

September 8, 2020 Edition

COVID-19 and the Law

*A Compilation of
Legal Resources*



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Compiled and Edited by
Jonathan G. Odom, J.D., LL.M.

COVID-19 AND THE LAW

9/8/2020

A COMPILATION OF LEGAL RESOURCES

Note: Highlighting indicates a resource that was added to this week's compilation.

Background and Purpose: The COVID-19 pandemic presents a number of questions concerning the law. These legal issues involve not only international law, but also the national laws of the nation-states affected by this global crisis. Commentators from around the world have considered many of these legal issues and offered their insights in a variety of online forums. This matrix brings together all known commentaries on the legal aspects of the COVID-19 pandemic, and provides internet hyperlinks to all of these online publications. Users are invited to recommend adding resources to this compilation, at the email address below.

INTERNATIONAL LAW (pages 3-55)		NATIONAL LAW (pages 58-64)	
International Law: Generally	International Humanitarian Law	Civil Liability	Intellectual Property
Advisory Court Opinions	International Migration Law		
Demographics (Gender, Race)	International Peace and Security	NATIONAL SECURITY LAW (pages 65-85)	
Development	International Trade Law		
Disaster Relief Law	Investment Treaties	Civil Liberties and Rights	Immigration
Global Health Security	Maritime Security Law	Continuity of Government	Information and Cyber
Human Rights	State Obligations	Emergency Powers	Law Enforcement
Information and Cyber	State Responsibility	Employment Law	Military Support
International Criminal Law	Teaching	Federalism	Surveillance
International Environmental Law	Transnational Organized Crime		

**George C. Marshall
European Center for
Security Studies**

Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany

www.marshallcenter.org



Jonathan G. Odom, J.D., LL.M.

Commander, Judge Advocate General's Corps, U.S. Navy

Military Professor of International Law

marshall.law@marshallcenter.org

Notice: The inclusion of any specific publication within this compilation of legal resources is not necessarily an endorsement by the U.S. Government, the German Government, or any agency of either of those governments regarding the substantive content of the views expressed therein.

Nature of Resource	Date of Publication	Title of Publication	Author	Weblink
Archive	Multiple	<i>ASIL Resources on Pandemics</i>	American Society of International Law	https://www.cambridge.org/core/journals/american-journal-of-international-law/asil-resources-on-pandemics
Commentary	03/00/20	<i>COVID-19, International Law, and the Battle for Framing the Crisis</i>	Ntina Tzouvala	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>International Law on Pandemic Response: A First Stocktaking in Light of the Coronavirus Crisis</i>	Armon von Bogdandy, Pedro Villareal	https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/SSRN_ID3561650_code2541058.pdf?abstractid=3561650&mirid=1
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law</i>	Philippe Sands	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/symposium-covid-19-and-international-law/
Commentary	03/25/20	<i>COVID-19 and International Law</i>	Antonio Roma	https://www.elpaccto.eu/en/covid-19-and-international-law/
Commentary	03/30/20	<i>Symposium on COVID-19 and International Law: Introduction</i>	Barrie Sander and Jason Rudall	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/30/symposium-on-covid-19-and-international-law-introduction/
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Foundations of International Law</i>	Martins Papariskis	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-foundations-of-international-law/
Commentary	04/00/20	<i>International Law and COVID-19: A Preliminary Assessment</i>	Christopher Ward	http://ilareporter.org.au/2020/04/international-law-and-covid-19-a-preliminary-assessment-dr-christopher-ward-sc/
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Quantum Leaps of International Law</i>	Marina Aksenova	https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-quantum-leaps-of-international-law/

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Commentary	04/07/20	<i>COVID-19 and the "Western Gaze"</i>	Alonso Gurmendi	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-western-gaze/
Commentary	04/18/20	<i>How COVID-19 Will Reshape the World</i>	Jacob L. Shapiro	https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/18/how-covid-19-will-reshape-the-world/
Commentary	04/24/20	<i>Will International Law Change with COVID-19?</i>	Sean Patrick Hopwood	https://www.legalreade.com/will-international-law-change-with-covid-19/
Opinion-Editorial	05/01/20	<i>Covid-19 and the global legal disorder</i>	Simon Chesterman	https://www.straitstimes.com/opinion/covid-19-and-the-global-legal-disorder
Commentary	05/03/20	<i>Beyond War Talk: Laying Bare the Structural Violence of the Pandemic</i>	Eliana Cusato	https://www.ejiltalk.org/beyond-war-talk-laying-bare-the-structural-violence-of-the-pandemic/
Commentary	05/06/20	<i>From Territorial Security to Human Security</i>	Saurav Raj Pant	https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/05/06/from-territorial-security-to-human-security/
Commentary	05/07/20	<i>COVID-19: Is this the End of Western Liberalism?</i>	Asad Ullah	https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/05/07/covid-19-is-this-the-end-of-western-liberalism/
Commentary	05/17/20	<i>China's Changing of International Norms Could Lead to Chaos</i>	Emilie Kao	https://nationalinterest.org/feature/chinas-changing-international-norms-could-lead-chaos-155016
Commentary	05/26/20	<i>The Short-term and Long-term Legal Impact of COVID-19 on Globalization</i>	Amin R. Yacoub and Mohamed S. El-Zomor	https://lawprofessors.typepad.com/international_law/2020/05/impact-of-covid-19-on-globalization.html

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Commentary	06/22/20	<i>The International Order after the Pandemic COVID-19</i>	Khalid Cherkaoui Semmouni	https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/06/22/the-international-order-after-the-pandemic-covid-19/
Commentary	08/14/20	Coronavirus Force Majeure and New World Order	Mark Neimark	https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/08/14/coronavirus-force-majeure-and-new-world-order/

Nature of Resource	Date of Publication	Title of Publication	Author	Weblink
Treaty	04/07/48	<i>Constitution of the World Health Organization, Arts. 75 and 76</i>	Multilateral	https://www.who.int/governance/eb/who_constitution_en.pdf
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Gauging the Advisory Jurisdiction of the International Court of Justice in the Face of COVID-19</i>	Atul Alexander	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Commentary	5/20/20	<i>A Reference to the ICJ for an Advisory Opinion over COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Sandrine De Herdt	https://www.ejiltalk.org/a-reference-to-the-icj-for-an-advisory-opinion-over-covid-19-pandemic/

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Commentary	04/07/20	<i>Law in the Time of Corona (or: Dear Dr...)</i>	Gina Heathcote and Michelle Staggs Kelsall	https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-law-in-the-time-of-corona-or-dear-dr/
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Racialization of Diseases (Part I)</i>	Matiangai Sirleaf	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Commentary	04/07/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Racialization of Diseases (Part II)</i>	Matiangai Sirleaf	https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/07/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-racialization-of-diseases-part-ii/
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>Gender Based Violence during the COVID-19 Pandemic and economic, social and cultural rights</i>	Boram Jang and Khanyo Farise	https://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/23/gender-based-violence-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-and-economic-social-and-cultural-rights/
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>The lessons of 'Non-discrimination' from pandemic COVID-19</i>	Abdul Alim	https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/05/13/the-lessons-of-non-discrimination-from-pandemic-covid-19/
Commentary	5/28/20	<i>What a "Feminist" Approach to Fighting COVID-19 Might Have Achieved</i>	Ambassador Donald Steinberg and Ruth Halperin-Kaddari	https://www.justsecurity.org/70356/what-a-feminist-approach-to-fighting-covid-19-might-have-achieved/
Commentary	06/10/20	<i>Pride 2020: a time for vigilance, collective action and digital spaces in the COVID-19 pandemic</i>	Sarah Suhail and Michelle Yesudas	https://opiniojuris.org/2020/06/10/pride-2020-a-time-for-vigilance-collective-action-and-digital-spaces-in-the-covid-19-pandemic/
Commentary	8/5/20	<i>"Viral Justice": Interconnected Pandemics as Portal to Racial Justice</i>	Catherine Powell	https://www.justsecurity.org/71742/viral-justice-interconnected-pandemics-as-portal-to-racial-justice/

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Policy Tracker	Updated periodically	<i>Policy Responses to COVID-19: This policy tracker summarizes the key economic responses governments are taking to limit the human and economic impact of the COVID-19 pandemic. The tracker includes 193 economies.</i>	International Monetary Fund	https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/imf-and-covid19/Policy-Responses-to-COVID-19
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>The Combined and Uneven Geography of COVID-19, or on Law, Capitalism and Disease</i>	Ntina Tzouvala	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>A Time to Kill 'Business as Usual'—Centring Human Rights in a Frustrated Economy (Part 1)</i>	Tara Van Ho	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-a-time-to-kill-business-as-usual-centring-human-rights-in-a-frustrated-economy-part-1/
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>A Time to Kill 'Business as Usual'—Centring Human Rights in a Frustrated Economy (Part 2)</i>	Tara Van Ho	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-a-time-to-kill-business-as-usual-centring-human-rights-in-a-frustrated-economy-part-2/
Commentary	07/17/20	<i>Sovereign (over)borrowing during the COVID-19 pandemic: Do creditors have a responsibility to prevent unsustainable debt situations?</i>	Emma Luce Scali	https://www.ejiltalk.org/sovereign-overborrowing-during-the-covid-19-pandemic-do-creditors-have-a-responsibility-to-prevent-unsustainable-
Commentary	07/23/20	<i>Out of the Spotlight: COVID-19 and the Global South</i>	Eden Lapidor	https://www.justsecurity.org/71570/out-of-the-spotlight-covid-19-and-the-global-south/

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Commentary	04/22/20	<i>The Legal Duty to Cooperate amid COVID-19: A Missed Opportunity?</i>	Rana Moustafa Fouad	https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-legal-duty-to-cooperate-amid-covid-19-a-missed-opportunity/
Commentary	04/24/20	<i>Covid-19: Just Disastrous or the Disaster Itself? Applying the ILC Articles on the Protection of Persons in the Event of Disasters to the Covid-19 Outbreak</i>	Alp Ozturk	https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/24/issue/6/covid-19-just-disastrous-or-disaster-itself-applying-ilc-articles

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Treaty	04/07/48	<i>Constitution of the World Health Organization</i>	Multilateral	https://www.who.int/governance/eb/who_constitution_en.pdf
Treaty	05/23/05	<i>International Health Regulations (entered into force on 06/15/07)</i>	Multilateral	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Commentary	09/25/18	<i>Implementation of the International Health Regulations (2005): Recent Developments of the World Health Organization</i>	Gian Luca Burchi and Jakob Quirin	https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/22/issue/13/implementation-international-health-regulations-2005-recent-developments
Commentary	02/13/20	<i>Do Not Violate the International Health Regulations During the COVID-19 Outbreak</i>	Roojin Habibi, Gian Luca Burci, et a.	https://www.thelancet.com/journals/lancet/article/PIIS0140-6736(20)30373-1/fulltext
Commentary	02/27/20	<i>The Outbreak of COVID-19 Coronavirus: are the International Health Regulations fit for purpose?</i>	Gian Luca Burci	https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-outbreak-of-covid-19-coronavirus-are-the-international-health-regulations-fit-for-purpose/
Press Statement	03/11/20	<i>WHO Director-General's opening remarks at the media briefing on COVID-19 [declaration of a pandemic]</i>	WHO Director-General	https://www.who.int/dg/speeches/detail/who-director-general-s-opening-remarks-at-the-media-briefing-on-covid-19---11-march-2020
Commentary	03/23/20	<i>International Governance of Global Health Pandemics</i>	Anastasia Telesetsky	https://www.asil.org/insights/volume/24/issue/3/international-governance-global-health-pandemics
Commentary	03/24/20	<i>Part I: Due Diligence and COVID-19: States' Duties to Prevent and Halt the Coronavirus Outbreak</i>	Antonio Coco and Talita de Souza Dias	https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-i-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/
Commentary	03/25/20	<i>Part II: Due Diligence and COVID-19: States' Duties to Prevent and Halt the Coronavirus Outbreak</i>	Antonio Coco and Talita de Souza Dias	https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-ii-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/

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Commentary	03/25/20	<i>Part III: Due Diligence and COVID-19: States' Duties to Prevent and Halt the Coronavirus Outbreak</i>	Antonio Coco and Talita de Souza Dias	https://www.ejiltalk.org/part-iii-due-diligence-and-covid-19-states-duties-to-prevent-and-halt-the-coronavirus-outbreak/
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>International Law on Pandemic Response: A First Stocktaking in Light of the Coronavirus Crisis</i>	Armon von Bogdandy, Pedro Villarreal	https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/SSRN_ID3561650_code2541058.pdf?abstractid=3561650&mirid=1
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>The Declaration of a Public Health Emergency of International Concern in International Law</i>	Mark Eccleston-Turner	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-the-declaration-of-a-public-health-emergency-of-international-concern-
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>"Can They Really Do That?" States' Obligations Under the International Health Regulations in Light of COVID-19 (Part I)</i>	Pedro A. Villarreal	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-can-they-really-do-that-states-obligations-under-the-international-health-
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>"Can They Really Do That?" States' Obligations Under the International Health Regulations in Light of COVID-19 (Part II)</i>	Pedro A. Villarreal	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-can-they-really-do-that-states-obligations-under-the-international-health-
Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Controlling COVID-19: The Folly of International Travel Restrictions</i>	Weijun Yu and Jessica Keralis	https://www.hhrjournal.org/2020/04/controlling-covid-19-the-folly-of-international-travel-restrictions/
Commentary	04/09/20	<i>The International Health Regulations: The Past and the Present, But What Future?</i>	Lauren Tonti	https://harvardilj.org/2020/04/the-international-health-regulations-the-past-and-the-present-but-what-future/
Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Why Does the WHO Exclude Taiwan?</i>	Yu-Jie Chen and Jerome A. Cohen	https://www.cfr.org/in-brief/why-does-who-exclude-taiwan
Joint Statement	04/14/20	<i>2020 Joint Statement of the Special ASEAN Plus Three Summit on Coronavirus Disease 2019 (COVID-19)</i>	ASEAN, China, Japan, Republic of Korea	https://cil.nus.edu.sg/wp-content/uploads/2020/05/2020-APT-Summit-on-COVID.pdf

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Commentary	04/15/20	<i>An Abuse of Presidential Authority and American Power: Halting U.S. Funding for the World Health Organization</i>	David Fidler	https://www.justsecurity.org/69694/an-abuse-of-presidential-authority-and-american-power-halting-u-s-funding-for-
Commentary	04/15/20	<i>COVID-19 Is Smoke and Mirrors—What Matters Is International Law</i>	Ilona Kickbusch	https://www.thinkglobalhealth.org/article/covid-19-smoke-and-mirrors-what-matters-international-law
Commentary	04/21/20	<i>The Limits of the World Health Organization</i>	Eric A. Posner	https://www.lawfareblog.com/limits-world-health-organization
Commentary	04/23/20	<i>The Law of the WHO, COVID-19 and the Multilateral World Order</i>	Armin von Bogdandy, Pedro Villarreal	https://verfassungsblog.de/the-law-of-the-who-covid-19-and-the-multilateral-world-order/
Commentary	04/24/20	<i>Trump Faces Off With the WHO: Sorting Through the Allegations</i>	Jared LeBrun	https://www.justsecurity.org/69857/trump-faces-off-with-the-who-sorting-through-the-allegations/
Commentary	04/29/20	<i>Mexico's Initiative to Ensure Global Access to Medicines, Vaccines and Medical Equipment to Face COVID19</i>	Pablo Arrocha Olabuenaga and Ambassador H.E. Juan Ramón de la Fuente	https://www.justsecurity.org/69916/mexicos-initiative-to-ensure-global-access-to-medicines-vaccines-and-medical-
Commentary	05/01/20	<i>Pandemics and the Need for Global Governance</i>	Barry Kellman	https://www.justsecurity.org/69945/pandemics-and-the-need-for-global-governance/
Commentary	05/13/20	<i>COVID-19 and Health Systems: Responding to Unpredictable Predictability</i>	Liz Grant, Yina Lizeth Garcia-Lopez and Christine Bell	https://www.justsecurity.org/70115/covid-19-and-health-systems-responding-to-unpredictable-predictability/
Commentary	05/18/20	<i>Do We Need an International Commission of Inquiry for COVID-19? Part I</i>	Michael A. Becker	https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-we-need-an-international-commission-of-inquiry-for-covid-19-part-i/

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Commentary	05/18/20	<i>Do We Need an International Commission of Inquiry for COVID-19? Part II</i>	Michael A. Becker	https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-we-need-an-international-commission-of-inquiry-for-covid-19-part-ii/
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>A Crisis of Compliance Regime in the World Health Organisation?</i>	Zaid Al Atiyah	https://internationallaw.blog/2020/05/21/a-crisis-of-compliance-regime-in-the-world-health-organisation/
Commentary	05/22/20	<i>Pandemic Intrigue in Geneva: COVID-19 and the 73rd World Health Assembly</i>	Pedro A. Villarreal	https://www.ejiltalk.org/pandemic-intrigue-in-geneva-covid-19-and-the-73rd-world-health-assembly/
Commentary	05/27/20	<i>The Failure to Pursue the Mandates of International Organizations in the Midst of the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Dr. Lorenzo Gasbarri	https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-failure-to-pursue-the-mandates-of-international-organizations-in-the-midst-of-the-covid-19-pandemic/
Commentary	06/01/20	<i>Are You Ready for a Pandemic? The International Health Regulations Put to the Test of Their 'Core Capacity Requirements'</i>	Giulio Bartolini	https://www.ejiltalk.org/are-you-ready-for-a-pandemic-the-international-health-regulations-put-to-the-test-of-their-core-capacity-requirements/
Commentary	06/05/20	<i>The USA and the World Health Organization: What has President Trump actually decided and what are its consequences?</i>	Gian Luca Burci	https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-usa-and-the-world-health-organization-what-has-president-trump-actually-decided-and-what-are-its-consequences/
Commentary	06/06/20	<i>World Health Organisation: Is it the Right Shield against Covid-19?</i>	Aman Mehta and Sakshi Ajmera	https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/06/06/world-health-organisation-is-it-the-right-shield-against-covid-19/#more-1380
Commentary	06/11/20	<i>Justified Border Closures do not violate the International Health Regulations 2005</i>	Caroline Foster	https://www.ejiltalk.org/justified-border-closures-do-not-violate-the-international-health-regulations-2005/
Commentary	06/15/20	<i>The WHO: The Guardian of Human Rights during Pandemics?</i>	Rana Moustafa Essawy	https://www.ejiltalk.org/the-who-the-guardian-of-human-rights-during-pandemics/

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Commentary	06/15/20	<i>International Law and Public Health Crises</i>	Pratnashree Basu and Aadya Chaturvedi	https://www.orfonline.org/research/international-law-and-public-health-crises-67855/
Commentary	06/25/20	<i>COVID-19 and the WHO's Political Moment</i>	Samantha Besson	https://www.ejiltalk.org/covid-19-and-the-whos-political-moment/
Commentary	07/11/20	<i>Is Evaluating COVID-19 About the WHO or Country Responses?</i>	Charles Clift	https://www.chathamhouse.org/expert/comment/evaluating-covid-19-about-who-or-country-responses
Analaysis	08/13/20	<i>To Fight a New Coronavirus: The COVID-19 Pandemic, Political Herd Immunity, and Global Health Jurisprudence</i>	David Fidler	https://academic.oup.com/chinesejil/advance-article/doi/10.1093/chinesejil/jmaa016/5891893

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Commentary	03/12/20	<i>Pandemics and Human Rights</i>	Doug Rutzen and Nikhil Dutta	https://www.justsecurity.org/69141/pandemics-and-human-rights/
Commentary	03/12/20	<i>COVID-19 Responses -- Why We Need to Protect the Human Right to Assemble and Act Online</i>	Marta Achler	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Press Release	03/16/20	<i>COVID-19: States should not abuse emergency measures to suppress human rights – UN experts</i>	U.N. Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner	https://www.ohchr.org/EN/NewsEvents/Pages/DisplayNews.aspx?NewsID=25722&LangID=E
Commentary	03/16/20	<i>Do the containment measures taken by Italy in relation to COVID-19 comply with human rights law?</i>	Alessandra Spadaro	https://www.ejiltalk.org/do-the-containment-measures-taken-by-italy-in-relation-to-covid-19-comply-with-human-rights-law/
Report	03/16/20	<i>Responses to COVID-19 and States' Human Rights Obligations: Preliminary Observations</i>	Amnesty International	https://www.amnestyusa.org/press-releases/responses-to-covid-19-and-states-human-rights-obligations-preliminary
Commentary	03/20/20	<i>COVID-19 Surveillance Must Not Be Used as an Excuse to Entrench Surveillance</i>	Maria Luisa Stasi and Barbara Bukovska	https://www.justsecurity.org/69282/covid-19-surveillance-must-not-be-used-as-an-excuse-to-entrench-surveillance/
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>Protection from COVID-19: A Right to Health</i>	Nikee van der Guow	https://www.rug.nl/rechten/onderzoek/expertisecentra/ghlg/blog/protection-from-covid-19-a-right-to-health-26-03-2020
Press Release	03/20/20	<i>IACHR and OSRESCER Urge States to Guarantee Comprehensive Protection for Human Rights and Public Health during the COVID-19 Pandemic</i>	Inter-American Commission on Human Rights	http://www.oas.org/en/iachr/media_center/PReleases/2020/060.asp
Commentary	03/26/20	<i>Calibrating Human Rights and Necessity in a Global Public Health Emergency: Revive the UN OHCHR's ICESCR Compliance Criteria</i>	Diane Desierto	https://www.ejiltalk.org/calibrating-human-rights-and-necessity-in-a-global-public-health-emergency-revive-the-un-ohchrs-icescr-

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Commentary	03/27/20	<i>Human Rights Guidelines for the Fight Against COVID-19</i>	Daphne Eviatar	https://www.justsecurity.org/69401/human-rights-guidelines-for-the-fight-against-covid-19/
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>Guantanamo's COVID-19 Precautions Must Safeguard Detainees' Rights</i>	Scott Roehm	https://www.justsecurity.org/69468/guantanamos-covid-19-precautions-must-safeguard-detainees-rights/
Commentary	03/31/20	<i>COVID-19 and the Human Right to Water and Sanitation</i>	Dina Lupin Townsend	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/03/31/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-the-human-right-to-water-and-sanitation/
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Commentary	04/04/20	<i>COVID-19 Symposium: COVID-19 and International Criminal Law</i>	Fabrizio Guariglia	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-covid-19-and-international-criminal-law/
Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Worker Endangerment in the Meat Industry During COVID-19</i>	Benjamin G. Davis	https://www.jurist.org/commentary/2020/04/ben-davis-worker-endangerment-during-covid-19/
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Commentary	3/31/20	<i>Affixing China's Liability for COVID-19 spread</i>	Manini Syali	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Guide	06/11/20	<i>Coronavirus can spur environmental impact assessment reform</i>	Pinsent Masons (U.K. Law Firm)	https://www.pinsentmasons.com/out-law/news/coronavirus-environmental-impact-assessment-reform
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Commentary	08/05/20	<i>Bashar al-Assad is Criminally Responsible for Syria's COVID-19 Crisis</i>	Roger Lu Phillips and Layla Abi-Falah	https://www.justsecurity.org/71805/bashar-al-assad-is-criminally-responsible-for-syrias-covid-19-crisis/

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Press Release	04/09/20	<i>IOM Calls for European Solidarity and Action on Mediterranean Rescue Amid COVID-19</i>	International Organization for Migration	https://www.iom.int/news/iom-calls-european-solidarity-and-action-mediterranean-rescue-amid-covid-19
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Press Release	04/13/20	<i>Letter to the Department of Homeland Security Inspector General</i>	Human Rights Watch, National Immigration Project of the National Lawyers Guild	https://www.hrw.org/news/2020/04/13/human-rights-watch-and-national-immigration-project-national-lawyers-guild-letter
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Commentary	05/04/20	<i>COVID-19 Is No Excuse to Abandon Basic Principles Protecting Refugees and Asylum Seekers</i>	Pierfilippo N. Natta	https://thediplomat.com/2020/05/covid-19-is-no-excuse-to-abandon-basic-principles-protecting-refugees-and-asylum-seekers/
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Press Release	05/13/20	<i>Global: Ignored by COVID-19 responses, refugees face starvation</i>	Amnesty International	https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/05/refugees-and-migrants-being-forgotten-in-covid19-crisis-response/
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Commentary	06/04/20	<i>Europe Needs Mobility and Cooperation to Fight the Coronavirus</i>	Saime Ozcurumez	https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/81973
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Press Release	06/19/20	<i>Peru: Authorities should regularize Venezuelans' migratory status in the context of the COVID-19 crisis</i>	Amnesty International	https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/06/peru-should-regularize-venezuelans-migratory-status-covid19/
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Press Release	06/22/20	<i>East Africa: People seeking safety are trapped at borders due to COVID-19 measures</i>	Amnesty International	https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2020/06/east-africa-people-seeking-safety-are-trapped-at-borders-due-to-covid-19-measures/
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Commentary	03/14/20	<i>Why Trump Should Trigger NATO's Article 5 vs. COVID-19</i>	Frederick Kempe	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Press Statement	03/23/20	<i>Opening remarks of the Secretary-General's appeal for global ceasefire</i>	U.N. Secretary-General	https://www.un.org/sg/en/content/sg/speeches/2020-03-23/secretary-general-appeal-for-global-ceasefire
Commentary	03/24/20	<i>What the UN Security Council Can Do on Coronavirus: A Global Goods Coordination Mechanism</i>	Rob Berschinski	https://www.justsecurity.org/69336/what-the-un-security-council-can-do-on-coronavirus-a-global-goods-coordination-
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Commentary	04/04/20	<i>COVID-19 Symposium: Will the UN Security Council Act on COVID-19?</i>	Craig D. Gaver and Nishadee Perara	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/04/covid-19-symposium-will-the-un-security-council-act-on-covid-19/
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Resolution	07/01/20	<i>Resolution 2532</i>	U.N. Security Council	https://undocs.org/en/S/RES/2532(2020)
Press Statement	07/01/20	<i>Security Council Underlines Support for Secretary-General's Global Ceasefire Appeal, Fight against COVID-19, Unanimously Adopting Resolution 2532 (2020)</i>	U.N. Security Council	https://www.un.org/press/en/2020/sc14238.doc.htm
Commentary	07/10/20	<i>Under Cover of COVID at the UN: Why Counterterrorism Is Not the Answer to a Pandemic</i>	Fionnuala Ní Aoláin	https://www.justsecurity.org/71305/under-cover-of-covid-at-the-un-why-counterterrorism-is-not-the-answer-to-a-pandemic/
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Commentary	03/28/20	<i>Section 301 Tariff Updates: USTR Grants Exclusions & Seeks Comments on Products Necessary to Combat COVID-19</i>	Jennifer Diaz	http://customsandinternationaltradelaw.com/2020/03/28/section-301-tariff-updates-ustr-grants-exclusions-seeks-comments-products-
Commentary	04/02/20	<i>Thinking Creatively and Learning from COVID-19– How the WTO can Maintain Open Trade on Critical Supplies</i>	Mona Pinchis-Paulsen	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/02/covid-19-symposium-thinking-creatively-and-learning-from-covid-19-how-the-wto-can-maintain-
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Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Economic Sanctions during the Coronavirus Outbreak as a Crime Against Humanity</i>	Mohammad Hadi Zakerhossein	https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/08/economic-sanctions-during-the-coronavirus-outbreak-as-a-crime-against-humanity/

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Commentary	05/02/20	<i>Mercosur: A New Victim of the Coronavirus?</i>	Ricardo Arrendondo	https://opiniojuris.org/2020/05/02/mercosur-a-new-victim-of-the-coronavirus/

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Press Release	04/09/20	<i>IOM Calls for European Solidarity and Action on Mediterranean Rescue Amid COVID-19</i>	International Organization for Migration	https://www.iom.int/news/iom-calls-european-solidarity-and-action-mediterranean-rescue-amid-covid-19
News	04/17/20	<i>Criminal investigation into coronavirus infected Ruby Princess broadened</i>	Kelly Burke, 7 News Australia	https://7news.com.au/lifestyle/health-wellbeing/criminal-investigation-into-coronavirus-infected-ruby-princess-20200417
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Commentary	05/05/20	<i>Unchartered waters of COVID-19 quarantine: What’s next for seafarers after repatriation?</i>	Chevanev Charles and Derrick Okadia	https://www.stlucianewsonline.com/unchartered-waters-of-covid-19-quarantine-whats-next-for-seafarers-after-repatriation/
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Commentary	04/01/20	<i>Article 2 ECHR's Positive Obligations--How Can Human Rights Law Inform the Protection of Health Care Personnel and Vulnerable Patients in the COVID-19 Pandemic?</i>	Elizabeth Stubbins Bates	http://opiniojuris.org/2020/04/01/covid-19-symposium-article-2-echrs-positive-obligations-how-can-human-rights-law-
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Commentary	03/31/20	<i>China's Responsibility for the Global Pandemic</i>	Russell Miller and William Starshak	https://www.justsecurity.org/69398/chinas-responsibility-for-the-global-pandemic/
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Commentary	04/06/20	<i>Did Not Even 'Bat' an Eye on China? A Case at the International Court of Justice to Prevent China from Re-opening Wet-bat Markets in Wake of the COVID-19 Furore</i>	Mohit Khubchandani	https://internationallaw.blog/2020/04/06/did-not-even-bat-an-eye-on-china-a-case-at-the-international-court-of-justice-to-prevent-
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Commentary	04/08/20	<i>Don't Bother Suing China for Coronavirus</i>	Chimene Keitner	https://www.justsecurity.org/69460/dont-bother-suing-china-for-coronavirus/
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Commentary	04/10/20	<i>Can China Be Sued at the ICJ for Causing Transboundary Harm for COVID-19 Pandemic?</i>	Chiradeep Basak	https://eurasianimes.com/can-china-be-sued-at-the-icj-for-causing-transboundary-harm-for-covid-19-pandemic/
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Commentary	04/11/20	<i>Is China Liable For The Injury Or Harm Caused By Coronavirus?</i>	Mohan Katarki	https://www.livewlaw.in/columns/is-china-liable-for-the-injury-or-harm-caused-by-coronavirus-155102
Commentary	04/13/20	<i>Liability of China for Covid19 Outbreak, State Responsibility, and Jurisdictional Challenges</i>	Swargodeep Sarkar	https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2020/04/13/liability-of-china-for-covid19-outbreak-state-responsibility-and-jurisdictional-
Interview	04/14/20	<i>Taking China to Court Over COVID-19? Insights from Ivana Stradner.</i>	Mercy A. Kuo	https://thediplomat.com/2020/04/taking-china-to-court-over-covid-19/
Commentary	04/14/20	<i>COVID-19: China's Liability Under International Law</i>	Srishti Bhargav and Milind Rajratnam	https://silpnujs.wordpress.com/2020/04/14/covid-19-chinas-liability-under-international-law/

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Research Report	3/20 (Ongoing)	<i>Continuity of Legislative Activities during Emergency Situations in Selected Countries</i>	The Law Library of Congress	https://www.loc.gov/law/help/emergency-legislative-activities/index.php?locr=bloglaw
Commentary	03/10/20	<i>Why Is Congress Conducting Business as Usual in the Face of Coronavirus?</i>	Margaret Taylor, Benjamin Wittes	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Commentary	03/19/20	<i>Ten Recommendations to Ensure a Healthy and Trustworthy 2020 Election</i>	Nathaniel Persilly and Charles Stewart, III	https://www.lawfareblg.com/ten-recommendations-ensure-healthy-and-trustworthy-2020-election
Commentary	03/20/20	<i>Reducing One Source of a Potential Election Meltdown</i>	Richard H. Pildes	https://www.lawfareblg.com/reducing-one-source-potential-election-meltdown
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Commentary	05/07/20	<i>Don't Let COVID-19 Eclipse Election Security Concerns</i>	Alex Zaheer, Tom Westphal	https://www.lawfarebl.org/dont-let-covid-19-eclipse-election-security-concerns
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Commentary	03/13/20	<i>Explainer: National Emergency Declarations and COVID-19</i>	Alexandra Phelan	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
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Press Release	04/06/20	<i>Joint statement on the principles of the rule of law in times of Covid-19</i>	Belgium, Bulgaria, Cyprus, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy,	https://www.auswaertiges-amt.de/en/newsroom/news/statement-rule-of-law/2330296
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Commentary	05/08/20	<i>Emergency Powers in the Time of Coronavirus...and Beyond</i>	Oren Gross	https://www.justsecurity.org/70029/emergency-powers-in-the-time-of-coronaand-beyond/

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Commentary	03/06/20	<i>Quarantine and Isolation Authorities in States Affected by COVID-19</i>	Samantha Fry, Eric Halliday, Masha Simonova, Jacques Singer-	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
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Commentary	04/30/20	<i>Trump's COVID-19 Immigration Proclamation May Be Legal, But It's Still an Abuse of Power</i>	Adam Cox and Christina Rodriguez	https://www.justsecurity.org/69952/trumps-covid-19-immigration-proclamation-may-be-legal-but-its-still-an-abuse-of-power/
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Commentary	06/04/20	<i>Europe Needs Mobility and Cooperation to Fight the Coronavirus</i>	Saime Ozcurumez	https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/81973
Commentary	06/11/20	<i>Justified Border Closures do not violate the International Health Regulations 2005</i>	Caroline Foster	https://www.ejiltalk.org/justified-border-closures-do-not-violate-the-international-health-regulations-2005/
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Commentary	07/22/20	<i>Justice Department Charges Two Chinese Nationals with COVID-Related Hacking</i>	Chas Kissick	https://www.lawfareblog.com/justice-department-charges-two-chinese-nationals-covid-related-hacking
Commentary	08/03/20	<i>False Information in the Time of Coronavirus: Law and Regulation in the U.S. and Australia</i>	Peter Bartlett and Dougal Hurley	https://www.justsecurity.org/71445/false-information-in-the-time-of-coronavirus-law-and-regulation-in-the-u-s-and-australia/
Statement	08/07/20	<i>The Second Oxford Statement on the International Law Protections Against Cyber Operations Targeting the Health Care Sector</i>	94 signatories	https://elac.web.ox.ac.uk/article/the-second-oxford-statement
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Opinion-Editorial	04/14/20	<i>There's another coronavirus crisis brewing: Fraud</i>	Michael D'Ambrosio and Terry Wade	https://www.washingtonpost.com/opinions/2020/04/14/theres-another-coronavirus-crisis-brewing-fraud/
News	04/17/20	<i>Criminal investigation into coronavirus infected Ruby Princess broadened</i>	Kelly Burke, 7 News Australia	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
Commentary	04/27/20	<i>[South African] Covid-19 Law Enforcement Incompetence & Brutality Not A New Thing</i>	Mtho Maphumulo	https://www.adams.africa/news-insights/covid-19-law-enforcement-incompetence-brutality-not-a-new-thing/
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Commentary	05/20/20	<i>U.S. Policing After Wave One of COVID-19</i>	Vanda Felbab-Brown	https://www.lawfareblog.com/us-policing-after-wave-one-covid-19
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Commentary	03/16/20	<i>The Coronavirus, Emergency Powers, and the Military: What You Need to Know</i>	Mark Nevitt	https://www.justsecurity.org/69215/the-coronavirus-emergency-powers-and-the-military-what-you-need-to-know/
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Commentary	03/21/20	<i>The Israeli Emergency Regulations for Location Tracking of Coronavirus Carriers</i>	Amir Cahane	https://www.lawfarebl.org.com/israeli-emergency-regulations-location-tracking-coronavirus-carriers
Commentary	03/23/20	<i>Government Surveillance in an Age of Pandemics</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	https://legal.un.org/docs/?path=../ilc/texts/instruments/english/commentaries/9_6_2001.pdf&lang=EF
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Commentary	05/19/20	<i>No One Should Have the Right to Opt Out of Coronavirus Surveillance</i>	Alan Z. Rozenshtein	https://www.lawfarebl og.com/no-one-should-have-right-opt-out-coronavirus-surveillance
Commentary	05/21/20	<i>International Proposals for Warrantless Location Surveillance To Fight COVID-19</i>	Katitiza Rodriguez, Svea Windwehr, and Seth Schoen	https://www.eff.org/de eplinks/2020/05/global-contact-tracing-international-proposals-track-covid-19
Press Release	05/26/20	<i>Big Brother Is Already Watching You - So Let Him Help Fight COVID-19</i>	University of Reading	http://www.reading.ac.uk/news-and-events/releases/PR841536.aspx
Commentary	06/04/20	<i>How Digital Contact Tracing for COVID-19 Could Worsen Inequality</i>	Amos Toh and Deborah Brown	https://www.justsecurity.org/70451/how-digital-contact-tracing-for-covid-19-could-worsen-inequality/
Commentary	06/18/20	<i>How to Fight Coronavirus and Protect Civil Liberties</i>	Derek Schmidt	https://www.nationalreview.com/2020/06/coronavirus-contact-tracing-civil-liberties-protection-requires-new-laws/#slide-1