ensure a Healthy and Trustworthy 2020 Election</i>	Nathaniel Persilly and Charles Stewart, III	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/ten-recommendations-ensure-healthy-and-trustworthy-2020-election">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/ten-recommendations-ensure-healthy-and-trustworthy-2020-election</a>
Commentary	03/20/20	<i>Reducing One Source of a Potential Election Meltdown</i>	Richard H. Pildes	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/reducing-one-source-potential-election-meltdown">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/reducing-one-source-potential-election-meltdown</a>
Commentary	03/20/20	<i>European Elections In a Time of Coronavirus</i>	Amanda Sloat	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/european-elections-time-coronavirus">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/european-elections-time-coronavirus</a>
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Three Cheers for Paper Hearings</i>	William Ford, Margaret Taylor	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/three-cheers-paper-hearings">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/three-cheers-paper-hearings</a>
Commentary	04/17/20	<i>Election Modifications to Avoid During the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Michael Morley	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/election-modifications-avoid-during-covid-19-pandemic">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/election-modifications-avoid-during-covid-19-pandemic</a>
Commentary	04/17/20	<i>The House of Representatives Needs an Audit System for Not-In-Person Voting</i>	Herb Lin	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/house-representatives-needs-audit-system-not-person-voting">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/house-representatives-needs-audit-system-not-person-voting</a>
Commentary	05/04/20	<i>The Looming Crisis of Emergency Powers and Holding the 2020 Presidential Election</i>	Mark Medish and Joel McCleary	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69996/the-looming-crisis-of-emergency-powers-and-holding-the-2020-presidential-election/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69996/the-looming-crisis-of-emergency-powers-and-holding-the-2020-presidential-election/</a>



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Commentary	05/05/20	<i>Senate Subcommittee Examines Viability, Constitutionality of Conducting Senate Proceedings Remotely</i>	William Ford	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/senate-subcommittee-examines-viability-constitutionality-conducting-senate-">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/senate-subcommittee-examines-viability-constitutionality-conducting-senate-</a>
Commentary	05/07/20	<i>Don't Let COVID-19 Eclipse Election Security Concerns</i>	Alex Zaheer, Tom Westphal	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/dont-let-covid-19-eclipse-election-security-concerns">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/dont-let-covid-19-eclipse-election-security-concerns</a>
Commentary	08/07/20	<i>How South Korea Conducted Its Elections During the Pandemic: A Comparative Case Study</i>	Miye D'Oench, Axel Hufford	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/comparative-case-study-how-south-korea-conducted-its-elections-during-pandemic">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/comparative-case-study-how-south-korea-conducted-its-elections-during-pandemic</a>
Commentary	08/26/20	<i>Election Regulation during the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Iiya Shapiro and James T. Knight	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3694762">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3694762</a>
Commentary	08/27/20	<i>The Rise of Ballot Drop Boxes Due to the Coronavirus</i>	Axel Hufford	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/rise-ballot-drop-boxes-due-coronavirus">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/rise-ballot-drop-boxes-due-coronavirus</a>
Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Legislatures in the Time of COVID-19</i>	Ronan Cormacain and Ittai Bar-Siman-Tov	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3680633">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3680633</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>Leadership in a Time of Pandemic: Act Well the Given Part</i>	James E. Baker	<a href="https://jnspl.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Leadership-in-a-Time-of-Pandemic_2.pdf">https://jnspl.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Leadership-in-a-Time-of-Pandemic_2.pdf</a>

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Commentary	02/07/20	<i>The Quarantine Power: A Primer in Light of the Coronavirus Situation</i>	Robert Chesney	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/quarantine-power-primer-light-coronavirus-situation">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/quarantine-power-primer-light-coronavirus-situation</a>
Commentary	03/13/20	<i>Explainer: National Emergency Declarations and COVID-19</i>	Alexandra Phelan	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/14/20	<i>What's In Trump's National Emergency Announcement on COVID-19?</i>	Charlotte Butash	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/whats-trumps-national-emergency-announcement-covid-19">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/whats-trumps-national-emergency-announcement-covid-19</a>
Commentary	03/16/20	<i>Lessons for America: How South Korean Authorities Used Law to Fight the Coronavirus</i>	Brian Kim	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/lessons-america-how-south-korean-authorities-used-law-fight-coronavirus">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/lessons-america-how-south-korean-authorities-used-law-fight-coronavirus</a>
Commentary	03/16/20	<i>The Coronavirus, Emergency Powers, and the Military: What You Need to Know</i>	Mark Nevitt	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69215/the-coronavirus-emergency-powers-and-the-military-what-you-need-to-know/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69215/the-coronavirus-emergency-powers-and-the-military-what-you-need-to-know/</a>
Commentary	03/20/20	<i>Use of the Defense Production Act to Flatten the Curve</i>	James E. Baker	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69275/use-the-defense-production-act-to-flatten-the-curve/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69275/use-the-defense-production-act-to-flatten-the-curve/</a>
Commentary	03/20/20	<i>What's in Trump's Executive Order on the Defense Production Act?</i>	Patrick McDonnell	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/whats-trumps-executive-order-defense-production-act">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/whats-trumps-executive-order-defense-production-act</a>
Commentary	03/21/20	<i>Taiwan's Fight against COVID-19: Constitutionalism, Laws, and the Global Pandemic</i>	Wen-Chen Chang	<a href="https://verfassungsblog.de/taiwans-fight-against-covid-19-constitutionalism-laws-and-the-global-pandemic/">https://verfassungsblog.de/taiwans-fight-against-covid-19-constitutionalism-laws-and-the-global-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	03/23/20	<i>The Executive Unbound, Pandemic Edition</i>	Eric A. Posner	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/executive-unbound-pandemic-edition">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/executive-unbound-pandemic-edition</a>

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Commentary	04/01/20	<i>COVID-19: How to Implement a Lockdown in a Democratic Context [in Germany]</i>	Sebastian von Munchow	<a href="https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-06/Security%20Insights%2057.pdf">https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-06/Security%20Insights%2057.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>Federal Executive Emergency Authorities to Address COVID-19</i>	Masha Simonova and Nathaniel Sobel	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/federal-executive-emergency-authorities-address-covid-19">https://www.lawfareblog.com/federal-executive-emergency-authorities-address-covid-19</a>
Press Release	04/06/20	<i>Joint statement on the principles of the rule of law in times of Covid-19</i>	Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy,	<a href="https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/newsroom/news/statement-rule-of-law/2330296">https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/newsroom/news/statement-rule-of-law/2330296</a>
Commentary	04/03/20	<i>It's High Time We Fought This Virus the American Way</i>	James E. Baker	<a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/03/opinion/defense-protection-act-covid.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2020/04/03/opinion/defense-protection-act-covid.html</a>
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Congress Must Insert Oversight of Intel Community in COVID Emergency Legislation</i>	Geoffrey Block	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69544/congress-must-insert-oversight-of-intel-community-in-covid-emergency-legislation/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69544/congress-must-insert-oversight-of-intel-community-in-covid-emergency-legislation/</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Britain Beyond the Pandemic: A Resilient Legal Framework</i>		<a href="https://rusi.org/commentary/britain-beyond-pandemic-resilient-legal-framework">https://rusi.org/commentary/britain-beyond-pandemic-resilient-legal-framework</a>
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Coronavirus Mini-Series - (2) Legislation</i>	Spencer Turner	<a href="https://internationalandtravellawblog.com/2020/04/07/coronavirus-mini-series-2-legislation/">https://internationalandtravellawblog.com/2020/04/07/coronavirus-mini-series-2-legislation/</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>The Long History of Coercive Health Responses in American Law</i>	Adam Klein, Benjamin Wittes	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/long-history-coercive-health-responses-american-law">https://www.lawfareblog.com/long-history-coercive-health-responses-american-law</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Timeline of the Coronavirus Pandemic and U.S. Response</i>	Ryan Goodman and Danielle Schulkin	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69650/timeline-of-the-coronavirus-pandemic-and-u-s-response/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69650/timeline-of-the-coronavirus-pandemic-and-u-s-response/</a>

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Commentary	04/15/20	<i>Fighting COVID-19 – Legal Powers, Risks and the Rule of Law: Turkey</i>	Serdar Ünver	<a href="https://verfassungsblog.de/fighting-covid-19-legal-powers-risks-and-the-rule-of-law-turkey/">https://verfassungsblog.de/fighting-covid-19-legal-powers-risks-and-the-rule-of-law-turkey/</a>
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>Governors and Mayors, Beware: Lawsuits Opposing Coronavirus Mitigation Orders Are a Real Threat</i>	David Golove	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69689/governors-and-mayors-beware-lawsuits-opposing-coronavirus-mitigation-orders-are-a-real-">https://www.justsecurity.org/69689/governors-and-mayors-beware-lawsuits-opposing-coronavirus-mitigation-orders-are-a-real-</a>
Commentary	04/16/20	<i>COVID-19 Is a Severe Test for Germany's Postwar Constitution</i>	Constanze Stelzenmüller, Sam Denney	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/covid-19-severe-test-germanys-postwar-constitution">https://www.lawfareblog.com/covid-19-severe-test-germanys-postwar-constitution</a>
Commentary	04/17/20	<i>COVID-19 and India's Addiction to Colonial-Era Laws</i>	Ameya Pratap Singh and Dhruva Gandhi	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/04/covid-19-and-indias-addiction-to-colonial-era-laws/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/04/covid-19-and-indias-addiction-to-colonial-era-laws/</a>
Commentary	04/20/20	<i>Can Governors Close Their Borders to Pandemic Risks?</i>	Jeff Thaler	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69770/can-governors-close-their-borders-to-pandemic-risks/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69770/can-governors-close-their-borders-to-pandemic-risks/</a>
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Commentary	04/22/20	<i>Assessing Emergency Powers During #COVID-19</i>	Fionnuala Ní Aoláin, Kate Brannen and Ryan Goodman	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69806/assessing-emergency-powers-during-covid-19/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69806/assessing-emergency-powers-during-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/22/20	<i>Hungary Should Not Become Patient Zero</i>	Márta Pardavi and András Kádár	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69780/hungary-should-not-become-patient-zero/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69780/hungary-should-not-become-patient-zero/</a>
Commentary	04/25/20	<i>Remembering the Montgomery Ward Seizure: FDR and War Production Powers</i>	Matthew Waxman and Samuel Weitzman	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/remembering-montgomery-ward-seizure-fdr-and-war-production-powers">https://www.lawfareblog.com/remembering-montgomery-ward-seizure-fdr-and-war-production-powers</a>

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Commentary	04/27/20	<i>Federal vs. State Powers in Rush to Reopen Amid Coronavirus Pandemic</i>	James G. Hodge, Jr.	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69880/federal-vs-state-powers-in-rush-to-reopen-amid-coronavirus-pandemic/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69880/federal-vs-state-powers-in-rush-to-reopen-amid-coronavirus-pandemic/</a>
Commentary	04/28/20	<i>Legislative and Administrative Responses to COVID-19 Virus in the Republic of Korea</i>	Gyoocho Lee	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3587595">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3587595</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Indonesia Needs to Change Its Security-Heavy Approach to COVID-19</i>	Tangguh Chairil	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/04/indonesia-needs-to-change-its-security-heavy-approach-to-covid-19/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/04/indonesia-needs-to-change-its-security-heavy-approach-to-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>The EU Should Quarantine its Autocrats</i>	Austin Doehler	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69941/the-eu-should-quarantine-its-autocrats/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69941/the-eu-should-quarantine-its-autocrats/</a>
Editorial	05/01/20	<i>El Salvador's president is using covid-19 as an excuse to abuse his power</i>	Washington Post	<a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/global-opinions/el-salvadors-president-is-using-covid-19-as-an-excuse-to-abuse-his-">https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/global-opinions/el-salvadors-president-is-using-covid-19-as-an-excuse-to-abuse-his-</a>
Commentary	05/01/20	<i>Coughing into the Crowd: [Brazil President] Bolsonaro's Botched COVID-19 Response</i>	Jocelyn Getgen Kestenbaum	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69960/coughing-into-the-crowd-bolsonaros-botched-covid-19-response/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69960/coughing-into-the-crowd-bolsonaros-botched-covid-19-response/</a>
Commentary	05/04/20	<i>State Emergency Authorities to Address COVID-19</i>	Benjamin Della Rocca, Samantha Fry, Masha Simonova, Jacques Singer-Emery	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/state-emergency-authorities-address-covid-19">https://www.lawfareblog.com/state-emergency-authorities-address-covid-19</a>
Commentary	05/04/20	<i>The Perils of Hying Pandemic Response as a National Security Issue</i>	Robert Malley and Stephen Pomper	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70001/the-perils-of-hying-pandemic-response-as-a-national-security-issue/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70001/the-perils-of-hying-pandemic-response-as-a-national-security-issue/</a>

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Commentary	05/04/20	<i>The Looming Crisis of Emergency Powers and Holding the 2020 Presidential Election</i>	Mark Medish and Joel McCleary	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69996/the-loomng-crisis-of-emergency-powers-and-holding-the-2020-presidential-election/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69996/the-loomng-crisis-of-emergency-powers-and-holding-the-2020-presidential-election/</a>
Commentary	05/08/20	<i>Emergency Powers in the Time of Coronavirus...and Beyond</i>	Oren Gross	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70029/emergency-powers-in-the-time-of-coronaand-beyond/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70029/emergency-powers-in-the-time-of-coronaand-beyond/</a>
Commentary	05/10/20	<i>COVID-19 and the State of Emergency in Egypt</i>	Maged Shebaita	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3597760">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3597760</a>
Commentary	05/12/20	<i>Italy and COVID-19: A Call for an "Italian Emergency Constitution"?</i>	Arianna Vendaschi	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70081/italy-and-covid-19-a-call-for-an-italian-emergency-constitution/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70081/italy-and-covid-19-a-call-for-an-italian-emergency-constitution/</a>
Commentary	05/12/20	<i>Coronavirus Legislative Responses in the UK: Regression to Panic and Disdain of Constitutionalism</i>	Clive Walker and Andrew Blick	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70106/coronavirus-legislative-responses-in-the-uk-regression-to-panic-and-disdain-of-constitutionalism/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70106/coronavirus-legislative-responses-in-the-uk-regression-to-panic-and-disdain-of-constitutionalism/</a>
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>The Intelligent Lockdown: Compliance with COVID-19 Mitigation Measures in the Netherlands</i>	Malouke Esra Kuiper, et. al.	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3598215">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3598215</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>This Is How Duterte Could Declare Martial Law in the Philippines</i>	Nick Aspinwall	<a href="https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/this-is-how-duterte-could-declare-martial-law-in-the-philippines/">https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/this-is-how-duterte-could-declare-martial-law-in-the-philippines/</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>Legal and Ethical Implications of Wastewater Sars-CoV-2 Monitoring for COVID-19 Surveillance</i>	Lance Gable, Natalie Ram, and Jeffrey Ram	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3609100">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3609100</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>COVID-19 Pandemic in Sweden: Measures, Policy Approach and Legal and Ethical Debates</i>	Ana Nordberg and Titti Mattsson	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3609803">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3609803</a>

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Commentary	05/26/20	<i>States of Emergency</i>	Joelle Grogan	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3611057">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3611057</a>
Commentary	06/02/20	<i>The Roles of the State and Federal Government in a Pandemic</i>	Emily Berman	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3617058">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3617058</a>
Commentary	06/24/20	<i>Normalizing the state of exception: Japan's response to COVID-19</i>	Saul Takahashi	<a href="https://www.openglob alrights.org/normalizing-the-state-of-exception-japans-response-to-covid-19/">https://www.openglob alrights.org/normalizing-the-state-of-exception-japans-response-to-covid-19/</a>
Commentary	07/07/20	<i>Emergency Powers in Response to COVID-19: Policy Diffusion, Democracy, and Preparedness</i>	Magnus Lundgren, et. al.	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3641384">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3641384</a>
Commentary	07/10/20	<i>Under Cover of COVID at the UN: Why Counterterrorism Is Not the Answer to a Pandemic</i>	Fionnuala Ní Aoláin	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-">https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-</a>
Commentary	07/10/20	<i>Too Much Too Soon? – A Snapshot of Egypt's COVID-19 Response</i>	Nora Salem	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/07/10/too-much-too-soon-a-snapshot-of-egypts-covid-19-response/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/07/10/too-much-too-soon-a-snapshot-of-egypts-covid-19-response/</a>
Commentary	07/10/20	<i>Too Much Too Soon? – A Snapshot of Egypt's COVID-19 Response</i>	Nora Salem	<a href="https://opiniojuris.org/2020/07/10/too-much-too-soon-a-snapshot-of-egypts-covid-19-response/">https://opiniojuris.org/2020/07/10/too-much-too-soon-a-snapshot-of-egypts-covid-19-response/</a>
Commentary	08/03/20	<i>Opportunism, COVID-19, and Cambodia's State of Emergency Law</i>	Randle DeFalco	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71194/opportunism-covid-19-and-cambodias-state-of-emergency-law/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71194/opportunism-covid-19-and-cambodias-state-of-emergency-law/</a>
Commentary	08/04/20	<i>COVID-19 in Canada: The Division of Powers Over Quarantine and Borders</i>	David Robitaille	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3660823">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3660823</a>



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Commentary	08/05/20	<i>Law in Crisis: A Critical Analysis of the Role of Law in China's Fight against COVID-19</i>	Zhiqiong June Wang	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3662040">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3662040</a>
Commentary	08/12/20	<i>Indonesia's Legal Framework in Combating Covid-19</i>	Linda Yanti Sulistiawati	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3671365">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3671365</a>
Commentary	08/18/20	<i>Contact Tracing, Intrastate and Interstate Quarantine, and Isolation</i>	Ross D. Silverman	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675812">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675812</a>
Commentary	09/03/20	<i>State Responses to COVID19 and Implications for International Security</i>	Neha Dewan	<a href="https://www.orfonline.org/research/state-responses-to-covid19-and-implications-for-international-security/">https://www.orfonline.org/research/state-responses-to-covid19-and-implications-for-international-security/</a>
Commentary	09/12/20	<i>A Constitutional Framework for Enforcing Statewide Quarantine Orders: Banning Out-of-State Residents from In-Person Transactions</i>	Jason Gallant	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690661">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690661</a>
Commentary	09/29/20	<i>COVID-19 Emergency Measures and the Impending Authoritarian Pandemic</i>	Stephen Thompson and Eric C. Ip	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3701596">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3701596</a>
Commentary	10/14/20	<i>Global Legislative Responses to Coronavirus</i>	Ronan Cormacain and Ittai Bar-Siman-Tov	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3711566">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3711566</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>Emergency Powers, Real and Imagined: How President Trump Used and Failed to Use Presidential Authority in the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Elizabeth Goiten	<a href="https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Emergency-Powers-Real-and-Imagined_2.pdf">https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Emergency-Powers-Real-and-Imagined_2.pdf</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>From Shortages to Stockpiles: How the Defense Production Act Can Be Used to Save Lives, Make America the Global Arsenal of Public Health, and Address the Security Challenges Ahead</i>	James E. Baker	<a href="https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/From-Shortages-to-Stockpiles_2.pdf">https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/From-Shortages-to-Stockpiles_2.pdf</a>

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Commentary	11/22/20	<i>The Emergency Paradox: Constitutional Interpretation in Times of Crisis</i>	Michael P. Foran	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733010">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733010</a>
Commentary	02/01/21	<i>Biden Administration Actions Taken to Confront COVID-19</i>	Victoria Gallegos and Tia Sewell	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/biden-administration-actions-taken-confront-covid-19">https://www.lawfareblog.com/biden-administration-actions-taken-confront-covid-19</a>
Commentary	02/01/21	<i>Mandatory COVID-19 Vaccination: It's Worth a Shot</i>	Morgan Hart	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3773968">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3773968</a>
Commentary	03/02/21	<i>A Historical Review of the State Police Powers and Their Relevance to the COVID-19 Pandemic of 2020</i>	Edward P. Richards	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3794867">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3794867</a>
Commentary	03/02/21	<i>States of Emergency: Analysing Global Use of Emergency Powers in Response to COVID-19</i>	Joelle Grogan	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3795581">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3795581</a>

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Commentary	03/24/20	<i>Can the Federal Government Override State Government Rules on Social Distancing to Promote the Economy?</i>	Robert Chesney	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/can-federal-government-override-state-government-rules-social-distancing-promote-economy">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/can-federal-government-override-state-government-rules-social-distancing-promote-economy</a>
Commentary	03/06/20	<i>Quarantine and Isolation Authorities in States Affected by COVID-19</i>	Samantha Fry, Eric Halliday, Masha Simonova, Jacques Singer-Emery	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/27/20	<i>Trump Can't Reopen the Country Over State Objections</i>	Ben Berwick, John Langford, Erica Newland, Kristy Parker	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/trump-cant-reopen-country-over-state-objections">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/trump-cant-reopen-country-over-state-objections</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>COVID-19: How to Implement a Lockdown in a Democratic Context [in Germany]</i>	Sebastian von Munchow	<a href="https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-06/Security%20Insights%2057.pdf">https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-06/Security%20Insights%2057.pdf</a>
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>The Long History of Coercive Health Responses in American Law</i>	Adam Klein, Benjamin Wittes	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/long-history-coercive-health-responses-american-law">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/long-history-coercive-health-responses-american-law</a>
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>Governors and Mayors, Beware: Lawsuits Opposing Coronavirus Mitigation Orders Are a Real Threat</i>	David Golove	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69689/governors-and-mayors-beware-lawsuits-opposing-coronavirus-mitigation-orders-are-a-real-threat/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69689/governors-and-mayors-beware-lawsuits-opposing-coronavirus-mitigation-orders-are-a-real-threat/</a>
Commentary	04/20/20	<i>Can Governors Close Their Borders to Pandemic Risks?</i>	Jeff Thaler	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69770/can-governors-close-their-borders-to-pandemic-risks/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69770/can-governors-close-their-borders-to-pandemic-risks/</a>
Commentary	04/22/20	<i>Trump Can't Play Politics With Aid to States</i>	Christine Kwon, Erica Newland, Kristy Parker	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/trump-cant-play-politics-aid-states">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/trump-cant-play-politics-aid-states</a>
Commentary	04/27/20	<i>Federal vs. State Powers in Rush to Reopen Amid Coronavirus Pandemic</i>	James G. Hodge, Jr.	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69880/federal-vs-state-powers-in-rush-to-reopen-amid-coronavirus-pandemic/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69880/federal-vs-state-powers-in-rush-to-reopen-amid-coronavirus-pandemic/</a>

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Commentary	05/04/20	<i>State Emergency Authorities to Address COVID-19</i>	Benjamin Della Rocca, Samantha Fry, Masha Simonova, Jacques Singer-Emery	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/state-emergency-authorities-address-covid-19">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/state-emergency-authorities-address-covid-19</a>
Commentary	07/27/20	<i>The COVID-19 Pandemic and Federalism: Who Decides?</i>	Nancy J. Knauer	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3599239">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3599239</a>
Commentary	08/04/20	<i>COVID-19 in Canada: The Division of Powers Over Quarantine and Borders</i>	David Robitaille	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3660823">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3660823</a>
Commentary	08/18/20	<i>Federalism in Pandemic Prevention and Response</i>	Lindsay F. Wiley	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675867">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675867</a>
Commentary	09/12/20	<i>A Constitutional Framework for Enforcing Statewide Quarantine Orders: Banning Out-of-State Residents from In-Person Transactions</i>	Jason Gallant	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690661">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690661</a>
Commentary	09/26/20	<i>Federalism Complicates the Response to the COVID-19 Health and Economic Crisis: What Can Be Done?</i>	Nicole Huberfeld, Sarah Gordon, and David K. Jones	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698878">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698878</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>The Roles of the State and Federal Governments in a Pandemic</i>	Emily Berman	<a href="https://jnsllp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/The-Roles-of-the-State-and-Federal-Governments-in-a-Pandemic_2.pdf">https://jnsllp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/The-Roles-of-the-State-and-Federal-Governments-in-a-Pandemic_2.pdf</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>A Historical Review of the State Policy Powers and Their Relevance to the COVID-19 Pandemic of 2020</i>	Edward P. Richards	<a href="https://jnsllp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/A-Historical-Review-of-the-State-Policy-Powers_2.pdf">https://jnsllp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/A-Historical-Review-of-the-State-Policy-Powers_2.pdf</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>The Failing Federation: Why Canada Is Ineffective at COVID-19</i>	Amir Attaran	<a href="https://jnsllp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Why-Canada-Is-Ineffective-at-COVID-19_2.pdf">https://jnsllp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Why-Canada-Is-Ineffective-at-COVID-19_2.pdf</a>

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Commentary	12/28/20	<i>Is Anthony Fauci Right That Federalism Undermined the U.S. Response to COVID-19?</i>	Jacob Sullum	<a href="https://reason.com/2020/12/28/is-anthony-fauci-right-that-federalism-undermined-the-u-s-response-to-covid-19/">https://reason.com/2020/12/28/is-anthony-fauci-right-that-federalism-undermined-the-u-s-response-to-covid-19/</a>

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Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Trump Signs Executive Order Limiting Immigration</i>	Elliot Setzer	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/trump-signs-executive-order-limiting-immigration">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/trump-signs-executive-order-limiting-immigration</a>
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Trump's Coronavirus Immigration Order Is a Restriction in Search of a Rationale</i>	Peter Margulies	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Trump's COVID-19 Immigration Proclamation May Be Legal, But It's Still an Abuse of Power</i>	Adam Cox and Christina Rodriguez	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69952/trumps-covid-19-immigration-proclamation-may-be-legal-but-its-still-an-abuse-of-power/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69952/trumps-covid-19-immigration-proclamation-may-be-legal-but-its-still-an-abuse-of-power/</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>If U.S. Citizens Pose a Risk to International Health, Can the Federal Government Prevent Them from Traveling Abroad?</i>	Melissa Clark	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3596935">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3596935</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Immigrants and Interdependence: How the COVID-19 Pandemic Exposes the Folly of the New Public Charge Rule</i>	Medha D. Makhoul and Jasmine Sandhu	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3597791">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3597791</a>
Commentary	06/03/20	<i>Could Covid-19 Mean the End of Asylum Law in the United States?</i>	Jack Herrera and Quito Tsui	<a href="https://www.thenation.com/article/politics/coronavirus-refugee-asylum-law/">https://www.thenation.com/article/politics/coronavirus-refugee-asylum-law/</a>
Press Release	06/04/20	<i>US: Suspend Deportations During Pandemic</i>	Human Rights Watch	<a href="https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/06/04/us-suspend-deportations-during-pandemic">https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/06/04/us-suspend-deportations-during-pandemic</a>
Commentary	06/04/20	<i>Europe Needs Mobility and Cooperation to Fight the Coronavirus</i>	Saime Ozcurumez	<a href="https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/81973">https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/81973</a>
Commentary	06/11/20	<i>Justified Border Closures do not violate the International Health Regulations 2005</i>	Caroline Foster	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/justified-border-closures-do-not-violate-the-international-health-regulations-2005/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/justified-border-closures-do-not-violate-the-international-health-regulations-2005/</a>

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Commentary	06/28/20	<i>The Danger of America's Coronavirus Immigration Bans</i>	Ilya Somin	<a href="https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/06/danger-americas-coronavirus-immigration-bans/613537/">https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2020/06/danger-americas-coronavirus-immigration-bans/613537/</a>
Commentary	06/29/20	<i>The Role of Federal Courts in Coronavirus-Related Immigration Detention Litigation</i>	Aditi Shah	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/role-federal-courts-coronavirus-related-immigration-detention-litigation">https://www.lawfareblog.com/role-federal-courts-coronavirus-related-immigration-detention-litigation</a>
Commentary	07/08/20	<i>Forced Family Separation During COVID-19: Preventing Torture and Inhumane Treatment in Crisis</i>	Juan E. Méndez and Kathryn Hampton	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71291/forced-family-separation-during-covid-19-preventing-torture-and-inhumane-treatment-">https://www.justsecurity.org/71291/forced-family-separation-during-covid-19-preventing-torture-and-inhumane-treatment-</a>
Commentary	07/09/20	<i>Covid-19 And Migrant Workers: Planning the Return and Reintegration of Forced Returnees</i>	C.R. Abrar	<a href="https://www.thedailystar.net/opinion/news/covid-19-and-migrant-workers-planning-the-return-and-reintegration-forced-">https://www.thedailystar.net/opinion/news/covid-19-and-migrant-workers-planning-the-return-and-reintegration-forced-</a>
Commentary	08/18/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Chance to Reform U.S. Refugee Policy</i>	Sam Denney and Kemal Kirisci	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/covid-19-and-chance-reform-us-refugee-policy">https://www.lawfareblog.com/covid-19-and-chance-reform-us-refugee-policy</a>
Commentary	09/09/20	<i>The Right to Seek Asylum in Canada (During a Global Pandemic)</i>	Elise Mercier and Sean Rehaag	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3687449">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3687449</a>
Commentary	10/12/20	<i>Does Evidence-Based EU Law Survive the COVID-19 Pandemic? Considering the Status in EU Law of Lockdown Measures Which Affect Free Movement</i>	Gareth T. Davies	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3708045">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3708045</a>
Commentary	10/13/20	<i>As if We Weren't Humans: The Abandonment of Temporary Migrants in Australia during COVID-19</i>	Laurie Berg and Bassina Farbenblum	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3709527">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3709527</a>
Commentary	02/25/21	<i>Are Covid-19 immunity and vaccination passports our ticket to freedom?</i>	Zakiyah Ebrahim	<a href="https://www.news24.com/health24/medical/infectious-diseases/coronavirus/are-covid-19-immunity-and-vaccination-">https://www.news24.com/health24/medical/infectious-diseases/coronavirus/are-covid-19-immunity-and-vaccination-</a>



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Commentary	03/25/20	<i>COVID-19 and Social Media Content Moderation</i>	Evelyn Douek	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/covid-19-and-social-media-content-moderation">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/covid-19-and-social-media-content-moderation</a>
Commentary	04/14/20	<i>COVID-19 Contact Tracing We Can Live With: A Roadmap and Recommendations</i>	Robert Chesney	<a href="https://legal.un.org/do cs/?path=../ilc/texts/in struments/english/com mentaries/9_6_2001.pd f&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/do cs/?path=../ilc/texts/in struments/english/com mentaries/9_6_2001.pd f&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/14/20	<i>The Problem With Google and Apple's COVID-19-Tracking Plan</i>	Stewart Baker	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/problem-google-and-apples-covid-19-tracking-plan">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/problem-google-and-apples-covid-19-tracking-plan</a>
Opinion-Editorial	04/14/20	<i>There's another coronavirus crisis brewing: Fraud</i>	Michael D'Ambrosio and Terry Wade	<a href="https://www.washingto npost.com/opinions/20 20/04/14/theres-another-coronavirus-crisis-brewing-fraud/">https://www.washingto npost.com/opinions/20 20/04/14/theres-another-coronavirus-crisis-brewing-fraud/</a>
Commentary	04/21/20	<i>In "Paper Hearing," Experts Debate Digital Contact Tracing and Coronavirus Privacy Concerns</i>	Elliot Setzer	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/paper-hearing-experts-debate-digital-contact-tracing-and-coronavirus-privacy-concerns">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/paper-hearing-experts-debate-digital-contact-tracing-and-coronavirus-privacy-concerns</a>
Commentary	04/21/20	<i>Senators Urge Cyber Leaders to Prevent Attacks on the Healthcare Sector</i>	Elliot Setzer	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/senators-urge-cyber-leaders-prevent-attacks-healthcare-sector">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/senators-urge-cyber-leaders-prevent-attacks-healthcare-sector</a>
Commentary	04/27/20	<i>Broadcasters and Trump's False Information on Coronavirus: What Role for the FCC?</i>	Joel Timmer	<a href="https://www.justsecuri ty.org/69843/broadcasters-and-trumps-false-information-on-coronavirus-what-role-for-the-fcc/">https://www.justsecuri ty.org/69843/broadcasters-and-trumps-false-information-on-coronavirus-what-role-for-the-fcc/</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Cybercriminals adapt to coronavirus faster than the A.I. cops hunting them</i>	Jeremy Kahn	<a href="https://fortune.com/20 20/04/30/cybercrimina ls-adapt-to-coronavirus-faster-than-the-a-i-cops-hunting-them/">https://fortune.com/20 20/04/30/cybercrimina ls-adapt-to-coronavirus-faster-than-the-a-i-cops-hunting-them/</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Australia's 'COVIDSafe App': An Experiment in Surveillance, Trust and Law</i>	Graham Greenleaf and Katharine Kemp	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3589317">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3589317</a>

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Commentary	05/01/20	<i>Cyber Operations Against Medical Facilities During Peacetime</i>	Adina Ponta	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/cyber-operations-against-medical-facilities-during-peacetime">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/cyber-operations-against-medical-facilities-during-peacetime</a>
Commentary	05/01/20	<i>The Importance of Equity in Contact Tracing</i>	Susan Landau, Christy E. Lopez, Laura Moy	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/importance-equity-contact-tracing">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/importance-equity-contact-tracing</a>
Commentary	05/02/20	<i>COVIDSafe, Australia's Digital Contact Tracing App: The Legal Issues</i>	David Watts	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3591622">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3591622</a>
Commentary	05/05/20	<i>The Israeli Supreme Court Checks COVID-19 Electronic Surveillance</i>	Elena Chachko	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/israeli-supreme-court-checks-covid-19-electronic-surveillance">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/israeli-supreme-court-checks-covid-19-electronic-surveillance</a>
Commentary	05/06/20	<i>COVID-19 Contact-Tracing Apps: How to Prevent Privacy from Becoming the Next Victim</i>	Aida Ponce	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3593405">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3593405</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Legitimacy and Constitutionality of Contact Tracing in Pandemic in the Republic of Korea</i>	Gyoocho Lee	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3594974">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3594974</a>
Commentary	05/19/20	<i>No One Should Have the Right to Opt Out of Coronavirus Surveillance</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/no-one-should-have-right-opt-out-coronavirus-surveillance">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/no-one-should-have-right-opt-out-coronavirus-surveillance</a>
Commentary	05/20/20	<i>COVID-19 and Privacy in the European Union: A Legal Perspective on Contact Tracing</i>	Hannah van Kolschooten and A. de Ruijter	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3606163">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3606163</a>
Commentary	05/20/20	<i>Developing Coronavirus Vaccines and Treatments Cooperatively and Not Competitively</i>	Dr. Herb Lin	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/developing-coronavirus-vaccines-and-treatments-cooperatively-and-not-competitively">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/developing-coronavirus-vaccines-and-treatments-cooperatively-and-not-competitively</a>

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Statement	05/21/20	<i>The Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections Against Cyber Operations Targeting the Health Care Sector</i>	135 signatories	<a href="https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/the-oxford-statement-on-the-international-law-protections-against-cyber-operations-">https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/the-oxford-statement-on-the-international-law-protections-against-cyber-operations-</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>International Proposals for Warrantless Location Surveillance To Fight COVID-19</i>	Katitza Rodriguez, Svea Windwehr, and Seth Schoen	<a href="https://www.eff.org/deeplinks/2020/05/global-contact-tracing-international-proposals-track-covid-19">https://www.eff.org/deeplinks/2020/05/global-contact-tracing-international-proposals-track-covid-19</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections Against Cyber Operations Targeting the Health Care Sector</i>	Dapo Akande, Duncan B. Hollis, Harold Hongju Koh and James O'Brien	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70293/oxford-statement-on-the-international-law-protections-against-cyber-operations-">https://www.justsecurity.org/70293/oxford-statement-on-the-international-law-protections-against-cyber-operations-</a>
Press Release	05/25/20	<i>Experts Call for COVID-19 Accountability Reforms</i>	Canadian COVID-19 Accountability Group	<a href="https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/experts-call-for-covid-19-accountability-reforms-806821406.html">https://www.newswire.ca/news-releases/experts-call-for-covid-19-accountability-reforms-806821406.html</a>
Commentary	06/02/20	<i>Cybersecurity Lessons From the Pandemic, or Pandemic Lessons From Cybersecurity</i>	Dr. Herb Lin	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/cybersecurity-lessons-pandemic-or-pandemic-lessons-cybersecurity">https://www.lawfareblog.com/cybersecurity-lessons-pandemic-or-pandemic-lessons-cybersecurity</a>
Commentary	06/03/20	<i>COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: A Stress Test for Privacy, the GDPR and Data Protection Regimes</i>	Laura R. Bradford, Mateo Aboy, and Kathleen Liddel	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3617578">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3617578</a>
Commentary	06/04/20	<i>How Digital Contact Tracing for COVID-19 Could Worsen Inequality</i>	Amos Toh and Deborah Brown	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70451/how-digital-contact-tracing-for-covid-19-could-worsen-inequality/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70451/how-digital-contact-tracing-for-covid-19-could-worsen-inequality/</a>
Commentary	06/18/20	<i>How to Fight Coronavirus and Protect Civil Liberties</i>	Derek Schmidt	<a href="https://www.nationalreview.com/2020/06/coronavirus-contact-tracing-civil-liberties-protection-requires-new-laws/#slide-1">https://www.nationalreview.com/2020/06/coronavirus-contact-tracing-civil-liberties-protection-requires-new-laws/#slide-1</a>
Commentary	07/02/20	<i>The Post-COVID-19 Era Brings a New Age of Cybersecurity Concern</i>	J. Alexander Hershey and Sebastian M. Fischer	<a href="https://www.law.com/technology/intelligence/2020/07/02/the-post-covid-19-era-brings-a-new-age-of-cybersecurity-">https://www.law.com/technology/intelligence/2020/07/02/the-post-covid-19-era-brings-a-new-age-of-cybersecurity-</a>

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Advisory Notice	07/16/20	<i>APT29 targets COVID-19 vaccine development</i>	Canada, United Kingdom and United States	<a href="https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/files/Advisory-APT29-targets-COVID-19-vaccine-development-V1-1.pdf">https://www.ncsc.gov.uk/files/Advisory-APT29-targets-COVID-19-vaccine-development-V1-1.pdf</a>
Commentary	07/21/20	<i>What Ever Happened to Digital Contact Tracing?</i>	Chas Kissick, Elliot Setzer, Jacob Schulz	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/what-ever-happened-digital-contact-tracing">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/what-ever-happened-digital-contact-tracing</a>
Commentary	07/22/20	<i>Justice Department Charges Two Chinese Nationals with COVID-Related Hacking</i>	Chas Kissick	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/justice-department-charges-two-chinese-nationals-covid-related-hacking">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/justice-department-charges-two-chinese-nationals-covid-related-hacking</a>
Commentary	08/03/20	<i>False Information in the Time of Coronavirus: Law and Regulation in the U.S. and Australia</i>	Peter Bartlett and Dougal Hurley	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/">https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/</a>
Statement	08/07/20	<i>The Second Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections Against Cyber Operations Targeting the Health Care Sector</i>	94 signatories	<a href="https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/article/the-second-oxford-statement">https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/article/the-second-oxford-statement</a>
Commentary	08/07/20	<i>Constitutional Pandemic Surveillance</i>	Matthew B. Kugler and Mariana Oliver	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669232">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669232</a>
Commentary	08/08/20	<i>Cybersecurity in Corona Virus (COVID-19) Age</i>	Kamshad Mohsin	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669810">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669810</a>
Commentary	08/11/20	<i>The Second Oxford Statement on International Law Protections of the Healthcare Sector During Covid-19: Safeguarding Vaccine Research</i>	Dapo Akande, Antonio Coco, Talita de Souza Dias, Duncan B. Hollis, Harold Hongju Koh, James C.	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/71952/the-second-oxford-statement-on-international-law-protections-of-the">https://www.justsecurity.org/71952/the-second-oxford-statement-on-international-law-protections-of-the</a>
Commentary	08/18/20	<i>Surveillance, Privacy, and App Tracking</i>	Jennifer D. Oliva	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675833">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675833</a>

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Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Using Learning Management Systems in an Internet of things (IOT) Smartphone Device Amidst COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Dr. Froilan Mobo	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681099">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681099</a>
Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Pandemic Surveillance: The New Predictive Policing</i>	Michael Gentithes and Harold J. Krent	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681962">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681962</a>
Commentary	09/12/20	<i>Privacy in Pandemic: Law, Technology, and Public Health in the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Tiffany C. Li	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690004">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3690004</a>
Report	10/05/20	<i>Internet Organised Crime Threat Assessment</i>	EUROPOL	<a href="https://www.europol.europa.eu/activities-services/main-reports/internet-organised-crime-threat-assessment-iocta-2020">https://www.europol.europa.eu/activities-services/main-reports/internet-organised-crime-threat-assessment-iocta-2020</a>
Commentary	10/09/20	<i>Digital Disease Surveillance</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698431">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698431</a>
Commentary	11/13/20	<i>Evaluating Privacy During the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency: The Case of Facial Recognition Technologies</i>	Lui Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470</a>
Commentary	11/22/20	<i>COVID-19 and Digital Contact Tracing: Regulating the Future of Public Health Surveillance</i>	Divya Ramjee, Pollyanna Sanderson, and Imran Malek	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071</a>
Commentary	12/15/20	<i>Analyzing the Human Rights Impact of Increased Digital Public Health Surveillance during the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Sharifah Sekalala, Stéphanie Dagron, Lisa Forman, and Benjamin Mason Meier	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339</a>
Commentary	01/08/21	<i>Privacy Protection, Big Data Gathering and Public Health Issues: COVID-19 Tracking App Use in Italy</i>	Elena Falleti	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800</a>

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Commentary	01/19/21	<i>Contact-Tracing Apps: What's Needed to Be an Effective Public Health Tool</i>	Susan Landau	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/contact-tracing-apps-whats-needed-be-effective-public-health-tool">https://www.lawfareblog.com/contact-tracing-apps-whats-needed-be-effective-public-health-tool</a>
Commentary	01/28/21	<i>Digital Contact Tracing and Data Protection: Assessing the French and Portuguese Applications</i>	Luis Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330</a>
Commentary	02/22/21	<i>The Global Flood of COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: Sailing with Human Rights and Data Protection Standards against the Wind of Mass Surveillance</i>	Irena Nesterova	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949</a>

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Opinion-Editorial	04/14/20	<i>There's another coronavirus crisis brewing: Fraud</i>	Michael D'Ambrosio and Terry Wade	<a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2020/04/14/theres-another-coronavirus-crisis-brewing-fraud/">https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2020/04/14/theres-another-coronavirus-crisis-brewing-fraud/</a>
News	04/17/20	<i>Criminal investigation into coronavirus infected Ruby Princess broadened</i>	Kelly Burke, 7 News Australia	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	04/27/20	<i>[South African] Covid-19 Law Enforcement Incompetence &amp; Brutality Not A New Thing</i>	Mtho Maphumulo	<a href="https://www.adams.africa/news-insights/covid-19-law-enforcement-incompetence-brutality-not-a-new-thing">https://www.adams.africa/news-insights/covid-19-law-enforcement-incompetence-brutality-not-a-new-thing</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Cybercriminals adapt to coronavirus faster than the A.I. cops hunting them</i>	Jeremy Kahn	<a href="https://fortune.com/2020/04/30/cybercriminals-adapt-to-coronavirus-faster-than-the-a-i-cops-hunting-them/">https://fortune.com/2020/04/30/cybercriminals-adapt-to-coronavirus-faster-than-the-a-i-cops-hunting-them/</a>
News	05/03/20	<i>Lebanon's Coronavirus Restrictions Curb Smuggling to Syria</i>	Hussan Darwish	<a href="https://aawsat.com/english/home/article/2265056/lebanons-coronavirus-restrictions-curb-smuggling-syria">https://aawsat.com/english/home/article/2265056/lebanons-coronavirus-restrictions-curb-smuggling-syria</a>
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>'Terroristic Threats' and COVID-19: A Guide for the Perplexed</i>	Chad Flanders, et. al.	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3575700">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3575700</a>
Commentary	05/20/20	<i>U.S. Policing After Wave One of COVID-19</i>	Vanda Felbab-Brown	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/us-policing-after-wave-one-covid-19">https://www.lawfareblog.com/us-policing-after-wave-one-covid-19</a>
Analysis	05/22/20	<i>COVID-19, Consent and Coercion: New United Nations Guidance on Less Lethal Weapons in Law Enforcement in the context of the coronavirus</i>	Abi Dymond and Neil Corney	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-consent-and-coercion-new-united-nations-guidance-on-less-lethal-weapons-in-law-enforcement-in-the-context-of-the-coronavirus/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-consent-and-coercion-new-united-nations-guidance-on-less-lethal-weapons-in-law-enforcement-in-the-context-of-the-coronavirus/</a>
Commentary	05/20/20	<i>How COVID-19 Human Endangerment Might Be Approached as a Domestic Crime or an International Crime Against Humanity</i>	Benjamin G. Davis	<a href="https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/benjamin-davis-covid19-criminal-liability/">https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/05/benjamin-davis-covid19-criminal-liability/</a>



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Commentary	05/27/20	<i>Pandemics, Risks and Remedies [in Prison]</i>	Lee Kovarsky	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3611044">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3611044</a>
Commentary	08/31/20	<i>How the Coronavirus Is Affecting American Jihadist Travelers</i>	Andrew Mines	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/how-coronavirus-affecting-american-jihadist-travelers">https://www.lawfareblog.com/how-coronavirus-affecting-american-jihadist-travelers</a>

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Commentary	03/16/20	<i>The Coronavirus, Emergency Powers, and the Military: What You Need to Know</i>	Mark Nevitt	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69215/the-coronavirus-emergency-powers-and-the-military-what-you-need-to-know/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69215/the-coronavirus-emergency-powers-and-the-military-what-you-need-to-know/</a>
Commentary	03/25/20	<i>Military's Response to the Coronavirus Crisis: Top 10 Principles</i>	Mark Nevitt	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69353/militarys-response-to-the-coronavirus-crisis-top-10-principles/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69353/militarys-response-to-the-coronavirus-crisis-top-10-principles/</a>
Commentary	04/01/20	<i>Pandemics: The Armed Forces as the Ultima Ratio?</i>	John L. Clarke	<a href="https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-04/OP%20%2334_o.pdf">https://www.marshallcenter.org/sites/default/files/files/2020-04/OP%20%2334_o.pdf</a>
Commentary	05/07/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Commander's Right and Obligation to Unit Self-Defense</i>	John P. Cordle	<a href="https://blog.usni.org/posts/2020/05/07/covid-19-and-the-commanders-right-and-obligation-to-unit-self-defense">https://blog.usni.org/posts/2020/05/07/covid-19-and-the-commanders-right-and-obligation-to-unit-self-defense</a>
Commentary	7/28/20	<i>COVID-19 and Military Law</i>	Eugene Fidell	<a href="https://jnspl.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/COVID-19-and-Military-Law_2.pdf">https://jnspl.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/COVID-19-and-Military-Law_2.pdf</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>Domestic Military Operations and the Coronavirus Pandemic</i>	Mark Nevitt	<a href="https://jnspl.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Domestic-Military-Operations-and-the-Coronavirus-Pandemic_2.pdf">https://jnspl.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Domestic-Military-Operations-and-the-Coronavirus-Pandemic_2.pdf</a>
Commentary	4/4/21	<i>Understanding Biden's Invocation of the Defense Production Act</i>	Shayan Karbassi	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/understanding-bidens-invocation-defense-production-act">https://www.lawfareblog.com/understanding-bidens-invocation-defense-production-act</a>

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Commentary	03/21/20	<i>The Israeli Emergency Regulations for Location Tracking of Coronavirus Carriers</i>	Amir Cahane	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/israeli-emergency-regulations-location-tracking-coronavirus-carriers">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/israeli-emergency-regulations-location-tracking-coronavirus-carriers</a>
Commentary	03/23/20	<i>Government Surveillance in an Age of Pandemics</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	03/25/20	<i>Location Surveillance to Counter COVID-19: Efficacy Is What Matters</i>	Susan Landau	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/location-surveillance-counter-covid-19-efficacy-what-matters">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/location-surveillance-counter-covid-19-efficacy-what-matters</a>
Commentary	4/6/20	<i>Can Governments Track the Pandemic and Still Protect Privacy?</i>	Carrie DeCell	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/69549/can-governments-track-the-pandemic-and-still-protect-privacy/">https://www.justsecurity.org/69549/can-governments-track-the-pandemic-and-still-protect-privacy/</a>
Commentary	04/10/20	<i>Looking Beyond Contact Tracing to Stop the Spread</i>	Susan Landau	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/looking-beyond-contact-tracing-stop-spread">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/looking-beyond-contact-tracing-stop-spread</a>
Commentary	04/14/20	<i>COVID-19 Contact Tracing We Can Live With: A Roadmap and Recommendations</i>	Robert Chesney	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/covid-19-contact-tracing-we-can-live-roadmap-and-recommendations">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/covid-19-contact-tracing-we-can-live-roadmap-and-recommendations</a>
Commentary	04/14/20	<i>The Problem With Google and Apple's COVID-19-Tracking Plan</i>	Stewart Baker	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/problem-google-and-apples-covid-19-tracking-plan">https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/problem-google-and-apples-covid-19-tracking-plan</a>
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Australia's 'COVIDSafe App': An Experiment in Surveillance, Trust and Law</i>	Graham Greenleaf and Katharine Kemp	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3589317">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3589317</a>
Commentary	05/02/20	<i>COVIDSafe, Australia's Digital Contact Tracing App: The Legal Issues</i>	David Watts	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3591622">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3591622</a>

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Commentary	05/05/20	<i>The Israeli Supreme Court Checks COVID-19 Electronic Surveillance</i>	Elena Chachko	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/israeli-supreme-court-checks-covid-19-electronic-surveillance">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/israeli-supreme-court-checks-covid-19-electronic-surveillance</a>
Commentary	05/06/20	<i>Contact-Tracing Apps in the United States</i>	Elliot Setzer	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/contact-tracing-apps-united-states">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/contact-tracing-apps-united-states</a>
Commentary	05/06/20	<i>COVID-19 Contact-Tracing Apps: How to Prevent Privacy from Becoming the Next Victim</i>	Aida Ponce	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3593405">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3593405</a>
Commentary	05/11/20	<i>Legitimacy and Constitutionality of Contact Tracing in Pandemic in the Republic of Korea</i>	Gyoocho Lee	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3594974">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3594974</a>
Commentary	05/19/20	<i>No One Should Have the Right to Opt Out of Coronavirus Surveillance</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	<a href="https://www.lawfarebl og.com/no-one-should-have-right-opt-out-coronavirus-surveillance">https://www.lawfarebl og.com/no-one-should-have-right-opt-out-coronavirus-surveillance</a>
Commentary	05/20/20	<i>COVID-19 and Privacy in the European Union: A Legal Perspective on Contact Tracing</i>	Hannah van Kolschooten and A. de Ruijter	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3606163">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3606163</a>
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>International Proposals for Warrantless Location Surveillance To Fight COVID-19</i>	Katitiza Rodriguez, Svea Windwehr, and Seth Schoen	<a href="https://www.eff.org/de eplinks/2020/05/global-contact-tracing-international-proposals-track-covid-19">https://www.eff.org/de eplinks/2020/05/global-contact-tracing-international-proposals-track-covid-19</a>
Press Release	05/26/20	<i>Big Brother Is Already Watching You - So Let Him Help Fight COVID-19</i>	University of Reading	<a href="http://www.reading.ac.uk/news-and-events/releases/PR841536.aspx">http://www.reading.ac.uk/news-and-events/releases/PR841536.aspx</a>
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>Legal and Ethical Implications of Wastewater Sars-CoV-2 Monitoring for COVID-19 Surveillance</i>	Lance Gable, Natalie Ram, and Jeffrey Ram	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3609100">https://papers.ssrn.co m/sol3/papers.cfm?abs tract_id=3609100</a>

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Commentary	06/03/20	<i>COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: A Stress Test for Privacy, the GDPR and Data Protection Regimes</i>	Laura R. Bradford, Mateo Aboy, and Kathleen Liddel	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3617578">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3617578</a>
Commentary	06/04/20	<i>How Digital Contact Tracing for COVID-19 Could Worsen Inequality</i>	Amos Toh and Deborah Brown	<a href="https://www.justsecurity.org/70451/how-digital-contact-tracing-for-covid-19-could-worsen-inequality/">https://www.justsecurity.org/70451/how-digital-contact-tracing-for-covid-19-could-worsen-inequality/</a>
Commentary	06/18/20	<i>How to Fight Coronavirus and Protect Civil Liberties</i>	Derek Schmidt	<a href="https://www.nationalreview.com/2020/06/coronavirus-contact-tracing-civil-liberties-protection-requires-new-laws/#slide-1">https://www.nationalreview.com/2020/06/coronavirus-contact-tracing-civil-liberties-protection-requires-new-laws/#slide-1</a>
Commentary	08/07/20	<i>Constitutional Pandemic Surveillance</i>	Matthew B. Kugler and Mariana Oliver	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669232">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3669232</a>
Commentary	08/18/20	<i>Surveillance, Privacy, and App Tracking</i>	Jennifer D. Oliva	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675833">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3675833</a>
Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Using Learning Management Systems in an Internet of things (IOT) Smartphone Device Amidst COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Dr. Froilan Mobo	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681099">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681099</a>
Commentary	08/28/20	<i>Pandemic Surveillance: The New Predictive Policing</i>	Michael Gentithes and Harold J. Krent	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681962">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3681962</a>
Commentary	10/09/20	<i>Digital Disease Surveillance</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698431">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3698431</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>Good Health and Good Privacy Go Hand-in-Hand</i>	Jennifer Daskal	<a href="https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Good-Health-and-Good-Privacy-Go-Hand-in-Hand_2.pdf">https://jnslp.com/wp-content/uploads/2020/12/Good-Health-and-Good-Privacy-Go-Hand-in-Hand_2.pdf</a>

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Commentary	11/13/20	<i>Evaluating Privacy During the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency: The Case of Facial Recognition Technologies</i>	Lui Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3729470</a>
Commentary	11/22/20	<i>COVID-19 and Digital Contact Tracing: Regulating the Future of Public Health Surveillance</i>	Divya Ramjee, Pollyanna Sanderson, and Imran Malek	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3733071</a>
Commentary	12/15/20	<i>Analyzing the Human Rights Impact of Increased Digital Public Health Surveillance during the COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Sharifah Sekalala, Stéphanie Dagon, Lisa Forman, and Benjamin Mason Meier	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3747339</a>
Commentary	12/16/20	<i>COVID-19 and Contact Tracing: A Study in Regulation by Technology</i>	Justine Pila	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3749504">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3749504</a>
Commentary	12/16/20	<i>Israel's SIGINT Oversight Ecosystem: COVID-19 Secret Service Location Tracking as a Test Case</i>	Amir Cahane	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3748401">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3748401</a>
Commentary	12/23/20	<i>Scrutinising COVIDSafe: Frameworks for Evaluating Digital Contact Tracing Technologies</i>	Adam Lidders and Jeannie Marie Paterson	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3752582">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3752582</a>
Commentary	01/05/21	<i>Public Health Surveillance in the Context of COVID-19</i>	Jennifer D. Oliva	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3760644">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3760644</a>
Commentary	01/08/21	<i>Privacy Protection, Big Data Gathering and Public Health Issues: COVID-19 Tracking App Use in Italy</i>	Elena Falletti	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3758800</a>
Commentary	01/19/21	<i>Contact-Tracing Apps: What's Needed to Be an Effective Public Health Tool</i>	Susan Landau	<a href="https://www.lawfareblog.com/contact-tracing-apps-whats-needed-be-effective-public-health-tool">https://www.lawfareblog.com/contact-tracing-apps-whats-needed-be-effective-public-health-tool</a>

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Commentary	01/28/21	<i>Digital Contact Tracing and Data Protection: Assessing the French and Portuguese Applications</i>	Luis Felipe Ramos	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772330</a>
Commentary	02/22/21	<i>The Global Flood of COVID-19 Contact Tracing Apps: Sailing with Human Rights and Data Protection Standards against the Wind of Mass Surveillance</i>	Irena Nesterova	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3788949</a>



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Commentary	04/02/20	<i>Teaching Public International Law in the Time of Coronavirus—Migrating Online</i>	Douglas Guilfoyle	<a href="http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-teaching-public-international-law-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-migrating-">http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-teaching-public-international-law-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-migrating-</a>
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>Due to COVID-19, Fewer International Students Could Hit Law Schools—Hard</i>	Karen Sloan	<a href="https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF">https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&amp;lang=EF</a>
Commentary	7/9/20	<i>Teaching Law in the Time of COVID-19</i>	Tim Duane	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3642820">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3642820</a>
Commentary	8/5/20	<i>Legal Education in the Era of COVID-19: Putting Health, Safety and Equity First</i>	Catherine J.K. Sandoval, et. al.	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3660221">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3660221</a>
Commentary	8/5/20	<i>Law Student Attitudes about their Experience in the COVID-19 Transition to Online Learning</i>	Victoria Sutton	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3665712">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3665712</a>
Commentary	10/15/20	<i>Editorial – A Modest Proposal on Zoom Teaching</i>	Joseph Weiler	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/editorial-a-modest-proposal-on-zoom-teaching/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/editorial-a-modest-proposal-on-zoom-teaching/</a>
Commentary	10/19/20	<i>Giving an Online Exam</i>	Margaret Ryznar	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3684958">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3684958</a>
Commentary	10/21/20	<i>"Dual" online teaching at the time of COVID and beyond</i>	Tarcisio Gazzini	<a href="https://www.ejiltalk.org/dual-online-teaching-at-the-time-of-covid-and-beyond/">https://www.ejiltalk.org/dual-online-teaching-at-the-time-of-covid-and-beyond/</a>
Commentary	10/29/20	<i>Law School Pedagogy Post-Pandemic: Harnessing the Benefits of Online Teaching</i>	Yvonne Dutton and Margaret Ryznar	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3717987">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3717987</a>

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Commentary	11/1/20	<i>The Pandemic Syllabus</i>	Sarah Schendel	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3720131">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3720131</a>
Commentary	11/10/20	<i>Legal Education and Pedagogy in the Virtual Environment: Experiences and Challenges</i>	Jharna Sahijwani	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3727245">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3727245</a>
Commentary	12/5/20	<i>Level of Student Satisfaction with the Process of Learning Online during the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Dr. Nirwana, Dr. Hiliyah, and Andi Firmansyah	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3743169">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3743169</a>
Commentary	1/17/21	<i>Everything I Know about Teaching Was Reinforced by Auditing Remote Kindergarten</i>	Allie Robbins	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3766827">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3766827</a>
Commentary	1/21/21	<i>Student Perception of Online Education Supported in the COVID-19 Period</i>	Mihaela Rus, Mihaela Luminița Sandu, Sălceanu Claudia, and Tanase Tasente	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3769920">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3769920</a>
Commentary	1/29/21	<i>Teaching in the Time of the COVID-19 Vaccine</i>	Tim Duane	<a href="https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772426">https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=3772426</a>